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Post-War Program

LEAVENWORTH TRAINING

KEEPING pace with revised staff training required for field commands, a new curriculum for the Command and General Staff School at Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., will be initiated in September with the first regular post-war class.



Gen. Gerow

Under the Commandant, Lt. Gen. Leonard T. Gerow, and the Assistant Commandant, Maj. Gen. O. P. Weyland, the staff is now organizing the curriculum and gearing the school to peace-time functions, based on changes approved by the War Department Military Education Board at a meeting at Leavenworth in December, 1945.

The revised training will continue the pattern of flexibility that has marked instruction there in the war period. During the war, developments in weapons and tactics were quickly reflected in the problems assigned, and staff problems were based on terrain that might be expected to become scenes of operation as the war progressed, with problems on terrain in Italy, Normandy, Germany, islands of the Pacific, and later Japan already solved by the time any of the actual operations began.

Methods of instruction kept pace with the changing curriculum. Under the direction of Maj. Gen. Karl Truesdell, wartime commandant, the traditional methods of instruction were modified and refined to keep abreast the changing objectives of instruction and the ever-changing curriculum. Instruction by map exercises and map maneuvers was emphasized. Two new methods of applicatory instruction—the tutorial and committee work—were developed to provide the advantages resulting from instruction in small groups. This "small group" instruction was particularly important, since the enrollment in each course has been approximately 300 students.

Under General Truesdell, the Staff School gave the most advanced Army instruction in the war period, providing training designed to meet the needs of staff officers in the zone of interior and in theatres of operation. In addition to training staff officers for the U. S. Army, the School gave staff training to officers from numerous Allied Nations, special instruction to selected groups of Army officers not enrolled as regular students, and to civilian professional and business leaders.

The achievements of the Command and General Staff School, from 1940 to 1946, if considered in terms of statistics alone, are impressive. From the Special and General Staff Classes approximately 18,875 Regular, National Guard, and Reserve officers will have been graduated by the end of the 27th General Staff Class, which marks the end of the School's wartime program.

Nearly 900 Allied officers will have received instruction.

(Please turn to Page 1060)

Industrial School Set
Up as Joint Project

The Services second venture in joint educational institutions was made official this week when it was announced that, upon the recommendation of a joint board, the Army Industrial College has been converted into an all-service institution to be known as The Industrial College of the Armed Forces.

This follows in the path of the National War College, now a permanent all-service college, the outgrowth of the Army-Navy Staff College which was created under the necessity of war.

While the National War College has a Navy commandant, Vice Adm. Harry W. Hill, USN, the new Industrial College of the Armed Forces has been given an Army commandant, Brig. Gen. Donald Armstrong, USA, who was commandant of the old Army Industrial College. Capt. E. R. Henning, USN, and Col. Robert W. Brown, USA, have been selected as assistant commandants.

The change was recommended by a joint board appointed by Secretary of War Patterson and Secretary of the Navy Forrestal, with John M. Hancock, New York industrial banker, as president, to study postwar Army and Navy training in industrial mobilization.

Other recommendations made by the board include establishing the Industrial College on the same level as the Army and Navy Staff College, now National War College, and the maintenance of close contact with the Army and Navy Munitions Board and the Planning Division of the Office of the Under Secretary of War and similar agencies in the Navy and Air Force.

Members of the board, in addition to Mr. Hancock, were Messrs. Ormond E. Hunt, vice-president of General Motors Corp.; Joseph W. Powell, sr., special assistant to the Secretary of Navy during the war and retired shipbuilder, and Lionel J. Noah, wartime civilian consultant to the Secretary of Navy as civilian members. Maj. Gen. E. M. Powers and Brig. Gen. Hugh C. Minton and Gordon E. Textor, representing the Army; Vice Adm. William S. Farber and Rear Adm. William J. Carter and Lewis L. Strauss, representing the Navy. Brig. Gen. Donald Armstrong was recorder of the board.

Approximately 90 Army and Navy officers with World War II experience in procurement and industrial mobilization are currently studying at the Industrial College classrooms in the Pentagon Building. The next course will begin 3 Sept. 1946, and will continue for 10 months.

General Spaatz To NACA

General Carl Spaatz, Commanding General of the U. S. Army Air Forces, has been appointed a member of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, succeeding General Arnold on the Committee.

General Spaatz attended his first meeting of the Committee on Thursday, 25 April, and was welcomed by Dr. Jerome C. Hunsaker, Chairman of the Committee. He was sworn in by Mr. John F. Victory, Executive Secretary.

BUY U. S. SAVINGS BONDS

Congress Votes Optometry Corps

Ignoring the vigorous opposition of the War Department and the Surgeon General of the Army, the Senate this week passed a bill to establish an Optometry Corps in the Medical Department of the United States Army.

The legislation as passed by the House in September of 1945 had been amended in the Senate to place with the Surgeon General rather than with the Council on Education and Professional Guidance of the American Optometric Association, the determination of the optometry schools or colleges whose graduates would be eligible for commissioning. A second amendment, places the assignment of officers of this Corps to optometrical or administrative duty in the power of the

(Please turn to Next Page)

Use of Negro Manpower

The War Department has adopted a policy for the utilization of Negro manpower in the post-war Army on a broader professional scale than ever before and which includes grouping of Negro units with white units in composite organizations, acceptance of officers for the Regular Army through the present integration policy without regard to race, and procurement for expansion and replacement from Reserve Officers Training Corps, Officers Reserve Corps, direct appointment from the Army of the United States, and from graduates of the Military Academy, all regardless of race.

The policy is the direct result of a report made 26 Feb. by a Board of Officers on Utilization of Negro Manpower in the Post-War Army, convened 4 Oct. 1945, by the direction of the Secretary of War.

The Board consisted of: Lt. Gen. Alvan C. Gillem, jr., chairman; Maj. Gen. Lewis A. Pick, member; Brig. Gen. Winslow C. Morse, member; Brig. Gen. Aln D. Warnock, recorder (without vote).

The Board in its report recommended that the policies prepared by the War Department should be progressively flexible and that they should envision the continued mental and physical improvement of all citizens. The policies, the Board said, should be implemented promptly. The report also stated that the War Department policy for the administration and utilization of minority groups in the post-war Army should be carefully coordinated with policies of the sister services.

Other recommendations were that all officers, regardless of race, be accorded equal rights and opportunities for advancement and professional improvement; and be required to meet the same standard for appointment, promotion and retention in all components of the Army, and that reenlistment be denied to Regular Army soldiers who meet only the minimum standards.

Following is the text War Department policy:

To effect the maximum efficient utilization of the authorized Negro manpower in the postwar period, the War Department has adopted the following policy:

Negro manpower in the postwar Army will be utilized on a broader professional scale than has obtained heretofore. The development of leaders and specialists based on individual merit and ability, to meet effective

(Please turn to Back Page)

Navy Opposes Merger
Plan of Senate Group

With the advance knowledge and approval of President Truman, Secretary of the Navy Forrestal this week cracked back at the Senate Military Committee's bill for the unification of the Armed Forces, declaring that it is based on a false major premise.

The Navy Chief, whose views earlier had been presented to the Senate Military Committee, was heard this week by the Senate Naval Affairs Committee which has undertaken a study of the bill which the Military Committee drafted to carry out President Truman's recommendations.

Also heard by the Naval Committee were Senators Thomas and Austin, of the Military Committee, who explained the provisions of their bill, and Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, USN, Chief of Naval Operations, who voiced opposition to a single Chief of Staff of the Armed Forces and expressed fear that the proposed merger would jeopardize Naval aviation.

Also scheduled to be heard is General A. A. Vandegrift, Commandant of the Marine Corps, who will amplify Secretary Forrestal's fears that the proposed plan "would permit outright abolishment of the Marine Corps by executive act or, worse, its reduction to a position of complete ineffectiveness as an arm of the National Defense, stripped of everything except ceremonial and minor functions."

At his press conference Thursday, President Truman was questioned as to Secretary Forrestal's forthright opposition to the unification bill, but the President revealed that he had seen and approved in advance Mr. Forrestal's statement to the committee. He added that he did not regard the testimony as opposed to a merger when it was read carefully.

Subsequently Senator Robertson revealed that he expects the Naval Committee to propose a compromise plan at the close of the hearings.

Senator Walsh told the ARMY and JOURNAL yesterday that while it is possible a separate bill may be submitted by the Senate Naval Committee no such action would be taken immediately. "It is not contemplated at present," he said. "It may come to that but it is far away."

Secretary Forrestal opened his statement with a protestation that the Navy is "solidly" behind the President's program and objective in seeking "an integrated military-foreign relations-industrial-economic organization which will meet the security needs of the nation" but that the bill under consideration "is based upon a major premise which is false in that it fails to differentiate between unified command in combat areas and the planning functions at the seat of the government which require deliberation and conference."

Following his attack on the Military Committee's bill, Mr. Forrestal presented his counter-proposal, stating:

"Deciding issues in dispute between the Services, laying down common procurement policies, coordinating training, research, and intelligence activities, all of these functions it seems to me are quite different from the business of operating a great department. That is the distinction which I believe some

(Please turn to Page 1059)

Discipline in Europe

Boston *Globe*—"General Joseph T. McNarney's orders, calling for the immediate restoration of discipline in the American Army of Occupation, will be greeted with relief."

Philadelphia *Bulletin*—"General McNarney's order to tighten discipline among American troops in Europe apparently has been somewhat overdue. Forces beyond the control of the military have been in operation, such as rapid demobilization and retrenchment in the draft, to change the character of troops remaining abroad."

Omaha *World Herald*—"Soldiers who behave badly are not likely to respond to reason, or to pleas that they are representatives of the United States

and should conduct themselves accordingly. They will improve their conduct, probably, only if they know that the penalty for bad conduct will be swift and severe. General McNarney's order is therefore not only justified but overdue."

Miami *Herald*—"Relaxation and disregard of military discipline undoubtedly has contributed to increasing resistance and mounting hopes of another 'day of glory' among Germans. Both ideas must be eradicated if victory over Hitlerism is to be complete."

Washington *Star*—"Nothing could be more important at this stage of occupation than the strict enforcement of General McNarney's stern order for an immediate and marked improvement of discipline and esprit de corps among our troops in Europe."

Baltimore *Sun*—"General McNarney has taken a

step in the right direction in seeking to correct the loose conduct among American troops before the situation gets out of hand."

New York *Times*—"It is not only the soldiers who are to blame for this state of affairs. General McNarney might well have addressed his message to the American people and to Congress."

Philadelphia *Record*—"General McNarney's order properly refers to both officers and men. We wish he had stressed the failure of officers a little more."

St. Louis *Post-Dispatch*—"More discipline probably is needed. It is doubtful, however, if the Army's traditional idea of discipline will suffice here. More difficult, but in the long run more effective, measures would include a program of education that goes far beyond what is being done now."

State Adjutants General Meet

The annual convention of the Adjutants General of the United States took place at the Statler Hotel, Washington, D. C., 2 to 4 May. Members of the convention discussed matters pertaining to the organization of the National Guard.

Secretary of War Patterson, addressing the convention, 2 May, said:

"I am here today to reaffirm that statement. We have won the war, but until we shall attain international security through the United Nations, the National Guard, as an essential part of our defense establishment, must be ready to do its part in warding off any threat against the peace of our nation. On its record, for generations, it has been our first source of trained civilian manpower in every emergency."

"The National Guard has, in fact, been one solution of a problem that faces every democracy: How to create an Army strong enough to defend the country, while at the same time making it the kind of an Army that fitted properly into the institutions of democracy."

"It is of prime importance that the National Guard be reorganized as expeditiously as sound procedures will permit, strong in well-trained personnel, fully equipped and ready for an emergency. Steps toward this reorganization were begun during the war. The various states and territories now have under consideration a plan for the reorganized National Guard that demands a larger and better balanced force than has been previously maintained. The strength needed for our National Defense requires the maximum which the states can recruit and maintain."

Maj. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, Adjutant General of Maryland and head of the legislative committee of the association, charged that the Air Forces, in the event of establishment as a separate service, intends to "take over the aviation of the National Guard."

"We are just about headed for trouble with the Air Forces," General Reckord said. "They have some young men over there who apparently don't know the background and history of the National Guard, the Constitution or the law. They think they are going to take over the aviation of the National Guard. If the Air Force is in that frame of mind and if they become autonomous in a few months we had better do something about it now."

General Reckord suggested as a remedy that the National Guard be placed on a higher level with an Assistant Secretary of War.

Maj. Gen. Ellard A. Walsh, Adjutant General of Minnesota and president of the Association, said that present plans are to obtain 150,000 men for the National Guard by draft in the fiscal year 1947 and 100,000 in 1948. This could be done, he said, without depleting the number available to the Regular Army by reducing physical rejections.

Following the meeting of Adjutants General a meeting of the National Guard Executive Council will be held 5 May.

Among guest speakers were Secretary of War Patterson, Governor Edward A. Martin of Pennsylvania, Senator George Aiken of Vermont, Senator Burnet B. Maybank of South Carolina, Representative Andrew J. May of Kentucky, Chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee; Representative John H. Kerr of North Carolina, Lt. Gen. George E. Stratemeyer, Commanding General, Air Defense Command; Rear Adm. John E. Gingrich, Director of the Naval Reserve; Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, Director of Selective Service, and Maj. Gen. Butler B. Miltonberger, Chief of the National

Guard Bureau.

The officers representing their states are:

Brig. Gen. George L. Cleere, Ala.
Maj. Gen. A. M. Tuthill, Ariz.
Brig. Gen. Heber L. McAllister, Ark.
Brig. Gen. Curtis D. O'Sullivan, Calif.
Brig. Gen. Fraser Arnold, Colo.
Brig. Gen. Reginald B. Delacour, Conn.
Brig. Gen. Paul R. Rhoad, Del.
Col. Charles A. Dravo, D. C.
Brig. Gen. Vivian B. Collins, Fla.
Brig. Gen. Samuel M. Griffin, Ga.
Brig. Gen. W. H. Abendroth, Idaho.
Maj. Gen. Leo M. Boyle, Ill.
Brig. Gen. Ben H. Watt, Ind.
Brig. Gen. Charles H. Grahl, Ia.
Brig. Gen. Milton R. McLean, Kans.
Brig. Gen. Gustavus H. May, Ky.
Brig. Gen. Raymond H. Fleming, La.
Brig. Gen. George M. Carter, Me.
Maj. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, Md.
Brig. Gen. William J. Keville, Mass.
Brig. Gen. LeRoy Pearson, Mich.
Maj. Gen. Ellard A. Walsh, Minn.
Brig. Gen. Ralph Hays, Miss.
Brig. Gen. John A. Harris, Mo.
Col. Spencer H. Mitchell, Mont.
Brig. Gen. Guy H. Henninger, Nebr.
Brig. Gen. Jay H. White, Nev.
Brig. Gen. Charles F. Bowen, N. H.
Brig. Gen. James I. Bowers, N. J.
Brig. Gen. Ray Andrew, N. M.
Brig. Gen. Ames T. Brown, N. Y.
Brig. Gen. J. Van B. Metts, N. C.
Brig. Gen. Heber L. Edwards, N. D.
Brig. Gen. Donald F. Pancoast, Ohio.
Lt. Col. Robert W. Johnson, Okla.
Brig. Gen. Thomas Rile, Ore.
Brig. Gen. Raymond F. Olsen, Ore.
Brig. Gen. Frank A. Weber, Pa.
Brig. Gen. James A. Murphy, R. I.
Brig. Gen. James C. Dozier, S. C.
Col. Edward A. Beckwith, S. D.
Col. R. A. Bailey, Tenn.
Maj. Gen. Fred L. Walker, Tex.
Col. William H. Martin, Tex.
Brig. Gen. William G. Williams, Utah.
Brig. Gen. Murdock A. Campbell, Vt.
Brig. Gen. Samuel G. Waller, Va.
Maj. Gen. Maurice Thompson, Wash.
Brig. Gen. Carleton C. Pierce, W. Va.
Brig. Gen. A. A. Kuechenmeister, Wisc.
Col. Rhodolph L. Esmay, Wyo.

Military-Naval Club

At their annual meeting recently, the members of the Military-Naval Club, 4 West 43rd Street, New York City, elected the following:

President, Capt. Leo W. Hesselman; 1st Vice-President, Col. Meade Wildrick; 2nd Vice-President, Lt. Col. Daniel W. Bender; Secretary, Capt. C. A. Ludlum, Jr.; and Treasurer, Col. Charles A. Wall.

Governors—Capt. Francis S. Gibson, Col. Harry A. Persell, Col. H. Marbury Taylor, Lt. R. Nelson Hickman, and Lt. Philip W. Tucker.

Advisory Council—Lt. Gen. Robert Lee Bulard, Rear Adm. Reuben E. Bakenhus, Rear Adm. Reginald R. Belknap, Rear Adm. George H. Rock, Maj. Gen. Emil M. Podczyn, Brig. Gen. Frederick M. Waterbury, Col. Wilhelm H. Bennet, Maj. H. Francis Jaekel, Jr., and Capt. William Byfield Short.

The following Governors were elected at previous annual meetings and their terms have not as yet expired:—Comdr. John S. Doddridge, Lt. Col. Frederick C. Kuehnle, Maj. Alexander D. Cameron, Maj. H. King Coolidge, Maj. Edward S. Pilcher, Capt. Cecil C. Agate, Capt. John H. Glaccum, Lt. Otello L. Weidmann, Lt. Andrew H. Zundel, and Ens. Charles F. Maguire.

Packages for Overseas Mail

The Army Postal Service has raised its limitations on packages which may be mailed to Army personnel overseas, to a maximum of 70 pounds in weight and a maximum measurement of 100 inches in length and girth combined. The old limitations were 22 pounds and 72 inches

length and girth combined.

Not more than one parcel will be accepted for mailing in any one week by the same person or concern to the same address. Further, it was stated that no parcel for an individual will be accepted at any United States Post Office for delivery at an APO outside the continental United States unless it contains only items specifically requested by the addressee. This request must include descriptions of the articles desired, the name, grade, and company or unit address, and the signature of the soldier making the request.

Patriots' Transept at Cathedral

Plans for construction of the Patriots' Transept, to be purely military in both decoration and meaning, are now under way at Washington Cathedral, the Washington Cathedral National Building Fund announced this week.

The new Transept, when completed, will contain within it a war memorial chapel which will house the Books of Remembrance, containing the names of men and women who have served in the nation's armed forces in the recent and past wars. Literally, the shrine will be for the "Soldier Whom We Know," what the Tomb at Arlington National Cemetery is for the "Soldier who is Unknown."

The war memorial chapel will be ornamented by appropriate military decoration, including insignia of famous Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard units. Names carried in the Books of Remembrance, may be submitted to the Cathedral authorities at Mount Saint Alban, Washington 16, D. C., by men and women of the Armed Services or by members of their families.

Funds to complete the new transept, its war memorial chapel, and other units of the unfinished edifice are now being sought in a national campaign for a minimum of \$5,000,000.

Capt. Coleman on Secretariat

Capt. Beverly M. Coleman, USN, former chairman of many Eighth Army military commissions hearing cases against the Japanese war criminals, has been selected by the International Military Tribunal for the Far East to head the defense section of the Tribunal's Secretariat.

Captain Coleman, who was the first Navy officer to preside over an Eighth Army war crimes commission, will be in charge of that section of the Tribunal which will coordinate the defense of Hideki Tojo and other leading Japanese diplomats and militarists who are accused by the International Prosecution Section as perpetrators of the war.

Enlistment Allowance

The Comptroller General this week held:

"The enlistment allowance authorized by section 10 of the Pay Readjustment Act of 1942, as amended, may not be paid for an enlistment entered into by an Army enlisted man who, after application for retirement and while on 'retirement furlough,' requested that his application for retirement be cancelled and that he be discharged so that he could reenlist pursuant to the act of 1 June 1945, but who, upon reenlistment, resubmitted his application for retirement effective upon the expiration of the uncompleted portion of his 'retirement furlough.'"

Keep up to date—subscribe and resubscribe to the Army and Navy Journal.

Service Pay

It is expected that the Service pay increase and draft extension bills which passed the House together with the four pay bills and draft measure which the Senate Military Committee has approved will be brought before the Senate within a few days. The Senate has been engaged in debating the proposed loan to Great Britain, but in light of the fact that present draft authority expires 15 May Senate leaders are planning to break in on current discussion to bring up the draft and pay increase measures.

Senator Thomas, chairman of the Military Committee, told the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL this week that he personally favors the joint Army-Navy bill providing for a 20 per cent increase in all grades. Senator Walsh, chairman of the naval committee, said, "I shall favor the most liberal bill."

Gen. Palmer Retires

Brig. Gen. John McAuley Palmer, of Washington, D. C., the oldest Army officer now on active service and one of the oldest to serve actively in World War II, went on terminal leave 1 May before reverting to the retired list. He is 76 years old.

General Palmer's role in World War II was characterized by General of the Army George C. Marshall, former Army Chief of Staff, as that of a "military elder statesman." As a lifelong student of military affairs and advocate of the concept of a citizen army, General Palmer's counsel contributed largely to the formulation of present Army plans for peace time draft.

General Palmer's military record extends over a fifty-eight-year period, encompassing the days when the "Indian problem" still existed and down through World War II. He was accepted as a Cadet at West Point in 1888 and was graduated in 1892.

Air Communications Service

Maj. Gen. Harold M. McClelland, former Air Communications Officer of the Army Air Forces, has been named to succeed Brig. Gen. Ivan L. Farman, as commanding general of the Air Communications Service with headquarters at Langley Field, Va.

Optometry Corps Approved

(Continued from First Page)

Surgeon General. A third amendment provides for omitting an ophthalmologist from the examining and review boards set up for promotion examinations. The House promptly agreed to the Senate amendments and sent the bill to the President.

In approving the bill unanimously, the Senate Military Committee apparently gave no consideration to the promise of the War Department, through the Surgeon General, that, in considering the post-war form of the Medical Department, optometrists would be included as part of a contemplated Medical Service Corps. The temper of the Senate, as well as of the Military Committee, on the subject was revealed by the Majority Leader, Senator Barkley, when he said "It seems that there is no reason for denying longer this recognition of the profession of optometry as part of the Medical Department of the Army."

Navy Opposes Merger

(Continued from First Page)

of the members of the Military Affairs Committee have failed to make and which I would like to emphasize to you.

"I believe that both in peace and war there must be someone other than the President to whom such questions can be referred. He has not the time, nor will he ever have the time, nor would any of us in a similar position ever have the time, to go into the merits of questions involving a good deal of technical and professional knowledge. There should be some one who can hear the evidence, dig into the facts, and then make the decisions and make them stick.

"As I visualize it, the Director of Common Defense should carry on his work with a staff emphasizing quality rather than quantity, and have somewhat the same supervisory jurisdiction as that exercised during the war by Justice Byrnes, Mr. Vinson, and Mr. Nelson. He would be empowered to determine procurement policy, supervise the preparation of the budget, insist upon coordination and cooperation where these were lacking; to be in other words an alter ego of the President and be the source of decisions upon matters which otherwise would have to be decided by the President himself, and which the President simply does not have the time to decide.

"I would describe the duties of this proposed executive and his office as duties of a coordinating and staff character as opposed to the Army's concept of an overlord of all the services, who not only would make decisions of the sort I am talking about, but who would actually operate and administer this vast colossus of government called the Department of Common Defense.

"In other words, under the Navy's general concept, the establishment of the Director of Common Defense, to serve as Chairman of the Council of Common Defense composed of the Secretary of State, the Secretaries of the Military Departments, and the Chairman of the National Security Resources Board, would conform to the Chairman and the Board of Directors of a large industrial organization. Decisions of policy, coordination of effort in overlapping fields, such as procurement, and measures for avoiding duplication without stifling competition in other fields, such as research, would be decided on this highest planning level, but the decisions reached would be passed onward for action by the heads of the departments concerned.

"I wish to invite the attention of the Committee to the fact that the bill before you—S. 2044—differs in no single important particular from the Army's original so-called Collins Plan. I have been deeply impressed with the desirability of the Army and Navy getting together and bringing to the Congress legislation acceptable to both services. To this end, with the hope of evolving a suitable compromise measure, I initiated and carried on negotiations with the Secretary of War. I regret that my efforts have not been successful. This bill as it stands represents no compromise in its military aspects, although it does include agencies such as a Council of Common Defense, a National Security Resources Board, a Central Intelligence Agency, and several others adapted from the Navy Plan for National Security. In essence, however, in its military aspects it still remains the Collins Plan with its premise of 'merge now and organize later.'

Senator Thomas, chairman of the Military Committee, stated that the majority report of his committee will not be presented until after the Naval Committee has concluded its hearings. The Minority report, subscribed to by Senators Bridges and Hart, was however, released by Senator Bridges. Its highlights are as follows:

1. In abolishing the War and Navy Departments and merging our land, sea, and air forces into a single department headed by a single civilian secretary and a single military chief of staff, the subcommittee follows militaristic and totalitarian doctrines in spirit and in form.

2. Militaristic concepts and militaristic organizations do not add to the strength of a nation.

3. The subcommittee's bill reduces civilian control over our military establishments to the vanishing point.

4. The subcommittee's bill concentrates in the hands of the Secretary of Common Defense, power, burdens and responsibilities beyond the capabilities of any man to handle wisely and effectively. It creates an office hostile to our customs and traditions, and dangerous to our future.

5. The bill could render naval aviation ineffective and eliminate the Marine Corps.

6. The subcommittee's bill would lead to the formation under the Secretary and Chief of Staff of a General Staff exceeding in proportions and power anything ever before known in history, and will thus bring about the Prussianization of our military system in a manner out of harmony with our traditions and auguring ill for our success in war.

7. The military setup proposed by the subcommittee will surely result in a dangerous lack of balance between the three military arms.

8. The proposal of the subcommittee destroys the demonstrated strength of the Joint

Chiefs of Staff.

9. The subcommittee's bill is a backward step in its administrative setup for the military departments. It will lead to more conflicts and confusion than have ever existed.

10. The bill effectively forecloses Congressional access to and surveillance over, the military departments, a duty with which Congress is charged in the Constitution and of which it cannot absolve itself.

11. The bill fails to ascribe to research and development the important position which it deserves in our present military setup.

12. The sound and proper influence of the three military arms in the coordination of our foreign policy is destroyed.

13. The bill fails to provide coordination at the highest level.

The Atomic Bomb

Several hundred civilian and military articles will be tested in the joint Army-Navy atomic bomb experiments at Bikini atoll to determine their reaction, with that of the target vessels, to flame, heat, concussion, and radioactivity.

Three important elements of civilian economy—food, clothing, and fuel—will be placed aboard 19 of the target vessels, and more than 100 different ordnance materials will be spotted in strategic places aboard the target fleet.

Although the tests are primarily intended to provide military information, scientific data will also be obtained from samples of nearly every type of clothing, fruit, vegetables, and cereals, both processed and fresh, as well as fuels, petroleum products and coal. Fresh fruits will be placed aboard the target vessels to determine the range of destruction to growing crops.

The Army Quartermaster Corps will place standard test lots of Army rations on 19 vessels, stowed in protected sections of the ships and on deck. Two of the primary purposes of the food tests are to determine how packaging will withstand the intense heat and flames resulting from the atomic bomb, and how foods will withstand radioactivity and its residual effects. Whether food properly canned and packaged becomes inedible is another of the questions expected to be answered.

The initial bursts of heat are expected to determine the type of textiles that stand up best. Nearly every type of garment is to undergo the experiments to disclose what possible steps could be taken to develop clothing that will withstand the effects of an atomic explosion. In the clothing tests, the protective qualities are sought primarily, and second consideration will be the stand-up qualities.

Identical 200-ton sets of ordnance items will be loaded on the USS Nevada, USS Arkansas, USS Pennsylvania, and the USS Saratoga. All ammunition will be transported on the USS Arctemis, and then divided into five identical lots for transfer to five LST's.

The Nevada, painted a bright orange, has meanwhile been selected by the Navy to be the target for the B-29 that will drop the atom bomb in the first test. She was scheduled to leave the West Coast 1 May with the Arkansas.

A minimum number of items have been selected to exemplify all types of materiel and ammunition. Forty-five materiel articles and 99 ammunition items, including anti-tank mines, bombs and artillery ammunition of all kinds, will be tested. Each item has been battle-proved, with the exception of a special 4,000-pound bomb.

The materiel will be exposed on deck in field operating condition. Ammunition will be displayed in several stages of preparation, with some packaged in original shipping containers as it is stored in ammunition dumps, some in bulk containers, and the rest exposed in operating condition as it is used by the troops.

Photographs will be made of the equipment before the detonation of the atomic bombs. Immediately after the tests, ordnance teams will make detailed inspections and prepare complete records of the effects of the explosions. Staff officers will coordinate the team reports into a complete historical record of the ordnance phase of Operation Crossroads.

Eighth Army Surgeon

Hdq., Eighth Army, Yokohama—Col. Philip L. Cook has taken over the duties of the Eighth Army Headquarters Surgeon. He succeeds Col. V. Erkenbeck who is returning to the United States.

Urges Army Mess Improvements

Outstanding recommendations of the nine-member civilian committee appointed by Secretary of War Patterson to investigate food handling in the Army include centralization of responsibility for food service, establishment of an independent Food Service Corps and resumption of a 30-day management course for lieutenants and captains.

"Our observations convince us," the board report states, "that the failure to make the most efficient and economical use of facilities and food in the Army is due to:

"(a) the general inferior quality of personnel assigned to food preparation, "(b) unsatisfactory conditions of pay and rank of Army food personnel,

"(c) laxity and incompetence of supervision,

"(d) inadequacy of training."

In general, the report said, the preparation and service of food in Army messes is inefficient and wasteful. The cooking and serving of food are definitely below the accepted practices of commercial hotels and restaurants and in many messes sanitary conditions are inexcusably sub-standard.

Emphasizing that the degree of enthusiasm and efficiency displayed by a commercial employee depends almost entirely upon his rate of pay, hours of duty, working conditions, and a sense of importance impressed upon him by his employer, the report said that these simple concepts seem to have been overlooked by the Army in planning for the personnel to conduct its food services.

"Conditions, rate of pay, grade, and opportunities for promotion in Army messes," the report said, "must be such as to induce good quality men to desire food preparation assignment and make food service a career."

Instances were found where privates first class were performing the duties of staff or technical sergeants. At one post the central pastry shop was under the supervision of a corporal, although staffed with civilian bakers being paid from 60 to 70 dollars a week.

It was decided that the courses of instruction offered at various schools for bakers and cooks are in keeping with modern techniques and are reasonably well planned. The committee suggested, however, that the eight weeks allotted for the training of cooks is insufficient.

It was recommended that there be developed in every echelon of commissioned personnel a proper understanding of food, to be accomplished in part by requiring every staff and field grade officer who has not previously done so to attend a ten-day school on nutrition and mess management and by requiring all newly commissioned officers to attend a 30-day school on the subjects. It was also suggested that such a 30-day course be included in the West Point curriculum.

Food purchased for the Army was found to be of good quality, but lack of control in requisitioning and distribution of post stocks is resulting in a serious loss. In spot checking the committee found 500,000 pounds of flour infested with weevil, 10,000 pounds of wormy dried fruits, and 1,000 cases of unusable canned milk.

The Food Service Corps, as recommended by the committee, would be similar in authority and independence to the other Technical Services.

The committee was formed by Secretary Patterson 24 Aug., 1944, and is headed by John L. Hennessy, executive vice-president of Statler Hotels, Inc., of

Did You Read—

the following important service stories last week:

Details of organization of U. S. Constabulary?

Three AAF courses announced?

List of Reserve and temporary officers selected for Regular Navy and Marine Corps?

Coast Guard changes reenlistment policy?

Navy defines "combat" for determining promotion eligibility?

If not, you did not read the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL. You cannot obtain this data from any other source.

Army and Navy Journal 1059

May 4, 1946

New York. It conducted a two-month study of 42 posts throughout the country.

Of its examination of the overstocking situation, the Committee said:

"In our observation food stocks held at most posts, particularly dry groceries, are substantially in excess of the 45-day maximum authorized by the War Department. Post Sales Officers disclosed the fact, verified by us, that Regional Depots had made forced issues of quantities of unneeded commodities, such as sugar, flour, canned fruit juices, and other canned goods, and that Market Centers similarly had overshipped to posts supplies of vegetables, butter, cheese, and meat; all this in a period of critical civilian shortages."

Some posts were found with model food service installations, the following excerpt from the report reveals:

"Exceptional messing installations were noted at the Convalescent Hospital of Brooke General Hospital, Fort Sam Houston, and at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo. These might well serve as models in future planning."

The Committee placed the blame for use of inefficient personnel as follows:

"As to the inferiority of personnel in food preparation, it appears to this Committee to be the result directly, or indirectly, of a failure of the War Department and of too many commanding officers to appreciate the vital importance of good and palatable food in a soldier's life. Almost everywhere in our travels we listened to dissertations on the value of food to a soldier's health, efficiency and morale. Unfortunately, in all too many instances this vocal interest in food was not reflected in the kitchens and dining halls."

The report also states:

"Under the existing system, the responsibility for the operation of messes belongs to individual organization commanders. Many of these officers have so little appreciation of the effect of food services upon their men that they persist in transferring trained cooks from their food duty to line duty, and evidence no conscience in sending men of inferior mental or physical condition to schools for training in the preparation and service of food."

The following explanation was also given in the report:

"We have observed that too often food service officers have multiple duties which so divide their time as to deny sufficient attention to proper food supervision. At one post an officer with no training in messing duties was the supervisor of forty messes—an impossible job if the work were to be reasonably well done."

The Committee's chairman, Mr. Hennessy, is a special consultant in the Subsistence Division, Office of the Quartermaster General. He was decorated by Maj. Gen. T. B. Larkin, The Quartermaster General, with the War Department Exceptional Civilian Service Award for "his initiative and foresight in preparing a 14 day menu and in training a group of carefully-selected Army cooks." This activity, the citation said, "contributed outstandingly to the morale and welfare of our returned personnel."

Other members of the Food Committee were Vallee O. Appel, President of the Fulton Market Cold Storage Company, Chicago; Reuben D. Clark, of the Clark Restaurant Company, Cleveland; Andrew J. Crotty, of Crotty Brothers, Inc., Boston; J. E. Frawley, President of Frawley Hotels Company, Detroit; John T. McCarthy, President of the American Bakers Association, Washington; Hobart A. Ross, President of the Central Wholesale Grocery Company, Des Moines, Iowa; Fred A. Simonsen, of Greenfield's Restaurant, Detroit, and Robert T. Paul, of Young and Rubican Advertising Company, New York, who served as recorder. Col. Paul P. Logan, of the Office of the Quartermaster General, served as liaison officer.

Demote Air Colonels

Langley Field, Va.—In accordance with War Department directives Maj. Gen. Elwood R. Quesada, Commanding Officer of the Tactical Air Force, has directed the one-grade demotion of eight full colonels.

This first group consists of two colonels assigned to the present TAC headquarters in Tampa and the other six assigned to subordinate commands.

Tactical Air Command

Headquarters for the Tactical Air Command will be moved to Langley Field, Va., soon. The Tactical Air Command formerly was the Third Air Force with Headquarters at Tampa, Fla.

3d DSC to General MacArthur

For extraordinary heroism in action against the Japanese at San Manuel, Luzon, Philippine Islands, on 26 Jan. 1945, General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, Commander-in-Chief, Army Forces of the Pacific, has been awarded the Second Oak Leaf Cluster to the Distinguished Service Cross, by General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, Chief of Staff.

Announcement of the award was made following its presentation recently to General MacArthur by his Chief of Staff, Maj. Gen. R. J. Marshall, representing General Eisenhower.

The citation, based upon the recommendation made by Maj. Gen. C. L. Mullins, commander of the 25th Infantry Division, from his personal recollections of the incident on Luzon, reads as follows:

"General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, on 26 January 1945, while visiting the 25th Division in combat, at San Manuel, Luzon, P. I., advanced within 75 yards of the enemy lines to a point where 2 men had just been killed and several wounded by Japanese fire and which was still under heavy attack by enemy small arms, mortar and cannon. Hidden enemy machine gunners and riflemen were opposing the advance with deliberately aimed crossfire that intermittently covered the area from which he was observing. General MacArthur's example in the face of enemy fire was a source of inspiration for the men of the 25th Division."

Gen. Eisenhower on Tour

General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, chief of staff, stopping at Hawaii on his tour of Pacific Army installations told newsmen that the development of new weapons, such as jet propulsion and rocket planes, make it difficult to predict the future in military strategy.

Domination of the air, he said, is the only possible guarantee for military successes in the future. He also warned against disclosure of American military secrets until the "efficiency and power of the United Nations organization" has been demonstrated. These were among his comments as he progressed westward

UNITED STATES ARMY

toward Tokyo, where he will confer with General of the Army Douglas MacArthur.

Before leaving the states, General Eisenhower stated as follows on the manpower situation: "We've got all the men we need right now. The big problem is to keep them for the next 18 months, which will be an important period. Those men out in the field have a lot of things to do. They've got to be sure in advance they'll have the personnel they need, so they can plan."

Vetoes Relief Bills

President Truman on 29 April vetoed S. 75, a bill passed by Congress to reimburse Lt. Col. Thomas C. Locke, USA-Ret., in the amount of \$1,037.99 which was recovered from him in satisfaction of charges raised by the War Department, holding him responsible for the loss, through theft, by third persons, of public funds and property from the Commissary at Chanute Field, Ill., and for losses incurred in the operation of the commissary, during the time Colonel Locke was quartermaster at the post.

President Truman also vetoed bills which would have paid Lt. Col. John P. Maher, FA-Res, AUS, the sum of \$201.74 for reimbursement of a portion of the cost of transporting dependents, and Maj. Edward A. Zaj the sum refunded by him toward replacement of \$1,900 in invasion currency stolen from him while serving as a finance officer in Sicily.

Gen. Eaker Inspects Bases

Lt. Gen. Ira C. Eaker, deputy commanding general of the Army Air Forces, arrived in Tokyo 1 May on an inspection tour of Japanese air installations.

Honor Gen. R. B. Williams

Among those receiving the Degree of Doctor of Laws from Texas A. & M. College on 21 April was Maj. Gen. Robert B. Williams for "outstanding achievements in World War II."

General Williams was graduated from Texas A. & M. in 1923, with a degree in Civil Engineering. He wanted, though, to fly and came into the Army Air Corps as a second lieutenant.

During World War II General Williams commanded the 1st Bombardment Division overseas and led several missions over Germany. One of these was the first raid on Schweinfurt for which he received the Distinguished Service Cross. Upon returning to the U. S. A. he commanded the 2d Air Force during the period of the most extensive B-29 training.

OCS Applications

At present applications may be submitted for attendance at the following officer candidate schools: AAF Administrative, Armored, Chemical Warfare Service, Field Artillery, Engineer, Finance, Infantry, Ordnance, Quartermaster, Signal, and Transportation Corps.

Chaplains' School

The first session of the Army Chaplain School under the postwar plan closed 1 May. During wartime, student clergy were rushed through a one-month course but now a more thorough three-months' course gives the chaplain a picture of his peacetime job and its many opportunities.

The School, formerly on the Harvard University Campus, is now located at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. It has a faculty of eight chaplains as follows.

The Faculty

Col. Gynther Storassli, Commandant
Lt. Col. Terence P. Finnegan, Asst. Commandant
Lt. Col. Robert L. Shock
Lt. Col. William C. Shure
Maj. Martin H. Scharlemann
Capt. Michael I. English
Capt. Charles F. Willis
Capt. Charles F. Steck, Jr.

Student Roster

Capt. K. L. Ames
Lt. Col. J. H. A. Borleis
Maj. G. G. Bowser
Maj. J. L. Bowser
Maj. W. L. Cooper
Lt. Col. T. S. Cordill, Jr.
Maj. J. F. Daniels
Lt. Col. W. M. Dauenbush
Maj. G. E. Donnellon
Maj. E. A. Eanes
Capt. E. Ellenbogen
Maj. W. B. Estes
Maj. G. S. Eubank
Maj. A. L. Fortney
Maj. W. P. Fulmer
Maj. W. E. Garabedian
Maj. S. P. Gaskins
Capt. V. M. Goodhand
Lt. Col. H. G. Guin
Lt. Col. H. V. Hamblen
Lt. Col. H. H. Heuer
Capt. S. L. Hiebert
Capt. J. M. Hughes
Capt. J. W. Johnson
Lt. Col. F. E. Jordan
Capt. R. W. Jungfer, Jr.
Maj. B. E. Kelley
Capt. G. R. Kennedy
Col. J. C. W. Linsley
Capt. N. G. Long
Capt. E. M. Luetgen
Maj. R. B. Mayfield
Lt. Col. W. P. Maxwell
Maj. D. H. Mengel
Lt. Col. W. J. Moran
Capt. W. C. Mounts
Capt. E. E. Penn
Capt. P. T. Raley
Capt. D. T. Ray
Lt. Col. W. Reiss
Maj. V. O. Rogers
Maj. J. S. Saunders
Maj. O. W. Schoech
Lt. Col. L. O. Sheff
Lt. Col. J. C. Sides
1st Lt. E. E. Stauffer
Maj. R. A. Uphoff
Capt. H. B. Varner
Maj. A. P. Von Schlichten
Capt. A. C. Walker
Lt. Col. R. K. Wheeler
Maj. G. S. Wilson
Capt. J. A. Wood
Lt. Col. J. O. Woods
Maj. U. J. Wurm

Gen. Eichelberger Inspects

Eighth Army Headquarters, Yokohama
—Back from a four-day inspection trip that covered units of his command in central Honshu, Lt. Gen. Robert L. Eichelberger, Commanding General of Eighth Army, recently expressed "great satisfaction" with the work of small Military Government units in Japan.

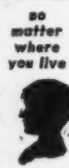
He said these small units have done "fine work" in checking on Japanese cooperation with General MacArthur's directives. Commanding officers of the government units reported that Japanese cooperation was highly satisfactory, and that prefectural officials had expressed gratitude for Allied help, the General said.

General Eichelberger also praised initiative shown by the Military Government

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unit commanders in establishing housing and recreation facilities for their men. "These units are too small to be visited by many USO shows," he said, "but the men seem to be getting along well. Movies are being shown regularly, and most important, the messes are good."

The General said that he had stopped many Japanese women on the streets and in railway stations, and through an interpreter, had discussed the recent elections with them. In nearly every case, he said, the women told him that they had voted. He found that more women than men had voted in one prefecture.

General Eichelberger also visited rest and recreation hotels for Allied troops during the trip, and said that a mountain resort near Kanazawa, soon to be opened, for enlisted personnel, "is the finest hotel I have ever seen." Other hotels, including two at Nikko and a new resort at Karuizawa, formerly used by the Germans, were visited.

The General expressed pleasure at the "surprisingly low" sick rate reported by unit commanders during the trips.

General McFarland Elected

Brig. Gen. Earl McFarland, USA-Ret., Superintendent of Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va., was elected President of the Virginia Association of Preparatory Schools, at the annual meeting held on Monday at Washington and Lee University.

USMA Golf Instructor

Fred C. Canausa, golf instructor at the United States Military Academy for 21 years before entering the Army Air Forces as a first lieutenant in 1943 has reenlisted in the Air Forces as a master sergeant.

Leavenworth Training

(Continued from First Page)

ceived training in the 27 classes. In ANSCOL, the Army and Navy Staff College, 308 Army and Navy officers received instruction in staff planning. A New Divisions Course, conducted in 1942 and 1943, provided instruction for 938 officers who were assigned to newly organized divisions. In what was for the School a new and unique field of instruction, civilian education, 256 business, professional and industrial leaders were instructed in problems relative to the expanding war program.

The regular class, organized to meet in the autumn of 1940, was not held. Instead, the School reorganized its program to fit the Army's rapid growth, and the Special Classes began early in 1941. Specialized instruction was given to students specializing in personnel, intelligence, operations, or logistics. New trends and doctrines began to appear as a result of the European conflict.

Instruction in infantry, for instance, shifted from consideration of the square to the triangular organization. Greater emphasis was also placed on writing and disseminating orders, problems of aviation, ammunition supply, anti-mechanized defense, armored division supply, evacuation, exploitation and pursuit, attack and defense, to overseas operation and coastal defense.

Beginning in 1942, future staff assignments of graduates could no longer be predicted, and the program was therefore readjusted to provide instruction by arms—air, infantry, anti-aircraft, airborne, and service forces, and a separate course for service forces was added later.

Instruction in the current 27th class is given in three classes—air, ground, and service, — running concurrently for 16 weeks. Students from all three courses work together upon staff teams in the extensive map maneuvers which are conducted as part of the instruction, coordinating the subject matter of each course.

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Here's the story. June 30, 1946, is the last day on which you can enlist... or reenlist... in the Regular Army and still be sure of retaining your old grade and family allowance for the duration of your enlistment.

Those are two very important points. First of all, if you have served with the Army and earned a stripe or two, you can enlist within 90 days after discharge and before July 1, 1946, and be sure of keeping your grade.

And if you have a family and dependents, you can enlist before July 1, 1946, and make sure the family allowance will be continued for a 1½, 2, or 3 year enlistment period.

Those hard-earned stripes mean extra pay. Why throw them away? And your family will live comfortably if you enlist now and get the advantage of the family allowance benefit.

So think it over and act today. These two points mean opportunities for advancement and added pay as well as that all-important security for your family. Stop in at your nearest Regular Army Recruiting Station today. They'll give you all the information you want on that very important date... JUNE 30, 1946.

Enlistment Highlights

1. Enlistments for 1½, 2 or 3 years. (One-year enlistments permitted for men who have been in the Army six months.)
2. Enlistment age from 18 to 34 years inclusive (17 with parents' consent) except for men now in Army, who may reenlist at any age, and former service men depending on length of service.
3. An increase in the reenlistment bonus to \$50 for each year of active service since such bonus was last paid, or since last entry into service, provided reenlistment is within 90 days after last honorable discharge.
4. Up to 90 days' paid furlough, depending on length of service, with travel paid to home and return, for men who reenlist within the prescribed time after discharge.
5. A thirty-day furlough each year with full pay.
6. Mustering-out pay (based upon length of service) to all men who are discharged to reenlist.
7. Option to retire at half pay for the rest of your life after 20 years' service—increasing to three-quarters pay after 30 years' service. (Retirement income in grade of Master or First Sergeant up to \$155.25 per month for life.) All previous active federal military service counts toward retirement.
8. Benefits under the GI Bill of Rights for men who enlist before October 6, 1946.
9. Family allowances for the term of enlistment for dependents of men who enlist or reenlist before July 1, 1946.
10. Choice of branch of service and overseas theater (of those still open) on 3-year enlistments.
11. Reserve and A.U.S. commissioned officers released from active duty may be enlisted in Grade 1 (Master Sergeant) and retain their reserve commissions, provided they reenlist within the prescribed time.

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Navy Promotions

The following temporary promotions and reappointments of officers of the Regular Navy have been made:

Comdr. to Capt.
J. W. Haviland, III
Recappt. Comdr.
H. A. MacDonald, (Ret.)
Recappt. Lt. Comdr.
Lauren H. Bartsch Samuel H. Riggan
Raymond E. Kane Gerald W. Wilson
Bruce A. O'Neal

Lieut. to Lt. Comdr.
Alvin H. Tutt
Recappt. Lieut.
Oscar S. Maddox Johnnie W. Matt
Lt. (jg) to Lieut.
Harold M. James Otha K. Russell

To Lt. (jg)
Ena. R. K. Blevins CRE E. L. Evans
CAP S. E. White R. E. Meyer, AP1c
CSC E. G. Ames CCarp. D. W. Miller
CSC T. C. Lets ACMM J. F. Hesson

To Ensign
CAP T. E. Durham R. C. Harris, AP1c
CAP S. E. White R. E. Meyer, AP1c
APC L. I. Robinson, F. E. Moy, AP1c
(SC) T. B. Pugh, AP1c
J. Dugger, AP1c R. C. Remington,
J. E. Goodman, AP1c AP1c

To CWO
ChBosn L. Jones CSC W. A. Hunter

To WO
Bosn. F. L. May Phar. R. Day
Bosn. M. Solomon Phar. L. Novak, jr.
ShChik L. F. Wolff RE V. C. Besancon
Phar. T. F. Brannon Elect. W. W. Rosier
Phar. J. R. Cham- APC A. W. Lazcano
bliss

Navy Families to Far East

Eligibility for transportation to Japan, Okinawa, and Philippine Island ports was announced recently for dependents of Naval personnel. Alnav 201 sets forth requirements:

(a) Personnel pay grade three or above stationed ashore or attached to ships with home yard or home port in area concerned;

(b) Personnel below pay grade three stationed ashore or attached to ships with home yard or home port in area concerned, and all personnel attached to ships with no home yard or home port assignment in area concerned.

"Class (a) dependents will be given authority over class (b) dependents, and no commercial transportation will be furnished Class (b) dependents. Personnel of Class (a) will submit applications on Sanda Form-23 with three certified copies all orders to the Commandant, NOB, Okinawa, ComPhil-SeaFront, or ComNavJap, as appropriate via immediate Commanding Officer. Personnel of Class (b) will submit applications in similar manner but in letter form."



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U. S. NAVY & MARINE CORPS

Navy & RCA Demonstrate Sonar

"Sonar"—super-secret wartime nemesis of Nazi U-boats—had its public debut 30 April at a demonstration arranged jointly by the Navy and the Radio Corporation of America at the Museum of Science and Industry in the RCA Building, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City.

With a panoramic glimpse of New York's skyscrapers serving as a backdrop of a scaled model, viewers watched an enemy submarine glide stealthily into New York Harbor only to be detected and sent to the bottom by the combined action of sonar underwater sound equipment and a strategically placed mine.

This demonstrated publicly for the first time one of the uses of sonar, the system which, according to Navy figures, accounted for the sinking of nearly 1,000 enemy undersea craft, the damaging of hundreds of others and the frustration of countless attacks.

Other effective uses of sonar (which takes its name from abbreviation of the words Sound-Navigation-And-Ranging) included the detecting and locating of submerged submarines by echo-ranging, the ascertaining of depth, underwater listening and the long-range underwater fixing of positions for rescue work, it was explained. Sonar equipment operates on the principle that sound waves propagated in water are reflected to their source if they strike a solid body in much the same way that sound waves in the air produce an echo when they strike a cliff.

Two RCA divisions were disclosed to have played a vital part in the development and manufacture of the sonar equipment employed by the Navy. The RCA Laboratories Division, Princeton, N. J., applied its pioneering experience in optics, magnetism, electro-magnetics and acoustics to the project, and the RCA Victor Division, Camden, N. J., engaged in developing, improving and building the apparatus. Initiating its work on sonar at the request of the Navy in 1934, RCA Victor later became one of the major suppliers of underwater sound equipment.

Shrine to Take Adm. King Aboard

Fleet Admiral Ernest J. King, USN-Ret., is scheduled to go to Cleveland 8 June as a candidate for the degrees of the Mystic Shrine in Al Koran Temple's 70th Anniversary Ceremonial.



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Selected for USMC

The Marine Corps has announced, in Alnav 192, an additional list of officers selected for transfer to the Regular Marine Corps in commissioned rank:

J. K. Aller	E. L. Engelkes
W. H. Anderson	F. F. Eubanks, jr.
G. B. Anderson	R. M. Fawell, jr.
C. E. Bacon	F. D. Fezzell
E. E. Bagnall	F. I. Fenton, jr.
R. O. Ball	G. L. Ferguson, jr.
S. C. Barber	R. J. Flynn, jr.
R. W. Barnes	H. E. Foster, III
R. N. Barrett, jr.	V. G. Frisbie
J. G. Bass, jr.	C. E. Fulton
S. G. Beal	P. Fuss
M. L. Beamon	T. T. Gentry
H. D. Beeler, jr.	L. Gerlach
R. L. Behrends	D. T. Gooden
P. J. Blasko	C. M. Green
M. M. Blue	G. L. Gregg
J. B. Bohnet	A. H. Haake
T. R. Boutwell	B. C. Grosscup, jr.
M. B. Bowers	A. M. Hale
D. W. Bowman	H. K. Hall
J. C. Breckinridge	N. M. Hansen
J. T. Breckinridge	H. B. Hanson
G. P. Broadbudd, jr.	M. V. Harlan, jr.
J. E. Brown	D. M. Harley
F. L. Buchanan, jr.	E. A. Harwood
E. Buchner, jr.	J. G. Heldrick
R. O. Bunce	L. Heinz, jr.
J. H. Butler	G. V. Hodde
D. E. Byrd	C. W. Hollingsworth
G. W. Calken	G. H. Horn
W. E. Cannon	J. Houston, jr.
E. W. Carmichael	O. A. P. Hughes
S. B. Cartledge	W. H. Irvin, jr.
D. Caswell	R. E. Jochims
J. Chambers	D. F. Johns, jr.
F. D. Chapman	A. T. Jones
N. Charnock	C. D. Jones
L. E. Christian	J. O. Kaylor
E. R. Clampa, jr.	P. J. Keller
S. Cluggish	F. B. Kelly
M. G. Cokin	O. H. Kirsch
W. D. Collup	F. C. Kleager
J. E. Condra	W. A. Kluckman
F. G. Connelly	W. J. Kopas
A. G. Copp	F. S. Krasniewics
C. E. Corley, jr.	A. J. Kugler
C. H. Cowles	P. T. Kujovsky
W. H. Cowper	F. Lawton, jr.
G. R. Cox	E. S. Lee
E. B. Crew	Jack Lee
H. P. Crowe	J. J. Leogoe
F. K. Croyle	C. H. Lewis, jr.
J. N. Cupp	W. J. Long
C. G. Dahl	J. B. Lynch, jr.
M. L. Dake	J. O. Lynch
K. E. Davis	A. J. Machado
D. R. Dempster	J. A. MacNeil
R. Dewees, jr.	R. M. Marshall
G. H. Dedenhoff	G. W. Martin
C. E. Dole	R. C. McCarthy
C. A. Doll	R. J. McGlynn
D. W. Dorn	W. C. McGraw, jr.
J. A. Dorsey	R. A. McMullen
R. H. Dow	J. J. Meek
E. C. Dresbach, jr.	H. N. McHaffey
L. A. Duensing	B. F. Meyers
M. T. Dungan	H. T. Meyers
P. M. Edwards	R. F. Michaud
D. L. Edwards	G. V. Mikkelsen
E. Eisenhardt	R. G. Miller
J. H. Elliott, jr.	W. R. Mitchell
O. L. Ely, jr.	A. B. Montagne

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Glass Clothes for Navy

Glass-insulated clothing, consisting of a helmet, suit, mittens and boots designed primarily for the protection of submarine and open-boat crews assigned to bridge details, has been developed by the Navy.

The clothing is lined with quilted, spun-glass batting made from thousands of glass fibres, each with a diameter of about four microns or a fraction of a human hair. A man can dress in the complete outfit in half a minute, according to Capt. Benjamin S. Gantz (SC) USN, Officer in Charge of the Naval Clothing Depot, Brooklyn, where the new clothing was developed.

RONs Election

More than 14,000 ballots containing the names of all candidates for the first election of officers of Reserve Officers of the Naval Services have been mailed out by the association.

The ballot contained the names and addresses of 56 candidates nominated for the 26 offices to be filled. Ballots must reach the National Headquarters of RONS by 6 o'clock PM, 15 May.

Repaying Allowances

The Navy Department has requested enactment of legislation that would eliminate the required repayment to the Government of increased allowances paid to service personnel for a dependent wife in cases where the marriage is subsequently annulled or set aside from its inception.

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"Established in obedience to an insistent demand for an official organ for members of the American Defense and those concerned with it, The Army and Navy Journal will be published in the interest of no party; it will be controlled by no clique. Its independence will be absolute. Its interest will be directed solely to the inculcation of sound military ideas and to the elevation of the public service in all its departments."—From Vol. 1, No. 1, of the Army and Navy Journal, published August 29, 1863.

SATURDAY, MAY 4, 1946

"Readiness is the best insurance we can have against an aggressor nation choosing to start a new war."—UNDER SECRETARY OF WAR ROYALL.

ESTABLISHMENT of The Industrial College of the Armed Forces, which was announced this week, not only will serve to increase the emphasis being placed upon industrial preparedness but also will help to coordinate the industrial planning of the War and Navy Departments and will enable manufacturers and production experts who aid in carrying out the program of the College to get their story to all the Services at one time. As pointed out recently by Mr. Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., chairman of General Motors Corporation, the close liaison which the war brought about between the Armed Services and Industry must be continued in light of the increasing importance of science in military requirements. It was doubtless with this thought in mind that the joint board of industrial leaders and Army and Navy officers recommended the expansion of the old Army Industrial College into an all-service institution of top level caliber ranking with the new National War College. As such it will have assigned to it the best industrial planning experts of both the Army and Navy. The nation's industrial leaders and labor experts, who in the past have given freely of their time and services to assisting the Army Industrial College in carrying out its program, will be even more pleased to help now that the College is an all-service activity. Furthermore the planning and reporting which always has been an important and valuable phase of the College's work will increase in effectiveness with the broadened scope of the institution. Another step in the direction of industrial preparedness was taken within the War Department by the creation of a Director of Research and Development as a separate section on the highest War Department level. In setting this up General Eisenhower showed how closely his thinking parallels that of Mr. Sloan by stating that "The future security of the nation demands that all those civilian resources which by conversion or redirection constitute our main support in time of emergency be associated closely with the activities of the Army in time of peace." With proper support, particularly in appropriations for activities such as "educational orders" to keep industry's hand in, this new program can become the keystone that will bind together the structure of our national defense and security.

IN ACTION in the Senate Committee on Military Affairs is holding up important projects of pressing concern to both the Army and Navy. These matters include bills for the retirement of Army and Navy personnel and nominations for the promotion of officers of the Regular Army to fill long existing vacancies. One measure, S. 1438, authorizing retirements of enlisted men after 16 and 20 years' service, has been approved by both houses insofar as it applies to the Navy, but its application to the Army has been approved only by the House. The Senate Committee, however, has been considering the Army provisions since the beginning of the year, and despite the urgings of Senator Walsh, chairman of the Navy Committee, that it at least release the Navy provisions, the Committee, partly due to the War Department's non-committal attitude, has not yet acted. Also locked in the committee is the War Department's proposed bill authorizing the retirement of officers, including former enlisted men of the Regular Army, at the highest commissioned grades in which they served satisfactorily during the war. Other provisions set up forced retirement boards and liberalize other phases of retirements. The committee has heard some testimony, mostly from the General Staff and the National Guard and Reserve organizations, but it has held no hearings for weeks now while the two civilian components have tried to reach an agreement with the Department on the retirement of non-regulars. We urge the committee to reopen these hearings at once, to get the testimony of all officers who have views pro and con and to report out those provisions which find favor in the Service. In the matter of promotions the Committee has in its files the nominations of 10 officers to be major generals of the line in the Regular Army and 27 to be brigadier generals of the line, all to fill vacancies which have existed for some time. These nominations were sent up by the President on 26 October together with drafts of bills authorizing the nominations of some of the officers who were not otherwise eligible. These bills have been approved by both houses and signed by the President, but still the committee retains the Generals' nominations. However when Senator Connally returns from Paris and has an opportunity to study the responsibility of General Clark in connection with the Rapido River Crossing the Military Committee most likely will act.

The committee also is holding the nominations of 345 lieutenant colonels to be colonels in the Regular Army—all to fill existing vacancies. These have been held up because one of their number is involved in the Litchfield courts martial. It would be a simple matter for the committee to approve all the promotions senior to the officer to whom they object. Surely it cannot be contended that all of these officers should suffer because there is objection to one of their number!

Service Humor

All For It
S 2/c: We're going to give the bride a shower.

CPO: Count me in. I'll bring the soap.
—Oak Leaf.

Guaranteed
Father to Son: It's none of your business how I met your mother, but I can tell you one thing—it certainly cured me of whistling.

—Oak Leaf.

P.S. to Lost Weekend
You haven't had a real hangover until you can't stand the noise made by the Bromo-Seltzer.

—Oak Leaf.

Housing Shortage
The artist was painting a lovely thatched cottage when the farmer came out and asked what he was going to do with the picture when finished.
"I shall send it to an exhibition."
"Will many people see it?"
"Thousands, I hope."
"Then perhaps you wouldn't mind putting on it, 'To let for the summer months'."

—Quantico Sentry.

Uniform Deformity
Chief: "Does your uniform fit?"
Boot: "Perfectly."
Chief: "And your hat?"
Boot: "Perfectly."
Chief: "And your shoes?"
Boot: "Perfectly."
Chief: "You must be deformed."

—The Oak Leaf.

Grand Total
"And upon what income do you propose to support my daughter?"
"Five thousand a year."
"Oh, I see. Then with her private income of five thousand . . ."
"I've counted that in."

—The Pointer.

Bridge Game
While a fourth for bridge is important, a fifth will usually contribute more joviality to the party.

—The Pointer.

Shades of '76
Paying alimony is like taxation without representation.

—The Pointer.

My Boss
"That's the guy I've been laying for," said the hen as she saw the farmer cross the road.

—The Pointer.

Port List
An Englishman, seeing an American soldier lurching and leaning heavily to one side, said: "Are you ill? Can I help you?"
"No," said the soldier. "It's medals, just medals, can't keep my balance."

—Our Navy.

Transportation
The GI Private was hauled into court, and the Judge asked him his name.
"Joneseddie," the Private replied.
"What kind of name is that?" the Judge asked.
"Oh, that's just my Army name," the Private replied. "My real name is Eddie Jones."

Ask The Journal

(This Department is maintained as a service for ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL subscribers. Please send return postage for direct reply.)

J. A.—According to the Veteran's Administration retired soldiers receiving retired pay and living at the United States Soldiers' Home, but available for employment are authorized the \$20.00 per week readjustment allowance while unemployed, if they are otherwise eligible for such payment.

D. C. W.—The authorization for applications for assignment as instructors with the Air National Guard is a WD letter, 35-134, dated 22 March 1946.

S. L.—We have been advised by the War Department that all full time educational projects of the Army have been temporarily discontinued. However, it is expected that a new program for education will be announced eventually, and there is a possibility that language schools will be included in this new plan.

J. G. S.—For definite information concerning compensation for the government patent which you own, write to The Judge Advocate General's Office, Patent Section, Washington, D. C. Specify the type of patent you have and its number.

In The Journal

One Year Ago
All German armed forces in northwest Germany, Holland and Denmark, including the garrison on Helgoland and the Frisian Islands, have surrendered unconditionally to Allied forces. Hostilities ceased at 0800 hours, 5 May.

10 Years Ago
Maj. Gen. Stanley D. Embick, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-4, has been ordered to duty as Deputy Chief of Staff of the United States Army.

25 Years Ago
Major Shepler W. Fitzgerald, Air Service, USA, and wife entertained recently with a dinner at the Hotel del Coronado, San Diego, Calif., in honor of Col. Charles H. Lyman, USMC, and Mrs. Lyman, and Capt. James H. Tomb, USN, and Mrs. Tomb.

50 Years Ago
The Naval Board on Construction recommended to the Secretary of the Navy during the week that an additional anchor and chain be placed aboard the cruiser Maine. This has accordingly been done at the Norfolk Navy Yard, the result being to deepen the draft of the vessel forward by about an inch and a-half.

80 Years Ago
It was fitting that the Great Republic (the United States) should be foremost in her efforts to preserve a sister republic (Chili) from the dangers (the bombardment of Valparaiso) threatened by a transatlantic and despotic state (Spain). To have found the representatives even of governments like those of England and France side by side with us in so honorable an enterprise would have been discreditable, since it is our duty to be in advance.

ARMY ORDERS

Secretary of War—Robert P. Patterson
Under Secretary of War—Kenneth Royall
Assistant Secretary of War—Howard C. Petersen

Assistant Secretary of War, Air—W. Stuart Symington
Chief of Staff—General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower

GENERAL OFFICERS

General Walter Krueger (Maj. Gen.), rev to ret'd status.
Maj. Gen. E. P. King, Jr., fr Deputy IG OIG OC of S, Wash., D. C., to OSW, Wash., D. C., for dy with Secretary of War's Pers Board.
Maj. Gen. S. P. Spalding (Col., Ord. Dept.), ret as Col., upon own app.
Maj. Gen. G. M. Barnes (Col. OD) AC of Ord. ret'd upon own app; as Brig Gen.
Maj. Gen. F. B. Mallon, home to await ret'd.
Maj. Gen. C. L. Sturdevant, home to await ret'd.
Maj. Gen. W. F. Kraus (Lt. Col. AC) ret'd as Maj. Gen. p.d.
Brig. Gen. H. C. Minton (Lt. Col. OD) ret'd as Brig. Gen. p.d.
Brig. Gen. C. P. Cabell, fr Office U. S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, Wash., D. C., to duty with Military Staff Committee, UN to Office U. S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, with station Ft. Totten, N. Y., for dy with Military Staff Comm. UN.
Brig. Gen. James R. Townsend (Lt. Col. CAC) ret'd as Col. upon own app.
Brig. Gen. C. S. Harris, fr Det of Patients Walter Reed GH, Wash., D. C., to Pld Agencies X Sec WD Manpower Bd, Wash., D. C.

Brig. Gen. J. McA. Palmer, rev to ret'd status.
Brig. Gen. W. C. Kabrich (Lt. Col. CWS) ret'd as Brig. Gen. p.d.
Brig. Gen. J. E. Copeland (Lt. Col., Inf.), ret'd as Brig. Gen. p.d.
Brig. Gen. H. D. F. Munnikhuyse (Col., QMC), ret'd as Brig. Gen. p.d.
Brig. Gen. K. F. Hertford, GSC, fr OAC of S OPD OC of S, Wash., D. C., to Off US Joint Chiefs of Staff, Wash., D. C., for duty with Mil Staff Committee UN.
Brig. Gen. Arthur Edmund Easterbrook (Maj., AC), advanced from Maj. on ret list.

Generals Reduced

Brig. Gen. F. N. Roberts, temp apmt as Brig. Gen. terminated. Rev. to perm gr Lt. Col. Inf. and temp pro to Col. AUS with rank fr 11 July 1942.

Term of temp apmt as Maj. Gen. AUS of the following officers announced eff 30 April. Rev to perm gr and arm or sv indicated and temp promoted to Brig. Gen. AUS with rank as specified:

J. Millikin, Col. Cav., 1 Oct. 1940.
D. H. Connolly, Col. CE, 20 Jan. 1941.
J. W. Anderson, Col. FA, 10 July 1941.
C. H. Gerhardt, Lt. Col. Cav., 10 July 1941.
H. R. Oldfield, Col. CAC, 4 Aug. 1941.
S. B. Akin, Col. SigC, 18 Dec. 1941.
F. E. Stoner, Lt. Col. SigC, 17 Feb. 1942.
R. W. Grow, Col. Cav., 13 Mar. 1942.
R. E. Allen, Col. Cav., 23 May 1942.
H. E. Dager, Lt. Col. Inf., 21 June 1942.
W. M. Miley, Lt. Col. Inf., 25 June 1942.
A. J. Barnett, Lt. Col. Inf., 28 July 1942.
A. C. Smith, Lt. Col. Cav., 10 Sept. 1942.
F. A. Hellemann, Lt. Col. CE, 24 June 1943.
F. H. Lanahan, Jr., Lt. Col. SigC, 18 Sept. 1943.

L. A. Pick, Lt. Col. CE, 21 Feb. 1944.
Term of temp apmt as Brig. Gen. AUS of the following officers announced eff 30 April. Rev to perm gr of col and arm or sv indicated with relative rank as specified:

R. W. Strong, Cav., 26 June 1941.
J. N. Robinson, Inf., 26 June 1941.
P. L. Ransom, Inf., 14 Oct. 1941.
F. W. Boye, Cav. 24 Dec. 1941.
C. R. Glenn, MC, 1 Feb. 1942.
Term of temp apmt as Brig. Gen. AUS. of the following officers announced eff 30 April. Rev to perm gr and arm or sv indicated and temp pro to Col. AUS with rank as specified:
H. L. Whitaker, Lt. Col. QMC, 8 Apr. 1941.
A. J. McFarland, Lt. Col. Inf., 11 Dec. 1941.
P. B. Rogers, Lt. Col. Inf., 11 Dec. 1941.
A. M. Gurney, Lt. Col. FA, 11 Dec. 1941.
D. L. Ruffner, Lt. Col. FA, 24 Dec. 1941.
W. R. Reynolds, Lt. Col. QMC, 24 Dec. 1941.

G. O. Kurtz, Lt. Col. FA, 24 Dec. 1941.
C. C. Fenn, Lt. Col. JAGD, 24 Dec. 1941.
A. W. Vanaman, Lt. Col. AC (temp Col. AC) 2 Jan. 1942.
H. W. Rowan, Lt. Col. CWS, 1 Feb. 1942.
J. V. Phelps, Lt. Col. FA, 1 Feb. 1942.
F. C. Meade, Lt. Col. SigC, 1 Feb. 1942.
I. Davies, Lt. Col. AC (temp Col. AC), 21 Apr. 1942.
K. F. Hertford, Maj. CE, 26 June 1942.
J. H. Hinds, Lt. Col. FA, 2 July 1942.
J. R. Hawkins, Maj. AC (temp Lt. Col. AC and Col AUS (AC)), 29 Dec. 1942.
W. L. Lee, Capt. AC (temp Lt. Col. and Col AUS (AC)), 29 Dec. 1943.

Generals Appointed

Col. C. E. Snow, Sig C, temp apmt Brig. Gen. with rank fr 15 April.
Col. M. Hirsch, AUS, temp apmt Brig. Gen., with rank fr 15 April.
Col. T. Taylor, AUS, temp apmt Brig. Gen., with rank fr 17 April.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. E. P. WITSELL, TAG
Col. F. Zalza, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 5th Inf

OFFICIAL ORDERS

The Hon. Harry S. Truman, Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy
Chief of Staff—Fleet Admiral William D. Leahy, USN-Ret.
Military Aide—Brig. Gen. Harry Vaughn, AUS; Naval Aide—Capt. Clark M. Clifford, USNR

NAVY ORDERS

Secretary of the Navy—James Forrestal
Assistant Secretary of the Navy, Air—John L. Sullivan
Assistant Secretary of the Navy—W. John Kenney

Chief of Naval Operations—Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz
25 April 1946
Vice Admiral

James L. Kauffman to BuPers, Navy Dept., temp. duty pending assignment.

Rear Admirals
Thomas H. Robbins, Jr., to Navop, Navy Dept.
William G. Tomlinson to Navop, Navy Dept.

Commanders
Cortlandt C. Baughman to BuPers, Navy Dept., temp. duty pending assignment.
William M. Quigley to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Richard B. Tuggle to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Captains
James T. Alexander to exam. by Retiring Bd. and orders home.
Milton Ancker, SC(S), to Asst. to Supervisory Cost Inspector, Com-4, Phila., Pa.
John H. Chambers, MC, to Dist. MO, Com-1, Boston, Mass.

Malcolm M. Cloukey to BuAer, Navy Dept.
Clarence E. Ekstrom to Navop, Navy Dept.
Robert Gillett, MC, to MO-in-C, NavHosp, Jacksonville, Fla.

John B. Griggs, Jr., to Comdr. NOB, Trinidad, B.W.I.

Beverly R. Harrison, Jr., to Navop, Navy Dept., temp. duty pending assignment with Argentine Navy Dept.

Frederick S. Holmes to nearest NavDist, temp. duty pending retirement.
Harry D. Johnston to CO, USS Ashtabula, AO 51.

William F. Kennedy, MC, to MO-in-C, NavHosp, NTC, Great Lakes, Ill.

Keith M. Krelger, (A3), to Navop, Navy Dept.

Edward J. Lanigan, (A3), to BuPers, Navy Dept.

Elwood C. Madsen to BuPers, Navy Dept., for temp. duty pending assignment.

Louis N. Miller to Navop, Navy Dept.
James J. O'Connor, MC, to XO, NavHosp, Norman, Okla.

Paul K. Perkins, MC, to NavHosp, NavCen, Sampson, N. Y.

Edwin A. Walleson, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Commanders
John G. Ames, III, DE, to Staff—NavSta, Green Cove Springs, Fla.

Carl R. Armbrust to CO and XO, USS Fomalhaut, AK 22.

Harold R. Berk, MC, to AirPac.

Joseph J. Bruno, EM, to nearest NavDist, temp. duty in conn. with separation.

Schamyl Cochran, (Ret.), to exam. by Retiring Bd. and release from act. duty.

Orville G. Cope, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Richard B. Derickson, Jr., to CO, USS Charles H. Roan, DD 853.

William W. Fife, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

William P. Garrison, MC, to exam. by Retiring Bd. and orders home.

Jackson B. Hayden, (A3), to Shore Establishments Div. BuAer, Navy Dept.

Francis M. Hook, SC, to exam. by Retiring Bd. and orders home.

Charles C. Kirkpatrick to Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, for duty in conn. with NROTC.

Robert R. Liske, SC(S), to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Francis G. Moore, (D), to CO, USS Knight, DMS 40.

Charles W. Rhodes, (D), to CO and XO, USS San Juan, CL 54.

Richard W. Rommel, MC, to NavHosp, St. Albans, N. Y.

Hippolyte L. Stanley, (S), to exam. by Retiring Bd. and orders home.

Llewellyn K. Winans, (D), to CO, USS Crater, AK 70.

26 April 1946

Vice Admiral

Robert L. Ghormley to exam. by Retiring Bd. (Please turn to Page 1077)

INSURANCE AT COST

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MARINE CORPS

Commandant—General A. A. Vandegrift
Asst. Commandant—Maj. Gen. A. H. Turnage

Generals
Brig. Gen. Louis R. Jones from First Div. upon relief, to San Diego.
Brig. Gen. William A. Worton from Third Amphibious Corps, to First Division.

Colonels
William W. Orr, to Wash., D. C.

Lt. Colonels
Robert A. Black from Marine Air Defense Command-2, to Glenview, Ill.

Walter R. Lytz from Quantico, Va., to Wash., D. C.

Desmond E. Canavan from Glenview, Ill., to Seattle, Wash.

Melvin D. Henderson from Camp Lejeune, N. C., to Quantico, Va.

James R. Clark from Sixth Regiment, to Bremerton, Wash.

Theodore E. Drummond from First Div., to Bremerton, Wash.

Thornton M. Hinkle from Des Moines, Iowa, to Camp Lejeune, N. C.

Rodney M. Handley from Bremerton, Wash., to San Diego, Calif.

Alfred M. Mahoney from Div. of Plans and Policies, Wash., D. C., to the Personnel Dept.

Eugene N. Thompson from Mare Island, Calif., to Wash., D. C.

Walter J. Asmuth from Div. of Plans and Policies, Wash., D. C., to Naval Intelligence School, same city.

(Please turn to Page 1070)

COAST GUARD

Commandant—Admiral Joseph F. Farley
Assistant Commandant—Rear Adm. Merlin O'Neill

Captains
Clarence C. Paden, Centaurus, to Alameda Trg. Sta., pending assignment.

John Rountree, temp. duty at HQ, to CG Dist-9 pending assignment.

H. J. Betzner, Callaway, to CG Dist-11 pending assignment.

Paul B. Cronk, Admiral Hughes, to CG Dist-12 pending assignment.

Commanders
James S. Muzzy, General Scott, to Aide to Navigation Officer, CG Dist-13.

Douglas B. Henderson, SupShips, San Pedro, Calif., to CG Yard, San Pedro.

B. I. Pattison, Office Comdr., CG Dist-2, home pending retirement.

George W. Holtzman, ComCortDiv-39, to Groton Trg. Sta.

Clarence M. Speight, (Ret.), Groton Trg. Sta., to retired list upon relief.

George R. Leslie, Alameda Trg. Sta., to CO USCGC, Haida.

William W. Childress, temp. duty at HQ, to Dist. Fin. Officer, CG Dist-1.



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New Flying Wing

The Army Air Forces has released some details of the new XB-35 Flying Wing, being produced by Northrup Aircraft, Inc., at Hawthorne, Calif.

With no fuselage or exposed engine nacelles, the bomber has a span of 172 feet and a center width of 37 feet six inches. Empty weight is 162,000 pounds.

Expected range is over 10,000 miles. Power is supplied by four Pratt and Whitney Wasp major engines each turning a pair of counter-rotating four-bladed propellers at the rear of the wing. The engines have an emergency rating of 3,000 horsepower, although they have been announced as being able to produce over 3,000 horsepower.

Normal crew of the Flying Wing will be nine—two pilots, engineer, navigator, radio operator, bombardier and three gunners.

The AAF has ordered 15 of the new bombers.

AAF Aid Society

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the members and board of trustees of the Army Air Force Aid Society will be held in the Air Room 3E-1022, Pentagon Building, Arlington, Va., at 2 o'clock, P.M., on 16 May.

Planes Used As 'Air Tugs'

The ingenuity of a carrier skipper in the heavy harbor traffic at Guam in June, 1945, has provided the Navy a new method of maneuvering giant aircraft carriers by the use of planes secured to their flight decks. The Navy calls the maneuver "Operation Pinwheel."

In the maneuver, the thrust of airplane engines is used for the first time other than in flight, to turn ships in slow-spinning motions or sideways through the water, while assisting in turning, docking or undocking in the confined waters of a harbor. The operation has been tested successfully on the USS Midway, one of the world's two largest carriers.

"Operation Pinwheel" was first used at Guam by Capt. Felix L. Baker, USN, Commanding Officer of the USS Randolph.

Navy Rocket Weapons Shown

Two new rocket engines, with thrust greater than that of the German V-2 bomb, and other modern rocket weapons that are the most powerful in the world were exhibited 30 April for the Institute of Aeronautical Sciences in a fire-power show at the Naval Air Test Center, Patuxent River, Md.

The Navy's latest model combat planes, including the Grumman F8F Bearcat and FTF Tigercat, the Chance-Vought F4U-4 Corsair and the Goodyear F2G, were exhibited as features of post-war aircraft development, but were secondary attractions to the rocket weapons.

"Tiny Tim," the most powerful airborne rocket known today, was fired three times—once from the ground to give the spectators a close view of its action, and twice from the air. Other high-velocity rockets, including the five-inch Navy aircraft rocket, were also fired.

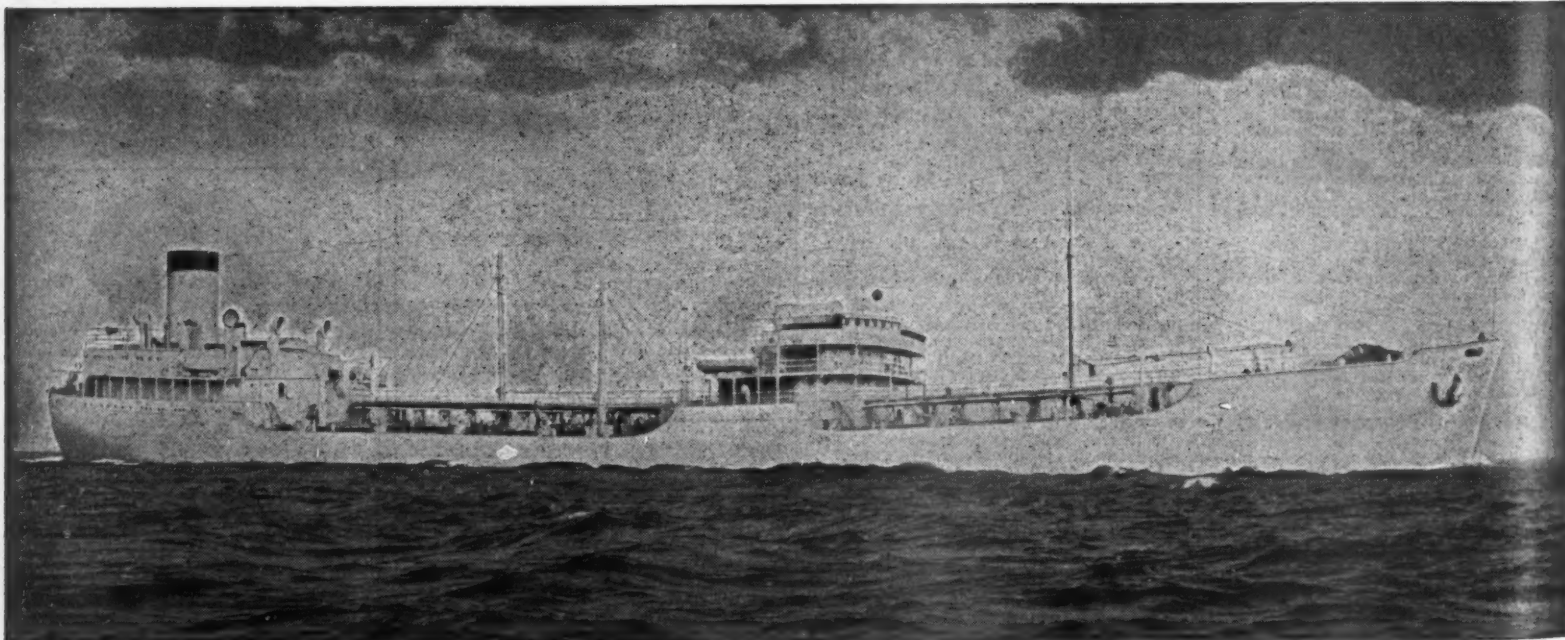
In addition, a new rocket motor, called "Moby Dick," which is expected to be converted to increase the speed of aerial rockets such as "Tiny Tim," was shown for the first time. This engine, with a thrust of 30 tons, was developed for the Bureau of Ordnance by the Bureau of Aeronautics, which anticipates further development that would open new fields of distances and speeds heretofore untouched in rocket research.

Included in the program was the first showing and demonstration firing of the liquid-propellant rocket engine developed by the Bureau of Aeronautics for its high-speed "Gorgon" pilotless aircraft. Known as the CML-2N, the compact engine delivers a thrust of 350 pounds and fires for a period of over two minutes.

Glider Pick-up School

Inauguration of a new school at the Greenville, (S. C.) AAB, Headquarters of the Third Air Force, to teach glider pilots the techniques involved in handling the pick-up mechanisms in C-47 troop carrier transport airplanes, was announced this week.

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SERVICE NEWS AND GOSSIP

Foreign Affairs—One of the most farseeing of the American generals in the forces occupying Germany remarked a year ago that, despite the numerous difficulties of administration which he then foresaw (and whose development has been painfully visible ever since) he thought European peace could well be achieved by keeping American troops in Germany for a quarter-century. He doubted, however, that any such long-range commitment would be considered—or indeed could be considered—by the government in Washington. During the past week that commitment has been not only considered but proposed by Secretary of State Byrnes at the Big Four Ministers' Conference in Paris. Its suddenness took the other members of the Conference by surprise, all of them remembering that a generation ago the United States had refused to think of any such means of preserving the peace. It also took by surprise a large number of Mr. Byrnes' fellow countrymen, including Congressmen who have been extremely cautious about accepting any long-range commitments on foreign policy, and who have disclosed very little interest at this session in the maintenance of those American military forces which, in the long run, must be relied upon for the support of any foreign policy whatever. The House's crippling of the draft-extension act, the legislators' general reluctance to discuss universal training, the apathy about other matters affecting the military establishment, all these now begin to take on a new meaning. Precisely how it is expected to maintain the forces needed for as long as twenty-five years is of as much interest as the proposal itself. The Senate's responsibilities for draft-extension legislation of a sort completely different from that of the House are much clearer since Secretary Byrnes' remarks at Paris than they were before—and they always were fairly clear: this, certainly, is all to the good. The main issue, however, is the proposal itself and the manner in which the nation will view it, particularly through its representation in Washington. There was some advance knowledge, of course, and the fact that Senator Connally, a Democrat, and Senator Vandenberg, a Republican, are in Paris with Mr. Byrnes, as was previously remarked in these columns, is of significance; it must be assumed that they not only agree with the proposal in principle (it is what Senator Vandenberg himself advanced last year) but believe their colleagues on Capitol Hill will support it. It must also be assumed that if there is support of this decidedly "strong" policy (which is as wide a departure from historical precedent as any which we initiated during the height of our war-time world leadership) there also is latent congressional support of the means of maintaining that policy—which is to say, of a potential military establishment approximating that recommended by the nation's military advisers. The coming week should shed some light on this matter in Washington, and, in Paris, upon Soviet Russia's considered judgment of the Byrnes' proposal. This 25-year alliance, if effected, it is argued, should provide security in Europe since it would substitute the United States for Germany as the counterweight to Russia. But is the desire solely for security, as stated, or are there European nations which desire territorial extensions as well?

It is not only Germany but Japan with which Mr. Byrnes' proposal is concerned, and in each case there would be a four-power treaty committing the victors to World War II to a policing and inspection program which would keep our late foes demilitarized for a quarter-century. By coincidence the proposal came on the same day upon which the Allied Control Council in Berlin approved a law prohibiting in Germany all scientific research in aerodynamics, rocket and jet propulsion, radar, underwater sound detectors, electric coding equipment, ship design, and remote control of aircraft. It followed by one day a proposal to strip Italy of her own principal means of war-making.

Toward another prime cause of disagreement the Paris conference made its approach. This is the matter of the trusteeship of Italy's former colonies, about which Soviet Russia had vigorously expressed certain views, in particular demanding the single trusteeship of Cyrenaica, rather than any seven-nation trusteeship such as the United States had suggested. Britain's Mr. Bevin made the unexpected suggestion that, instead, immediate independence be granted to all Libya; it goes without saying that this will suit the Arabs. Italian Eritrea, rounded out by a strip of Ethiopia (which would be compensated by gaining access to the sea) would become a British ward, but remain wholly demilitarized. Mr. Bevin noted that it was chiefly British and Commonwealth arms which had won all these domains from Italy.

The China situation has become worse, so far as hopes of a peaceful settlement of the Manchurian dispute are concerned, but there still is belief that General Marshall may be able to accomplish a new miracle and avert the threatened all-out fighting between Nationalists and Communists in Manchuria. The threat of this all-out war came about when the Communists discovered that locally they were strong enough, temporarily anyway, to proceed with their truce-breaking advance into Manchuria. Their easy capture of Changchun, where the Nationalist garrison was too small to hold out until the expected arrival of reinforcements, proved stimulating, and additional Communist elements then pushed on to Tsitsihar, a provincial capital north-west of Harbin, and occupied it as soon as the Soviet Russian troops had completed their evacuation. Once more, Nationalist troops designated for that occupation were still far away. With the important centers of Harbin, Changchun, and Tsitsihar, and the connecting railroads, in their hands, the Communists then proposed an "unconditional truce." This Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek took to mean a demand for permanent Communist retention of what the Reds now hold. He declined negotiations on that basis, and the early indication was of an intention to send more Nationalist troops northward to undertake capture of at least those Manchurian areas to whose occupation by Nationalists the Communist chiefs had formally agreed. There are other issues involved, with faults on both sides, but none approaches in importance this purely military consideration and it must be said that only by American suasion, directed toward both factions, can serious fighting now be avoided, in Manchuria, and perhaps elsewhere. General Marshall's present efforts are being directed toward a localizing of the conflict and, to that extent, an easing of China's misery.

The Philippines' election, not surprisingly, brought Manuel Roxas to office as head of the Commonwealth and, when 4 July rolls around, he will continue until 1950 as head of the new and independent Republic. The need of legislative and economic aid from the United States remains great, and the delay in providing it is regrettable. For decades the prestige of America throughout the Far East has been greatly aided by our record of generosity toward the Philippines; it is an asset not shared by all occidental nations, and well worth perpetuating. For making possible its perpetuation Congress itself now has a large and urgent responsibility.

Deliberations of the United Nations' Security Council are of lessened interest for the moment, partly because attention has been diverted to the more pressing problems of the Big Four Foreign Ministers now under examination in Paris, partly because the Council has designated five of its 11 delegates to conduct the inquiry into whether Franco's Spanish regime is in fact a continuing threat to world security. That inquiry is to require all of May. Meantime it is unlikely the full Council will reconvene, save for routine, unless it be to decide whether or not Soviet Russia has completed by 6 May the withdrawal of all troops from Iran. This remains a tender subject. If there is evidence that withdrawal is not complete, the Council majority is morally committed to inquire why not, whatever the views of Moscow.

Selection in Army—Having already asked Congress to give it authority to institute a system of "selection out" whereby boards would select officers for forced retirements, the War Department General Staff G-1 Section is working on further plans for some form of "selection up" under which some promotions would be made by picking up officers without regard to seniority.

It is recalled that when Congress authorized the increase of the number of Regular Army Colonels from 721 to 1,070 the General Staff at that time delayed the nominations of the necessary lieutenant colonels to be colonels to fill the additional vacancies because it was considering asking for authority to make the more than 300 additional promotions by selection rather than by seniority. As reported in the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL (12 January) the Staff had under consideration a number of plans for making the promotions by straight selection and by a combination of selection and seniority. However, no decision was reached at that time so the nominations, based on strict seniority, finally were released, only to be tied up indefinitely in the Senate Military Committee because of the inclusion among them of the commandant of the Litchfield Disciplinary Barracks.

However, the Staff did not drop the selection idea. As a matter of fact, plans have evolved to the point where some form of legislation for promotion by selection may be definitely expected to eventuate. Such legislation, while it may not be popular in the Army where the suspicion of favoritism would be bound to arise just as it has always plagued the Navy in the operation of its selection system, would undoubtedly be popular in Congress where the theory of promotion on merit always has had a strong backing over the seniority system which advances officers solely on length of service.

Transfers to Regular Navy—With the approval of Public Law 349, the Navy is well along in its plans to commission additional officers in the Regular Navy establishment. New authorization is for a total of 46,066 officers, line and staff, as compared with the 17,520 formerly allowed. Regulations prescribing procedures for effecting the new appointments have yet to be approved, but it is said at the Navy Department that when all such preliminary planning is completed, names of officers thus far selected for Regular Navy commissions will be sent to the Senate for confirmation.

Of the 28,878 applications received through 27 April, about 23,000 were eligible for consideration, but the remainder were ruled out mainly for administrative reasons of failing to meet age, physical, or educational standards. A great majority of the applications rejected were those which failed to meet the age requirement, due in part to the fact that a great number of applications were received before age requirements were known throughout the fleet.

Personnel officers of Naval Districts can provide information for officers who have already been released to inactive duty, and no deadline exists for them or for those remaining on active duty for making application for transfer to the Regular Navy. A recent call from the Navy department for such requests from Dental Corps officers indicates an immediate need for more Navy dentists.

General Officer Reduction—On 30 April the temporary appointments of 38 general officers were terminated. These officers, notice of whose demotions are printed in Special Orders appearing in the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL this week, are 16 major generals reduced and temporarily appointed brigadier generals, five brigadier generals reduced to their permanent rank of colonel, and 17 brigadier generals reduced to their temporary rank below colonel and then given temporary appointments as colonel in the Army of the United States.

Of the 1,541, general officers who were in the Army at its wartime peak, 600 remained on 1 April who would be left for active duty by 1 July. Although 1,034 generals were on the payroll 1 April, the difference between 1,034 and 600 represents those on terminal leave, ordered before Army Retiring Boards, or ordered for demotion or relief from active duty.

By 30 June it is expected that further reduction by retirement, relief from active duty and reduction in rank will bring the number down to the planned stabilized total of about 550 needed to fill top staff and command positions in the Army.

Ships to China—The Senate committee on Naval Affairs recently recommended changes to a House-sponsored bill intended to transfer 271 small naval units to China to provide her with ships to "perform for herself many minor seagoing functions, thus relieving her allies from that responsibility and burden." These functions include those of the Chinese Maritime Customs Service, transportation of Chinese troops and repatriation of Chinese nationals, merchant cargo transport, and continued mine sweeping along the China coast. The Navy would send 100 officers and 200 men to train the Chinese to operate the ships properly.

No ships above destroyer-escort size are slated for transfer under the bill, and all of the familiar types of small craft and amphibious ships are listed, including 9 LSTs, 8 LSMs, 10 LCI's, and PC's and YMS's. In addition, the Chinese would receive floating drydocks in which all of these craft could be handled for repairs. All of the vessels are considered to be in excess of the Navy's needs, and many are already in far eastern waters. It is contemplated that under the authority of the bill, some ships already manned by the Chinese under lend-lease terms would be transferred in title to make payment unnecessary. This procedure would fit LST's, which are among the U. S. craft already operating with Chinese crews.

The House approved the measure almost two months ago, but the Naval Affairs committee noted that a ban on transfer of radar and other electronics material was not included in writing. Although an Admiral said that as a matter of Navy policy such material would not be transferred, the committee has incorporated such a ban in its revisions. A pool of ships is said to be held by the Foreign Liquidation Commission in the far east awaiting passage of the bill or awaiting disposition under other post-war plans. No ships have been set aside for allotment to the Chinese as yet, but the FLC will allocate them as soon as the new legislation becomes law.

Regular Army Warrant Officers—There has been much speculation as to when a new Warrant Officer Eligible List would be issued, all appointments now being made

from the list of 1942. Since the statement last week by Maj. Gen. Willard S. Paul, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1, that plans are being considered whereby temporary warrant officers could be appointed warrant officers in the Regular Army in a manner similar to that in effect for temporary commissioned officers, there is considerable discussion among those interested as to which measure will be in effect first. There is little indication that legislation presenting the integration of temporary warrant officers will be submitted for some time. The competitive tests and subsequent screening process would also consume additional time. On the other hand, there is still no indication of the issuance of a new Eligible List.

Marine Corps—The 20,000th Marine to be sent home from Kyushu, Japan, since the Second Marine Division began occupation of that island on 22 Sept., 1945, recently arrived at San Diego. Before boarding ship, he was presented with a 500-year-old Japanese sword and two Japanese military medals for his souvenir collection. One of the medals was a Japanese decoration for merit, and the other was Japan's "China Incident" campaign medal.

In recent ceremonies at San Diego, Colonel Harry B. Liversedge, former Commanding Officer of the 28th Marines who captured Mt. Suribachi, assumed command of the west coast Marine Corps base, relieving Col. Miles R. Thatcher. Colonel Liversedge, a two-time winner of the Navy Cross, had led the 1st and 4th Marine Raider battalions through the New Georgia campaign during the conquest of the upper Solomons.

Italian Navy—The problem of the Foreign Ministers in dividing up the Italian fleet arouses speculation as to the value of the remains of that once-great Mediterranean sea power. The Italian Navy once comprised some 250 warships, but Navy department figures show that when Italy negotiated her separate peace with the United Nations, all that remained was 28 surface vessels and 21 submarines. The same Navy totals show 92 surface vessels and 116 subs destroyed while Italy was in the war.

Units that remain, with numbers of ships lost indicated in parentheses, are as follows: five (three) battleships, 12 (14) cruisers, 11 (63) destroyers, and 21 (116) submarines. In addition, of seven escort carriers known to be active in 1939, none remain. Of the units still afloat, however, the battleship *Guilio Cesare* dates from 1911, the battleship *Caio Duilio* from 1913, and some destroyers date from before 1930, but on the whole the Italian fleet was, and still is, a fairly modern and up-to-date navy.

The battleships *Italia* and *Vittorio Veneto* are the newest units of the Italian fleet, having been commissioned in 1937. They are 35,000-ton warships with a complement of 1,600 men, and mount nine 15" and twelve 6" guns. The *Goizia*, only remaining heavy cruiser, was built in 1930, and has eight 8" and twelve 3.9" guns. The newest light cruisers are the *Africano* and *Regolo* of 3,362 tons, the *Abruzzi* and *Garibaldi* of 7,784 tons, and the *D'Aosta* and *Savola*, of similar size. All were begun around 1935, and placed in service only a few years later. Although they participated in engagements in the Mediterranean during the war, they have had comparatively little use.

All of these ships, however, are styled like other European navies, with considerable speed but very limited range. All of them, from battleships through destroyers, are fitted for minelaying. The battleships and cruisers are built for speed at the sacrifice of armor-plate, and are equipped with planes and catapults. The *Italia*-class battleship, for instance, can steam only 2,800 miles at 30 knots, or 10,000 miles at 15 knots. The *Abruzzi*-class cruiser, the most modern, is rated for 2,700 miles at 35 knots, or 18,000 miles at 10 knots. The cruisers *Africano* and *Regolo*, likewise can steam but 6,800 miles at 10 knots, or 1,700 miles at 24 knots, and can even attain a speed of 41 knots—with a radius of only 1,000 miles. This latter group, particularly, has almost no armor-plate.

While their speed is noteworthy, the Italian warships would not fit readily into the U. S. Navy. By classes, the ships are lighter and lack firepower, particularly anti-aircraft guns. If the United States plans to use any of these Italian units in connection with our Naval activities, it is likely that ordnance changes would be necessary before the ships could operate as part of a fleet. The metrically-measured guns might be adaptable to use by European powers but for nations that would require a change, the change would have to be on the safe side, with guns of a smaller size replacing the odd-sized 12.6-, 5.3-, and 3.9-inchers mounted on the Italian ships.

Thus, with their limited range, the Italian ships are well fitted for service in the Mediterranean. The submarines that were escorted to east coast ports following the Italian surrender in 1943 had suffered badly from very poor maintenance, perhaps a result of Italy's unsuccessful role in the war, but it is said that surface units are in good condition, having been flooded with oil, as a preservative. With adequate work, they too could be readied for combat. It might be presumed that putting the Italian warships back into operation would take so long that, outmoded as they already are, they would be of little use to anyone. The ships are new enough and of the proper size, however, to be valuable for purposes where their short range would not be a drawback.

Army "Caste System"—Lt. Gen. Robert C. Richardson, former commanding general of the Pacific Ocean Area, now at Dibble General Hospital, Menlo Park, Calif., for rest and recuperation before receiving another assignment, said that the so-called caste system in the Army is simply the "natural gravitation of classes found in all walks of life in America."

"Fundamentally the graduation of humans according to their own abilities," General Richardson said, is seen in every phase of today's existence—in industry, in labor, in government circles, in the social world. To impugn the Army as the sole instigator of caste system is not only untrue, but shows a sorry lack in the fundamentals of human relationships.

"In the pre-war professional Army, where ethics were basic, this problem never presented itself.

"Thousands of new officers implicitly brought their ways of civilian life into the Army. And some of them, not accustomed to their new-found privileges, abused them. These new officers, lacking the knowledge, the responsibility, the confidence necessary for good officer-leadership, built up defense mechanisms. They berated when they should have understood; they remained silent when they should have encouraged. A real leader must have an educated heart, one that shows consideration and thoughtfulness."

Hospitals in Korea—Medical facilities for U. S. troops in Korea are operating at a high level of efficiency, Brig. Gen. J. I. Martin, chief surgeon, AFPAAC, reported recently upon his return to Tokyo from a tour of inspection in the area.

General Martin, with staff members, visited the 382d Station at Pusan (Fusan),

the 375th Station Hospital at Kwangju (Kosju), the 377th Station Hospital at Chonon (Taejon), and the 29th General Hospital, 6th Station Hospital and the 277th Station Hospital all in the vicinity of Seoul.

Crowded Posts—Enlistments and reenlistments in the Regular Army coupled with transfer of men from inactivated units are resulting in many instances of overcrowding at posts and stations. With many posts being declared surplus and the foundation of the post-war Army being laid, an influx of men to some posts is creating a critical quartering situation. Recreational facilities, in particular, are seriously taxed.

One recent instance is the diversion of Ordnance troops from Camp Lee, Va., and Fort Belvoir, Va., Quartermaster and Engineer posts respectively, to Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. Both the Virginia posts are already overtaxed with troops of their own services while Aberdeen, which during the peak period of the war accommodated 14,400 now houses 18,000. To take care of these troops it has been necessary to utilize additional barracks in the Ordnance School adjoining area as well as several bachelor officers barracks. Pyramidal tents have been erected on platforms to take care of 1,200 troops.

National Guard—Wyoming, following acceptance of troop allotments, proposed the following allocations which were subsequently approved by the National Guard Bureau:

State Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment, 187th Fighter Squadron and attached units, 67th AGF Band, a total of 383 men, to be located at Cheyenne.

The 115th Cavalry Reconnaissance Squadron (Mechanized) is allocated as follows: At Casper, where there is a modern armory available, will be a headquarters reconnaissance squadron, reconnaissance troop and medical detachment, 188 men in all. A service troop—split unit—of 117 men will be at Douglas and Wheatland. A modern armory is available at Douglas. At Torrington, where another modern armory is available, a light tank company of 111 men. Reconnaissance troop, 157 men, Laramie. A partly completed armory is available here. Another reconnaissance troop at Lander and Riverton where initially adequate armories are available at each station. An assault gun troop at Evanston or a split unit reconnaissance troop at Green River and Evanston. No armory is available at either station.

The Field Artillery Armored Battalion was allocated as follows: Headquarters, headquarters battery and medical detachment, 98 men, Sheridan, no armory available. Service troop, 69 men, Lovell, partially adequate armory available. Firing battery (split unit), Cody and Powell, 105 men, no armory at either station. Firing battery (split unit), Worland and Thermopolis, 105 men, no armories. Firing battery (split unit), Newcastle and Lusk, 105 men, initially adequate armory at each station.

Col. R. L. Esmay, Adjutant General of Wyoming, says that his state has no armory construction under consideration at present and inasmuch as the post-war allotment is considerably in excess of the security needs of the State it is felt that the Federal Government will have to provide considerable financial assistance to future construction projects.

"We are also confronted," Colonel Esmay said, "with the serious problem facing us in the matter of the size of the units as allocated which will require us to maintain many split units, and to provide two armories for several troop or battery units. This requires too large a capital investment for the State to undertake at a time when our National military policy is undetermined."

In Maryland, Governor O'Connor announced 28 April that Camp Ritchie, National Guard camp taken over by the Army at the beginning of the emergency, would be returned to the state 1 May. The camp, on which the Federal Government spent more than \$6,000,000 during the war years, will be used for training the State Guard and subsequently the expanded Maryland National Guard.

Discipline in Europe—The recent order by the European commander, General Joseph T. McNarney, for all soldiers in the Frankfurt area to stand a 0700 reveille is one very definite step toward curbing the slackened discipline which General McNarney asserts is seriously impairing the success of the American occupation.

In this connection it is interesting to recall the "GHQ American Expeditionary Forces" order of the 12th of November 1918, in which General John J. Pershing anticipated the need for keeping his men occupied. In his General Order 203, the day after the Armistice, the General of the Armies sent his congratulations to all officers and soldiers of the Expeditionary Force, and then pointed to the future:

"There remains now a harder task which will test your soldierly qualities to the utmost. Succeed in this and little note will be taken and few praises will be sung; fail, and the light of your glorious achievements of the past will sadly be dimmed. But you will not fail. Every natural tendency may urge towards relaxation in discipline, in conduct, in appearance, in everything that marks the soldier. Yet you will remember that each officer and each soldier is the representative in Europe of his people and that his brilliant deeds of yesterday permit no action of today to pass unnoticed by friend or by foe. You will meet this test as gallantly as you have met the tests of the battlefield. Sustained by your high ideals and inspired by the heroic part you have played, you will carry back to our people the proud consciousness of a new Americanism born of sacrifice. Whether you stand on hostile territory or on the friendly soil of France, you will so bear yourself in discipline, appearance and respect for all civil rights that you will confirm for all time the pride and love which every American feels for your uniform and for you."

General Pershing thus forestalled a high venereal disease rate, black markets, fraternization and other difficulties that have hampered American officers responsible for the present occupation. General Pershing followed up his order with the establishment of rifle ranges and a full routine of hard work on the drill field that kept the Expeditionary Forces busy until the time that they could be sent home.

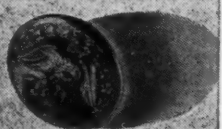
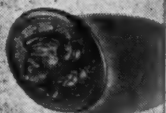
Chances for Enlisted Promotion—The Army probably will make some changes in tables of organization in order to insure continued opportunity for promotion of enlisted personnel to the higher grades. This change would very likely consist of giving higher grades to several duties and positions. The fear has existed that integration of men into the Regular Army at their highest temporary grades would result in an immediate overloading of the upper three grades. However, recent figures on enlistments by grade show only slightly more than five per cent enlisted in the first pay grade, three per cent in the second pay grade and less than five and one-half per cent in the third. Changes in tables of organization would remedy the existing situation where men surplus in grade are carried in their grades until natural conditions remove them and leave openings for promotion in the upper grades.

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Marine Corps Orders (Continued from Page 1065)

William A. Kengla from Div. of Plans and Policies, Wash., D. C., to Naval Intelligence School, same city.
Guy B. Smith, Jr., from Second Marine Air Wing, to Cherry Point, N. C.
Warren P. Baker, to 101st Replacement Draft.
Bowers C. G. Davis from First Regiment, to Dept. of Pacific.
Alan T. Hunt from Eighth Regiment, to Dept. of Pacific.
Richard P. Rice from Sixth Service Depot, to Dept. of Pacific.
Wallace M. Greene, Jr. from Wash., D. C., to Atlantic Fleet.
Ransom M. Wood, to Portsmouth, N. H.
Lee C. Merrell from Marine Air Support Group, to Cherry Point, N. C.
The following Lieutenant Colonels have been ordered home to be relieved of active duty:
James L. Webb
Arthur C. Prine
Kenneth O. Cuttle
Frank V. McKinless
Jack H. Brown
Newton B. Barkley
Goodwin R. Luck
Daniel P. Closser
Arthur E. Mead
George P. Chapman
Frank C. DeSantis
Robert B. Cox
Harry F. Noyes
Virgil M. Davis
Patrick J. Haltigan
Elmer C. Woods
John R. Knowles
Frank Worthington
James F. Whitney
Lloyd M. Nickerson

Army Orders (Continued from Page 1065)

Sv C. Aberdeen Pr Gd., Md.
Capt. G. M. Barile, New Orleans, La., to Oliver GH, Augusta, Ga.
Capt. A. T. Dacunto Cp Plauche, La., to MDW, Ft Myer, Va.
Capt. M. O. Larson, Orlando, Fla., to 3505th AAF BU, Scott Fld, Ill.
Maj. L. W. Moore, Chicago, Ill., to Veterans' Adm Regional Off, Atlanta, Ga.
Lt. Col. D. C. Hudson, Wash., D. C., to Brooke AMC, Ft Sam Houston, Tex.
Medical Administrative Corps
1st Lt. L. H. Graham, Denver, Colo., to Med Depot, St. Louis, Mo.
2nd Lt. Francis A. Merten, Cp Carson, Colo., to Hq 3d Sv C, Baltimore, Md.
1st Lt. G. B. Holts, Atlanta, Ga., to 4th Sv C, Ft McPherson, Ga.
2nd Lt. M. B. Meador, Cp Beale, Calif., to Brooke AMC, Ft Sam Houston, Tex.
Veterinary Corps
1st Lt. M. G. Rhoades, Ft Jackson, S. C., to 3704th AAF BU, Ft Snider Fld, Miss.
Dietitians
2nd Lt. C. A. Jones, Boston, Mass., to

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Army Nurse Corps

COL. F. A. BLANCHFIELD, SUPT.
1st Lt. M. F. Nugent, Staten Island, N. Y., to Fitzsimons GH, Denver, Colo.
1st Lt. F. R. Near, Wht Sulphur Springs, W. Va., to Oliver GH, Augusta, Ga.
1st Lt. B. B. A. Rappath, Hot Springs Nat'l Pk, Ark., to Madigan GH, Tacoma, Wash.
Capt. A. H. Knips, Ft Leonard Wood, Mo., to Tilton GH, Ft Dix, N. J.
1st Lt. J. V. Hoyle, Cp Chaffee, Ark., to Halloran GH, St George, Staten Island, N. Y.
1st Lt. F. C. Mantor, Tacoma, Wash., to Letterman GH, San Francisco, Calif.
1st Lt. L. M. Mateer, Indiantown Gap Mil Reservation, Pa., to 27th AAF BU, Randolph Fld, Tex.
2nd Lt. H. M. Gage, Ft Devens, Mass., to Halloran GH, St George, Staten Island, N. Y.
1st Lt. A. M. Scofield, Wht Sulphur Springs, W. Va., to Area Regional Hosp, Pasadena, Calif.
2nd Lt. E. L. Swann, Swannanoa, N. C., to Oliver GH, Augusta, Ga.
2nd Lt. B. M. Grace, Chickasha, Okla., to Brooke AMC, Ft Sam Houston, Tex.
2nd Lt. B. L. Turgeon, San Francisco, Calif., to Percy Jones GH, Battle Creek, Mich.
Maj. F. Parham, Atlanta, Ga., to AMC, Wash., D. C.
2nd Lt. C. Kelly, San Francisco, Calif., to Percy Jones GH, Battle Creek, Mich.
1st Lt. I. S. Hertzgaard, Hot Springs Nat'l Pk, Ark., to ASF RSH, Ft Geo. G. Meade, Md.

CORPS OF ENGINEERS

LT. GEN. R. A. WHEELER, C OF E
1st Lt. H. F. Grafton, Ft Leonard Wood, Mo., to 9th Sv C, Ft Lewis, Wash.
Capt. E. F. Borchert, Rapid City AAB, S. Dak., to MDW AMC, Wash., D. C.
Lt. Col. T. A. Lane, Ft Geo. G. Meade, Md., to Sch for Govt of Occupied Areas, Carlisle Bks, Pa.
Capt. C. E. Fowler, Augusta, Ga., to 1199th Engr Base Depot, Granite City, Ill.
1st Lt. G. McCoy, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Hq First Army, Ft Bragg, N. C.
Capt. M. I. Rae, Cp Beale, Calif., to Western Ocean Engr Div, San Francisco, Calif.
Maj. P. A. Shaw, Cp Chaffee, Ark., to Sch for Govt of Occupied Areas, Carlisle Bks, Pa.
Lt. Col. W. C. Fowler, Wash., D. C., to Tex Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Sta., Tex.
Lt. Col. J. E. Venle, Wash., D. C., to Calif Inst of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.
Col. R. G. Lovett, Omaha, Nebr., to Engr Dist, Vicksburg, Miss.
Lt. Col. H. E. Nelson, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y.
Lt. Col. C. H. Dunn, Cp Swift, Tex., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
Capt. L. W. Fogg, III, Cp Campbell, Ky., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
Lt. Col. C. A. Armstrong, Felger Fld, Wash., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
Maj. T. D. Quaid, Geiger Fld, Wash., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
Maj. L. C. Lee, Orlando, Fla., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
1st Lt. R. O. Whitaker, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
Maj. J. S. Grygiel, Ft Lewis, Wash., to Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.
Lt. Col. F. H. Walk, Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to Hq ASF, Wash., D. C.
Col. J. G. Schermerhorn, Ft Belvoir, Va., to AGF Board No. 2, Ft Knox, Ky.
Lt. Col. H. N. Hockensmith, Chicago, Ill., to Hq 9th Sv C, Ft Douglas, Utah.
Capt. W. J. Hutchin, Monterey, Calif., to OCE, Wash., D. C.
Col. E. A. Hansen, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Univ of Ill., Urbana, Ill.
Lt. Col. H. C. Brown, Belvoir, Va., to Harvard Univ, Cambridge, Mass.

Lt. Col. W. C. Holley, San Francisco, Calif., to Harvard Univ, Cambridge, Mass.
Capt. W. Rogers, Wash., D. C., to Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.
1st Lt. C. W. Dickinson, Cp Campbell, Ky., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
Capt. G. A. Austin, Wash., D. C., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
1st Lt. W. D. Falck, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Univ of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.
Maj. R. D. Brown, Jr., Wash., D. C., to Tex. Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, Tex.
Capt. E. J. Burkhardt, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Tex. Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, Tex.
Col. H. G. Woodbury, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Mass. Inst of Tech, Cambridge, Mass.
Maj. H. B. Ellis, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Mass. Inst of Tech, Cambridge, Mass.
Maj. R. L. Hennessy, Wash., D. C., to Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.
Maj. B. C. Koch, Ft Knox, Ky., to Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.
Maj. J. I. Gurfein, Providence, R. I., to Harvard Univ, Cambridge, Mass.
Maj. S. Rubenstein, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Harvard Univ, Cambridge, Mass.
Capt. R. Richardson, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Harvard Univ, Cambridge, Mass.
Lt. Col. L. L. Haseman, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Cornell Univ, Ithaca, N. Y.
Col. C. C. Ziegler, Ft Belvoir, Va., to Calif. Inst of Tech, Pasadena, Calif.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. E. E. HUGHES, ACTG C OF O
Capt. J. P. Ross, Ft Leonard Wood, Mo., to ASF Tng Center, Aberdeen Pr Gd., Md.
Maj. A. W. Liedtke, Ft Geo. G. Meade, Md., to Ord Repl Pool, Aberdeen Pr Gd., Md.
Capt. D. M. Fairweather, Cp Roberts, Calif., to Subdept of Benicia Ars, Stockton, Calif.
Maj. J. Carroll, Wash., D. C., to Sp Services Div ASF, New York, N. Y.
Lt. Col. W. B. Chase, Springfield, Mass., to Watertown Ars, Mass.
Lt. Col. J. S. Brierley, Aberdeen Pr Gd., Md., to Watertown Ars, Mass.
Col. J. G. Zierdt, Picatinny Ars, N. J., to Watertown Ars, Mass.
Col. F. G. White, Wash., D. C., to Watertown Ars, Mass.
Col. J. F. Thorlin, Newport, R. I., to Watertown Ars, Mass.
Col. A. P. Taber, Sherman Fld, Kans., to Watertown Ars, Mass.
Col. P. W. Scheldecker, Boston, Mass., to Watertown Ars, Mass.
Maj. V. E. Luborn, Wash., D. C., to Hq Fourth Army, Ft Sam Houston, Tex.

SIGNAL CORPS

MAJ. GEN. H. C. INGLES, CSO
Capt. A. E. McKinster, Springfield, Mo., to Photographic Center, Long Island City, N. Y.
1st Lt. D. W. Keen, Andrews Fld, D. C., to Sig C Repl Pool, Ft Monmouth, N. J.
2nd Lt. J. L. E. Kratzer, Baltimore, Md., to 2d CI Corps Det, Ft Lewis, Wash.
FINANCE DEPARTMENT
MAJ. GEN. W. H. KASTEN, C OF F
Maj. H. Wieland, Ft Douglas, Utah, to ASF Tng Center, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind.
Lt. Col. C. T. Roeder, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind., to 2500th AAF BU, Randolph Fld, Tex.
Capt. D. E. Reynolds, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind., to 2d Sv C, Cp Kilmer, N. J.
Col. O. H. Miller, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind., to 2000th AAF BU, Barksdale Fld, La.
Lt. Col. J. J. Long, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind., to Boca Raton AA Fld, Fla.
Col. H. S. Jordan, Wash., D. C., to Fin Office USA, San Francisco, Calif.
Maj. E. A. Behrens, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind., to 99th AAF BU, Orlando, Fla.
Lt. Col. J. M. Parker, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind., to

(Please turn to Page 1074)

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FLEET Admiral and Mrs. Chester W. Nimitz were the honor guests of Admiral and Mrs. DeWitt Clinton Ramsey at the first of a series of dinner parties they will give.

In the company which was entertained at the Kennedy-Warren Saturday evening, were Vice Admiral and Mrs. W. H. P. Blandy, Vice Admiral and Mrs. A. W. Radford, Vice Admiral and Mrs. Forrest P. Sherman, Vice Admiral and Mrs. C. A. Lockwood, Vice Admiral and Mrs. W. S. Farber, Vice Admiral and Mrs. Ben Moreell, Vice Admiral and Mrs. R. W. Connolly, also Rear Admiral and Mrs. R. B. Carney, Rear Admiral and Mrs. E. W. Burrough, Rear Admiral and Mrs. M. B. Gardner, Rear Admiral and Mrs. T. B. Inglis, Rear Admiral and Mrs. E. Stone, Rear Admiral and Mrs. P. F. Foster, Rear Admiral and Mrs. O. S. Colclough, Rear Admiral Louis DeFlorez, Mrs. Otis C. Gregg, Mrs. E. B. Coleman and Lieut. Sam Morrow.

Mrs. William H. Middleswart, wife of Brig. Gen. Middleswart, presided at the tea given the other day by the wives of officers of the Quartermaster Corps at Gregory Hall.

Taking turns at the tea table were Mrs. F. H. Pope, wife of Brig. Gen. Pope; Mrs. C. A. Hoss, wife of Col. Hoss; Mrs. R. B. Thornton, wife of Col. Thornton; Mrs. Walter Wilsey, wife of Col. Wilsey; Mrs. Kester Hastings, wife of Col. Hastings; Mrs. T. A. Baumeister, wife of Col. Baumeister; Mrs. J. E. Baker, wife of Col. Baker; Mrs. G. L. Kendall, wife of Lt. Col. Kendall, and Mrs. F. N. Allwine.

Mrs. S. Francis Zeller, wife of Lt. Col. Zeller, USMC, was the guest of honor at a luncheon given by Mrs. Lawrence Gasenheimer and Mrs. Jack Shulman at the Woodmont Country Club. Mrs. Zeller is a bride, whose marriage to Lt. Col. Zeller took place last month in Beverly Hills. They are living at the Broadmoor while Col. Zeller, a graduate of the Naval Academy, is on duty at Marine Corps Headquarters.

Col. and Mrs. West of Warrenton, Va., have with them their daughter-in-law, Mrs. William W. West, 3rd, wife of Lt. Col. West, and they recently held a young people's party at their home in her honor. She was formerly Jane Honeycutt, daughter of Mrs. F. Honeycutt and the late Brig. Gen. Honeycutt. She has a brother, Lt. Col. John T. Honeycutt stationed in Washington.

Sailing on the transport, General Butner, 6 May will be several Service wives who are to join their husbands in Shanghai. Among the husbands to be reunited with their wives are Capt. William T. Kennedy, Naval Attache, Maj. Ralph Powell, USMC, assistant Naval Attache and Col. William Wendt, USMC, Assistant Naval Attache for Air.

The District of Columbia Chapter, Society of the First Division, AEF, is preparing for "Cantigny Day" dinner dance to be held 23 May at the Mayflower Hotel.

SERVICE SOCIAL NEWS



MRS. VICTOR A. FRANKLIN, former Miss Emma Jane Cambuzzi of Greensburg, Pa., who was married last October to Capt. Franklin, Inf., (USMA '43)

Weddings and Engagements

COL. and Mrs. Bartley M. Harloe announce the marriage of their daughter, Anne Elizabeth to Lt. Lucian King Truscott III, on 16 April at St. Luke's Episcopal Church, Manila, P. I.

The bride was given in marriage by Lt. Gen. W. D. Styer. Her only attendant was Miss Patricia Nixon. Lt. George Eyster, a classmate of the bridegroom was the best man.

Following the ceremony a reception was held at the Army and Navy Club. They will spend two weeks in Bagulo before leaving for Japan where Lieutenant Truscott is stationed with the 24th Division.

The bride was graduated from Gunston Hall, and is a member of the Army Daughters. She has been with the American Red Cross in Manila. Lieutenant Truscott was graduated from the U. S. Military Academy in 1945, and is the son of Lt. Gen. and Mrs. Lucian King Truscott, jr., of Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Theodore Edson Chandler announces the engagement of her daughter, Mrs. Theodora Chandler Green, to Mr. Frank Robertson Linthicum, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harman Linthicum of Baltimore, Md.

Mrs. Green is the daughter of the late Rear Adm. Theodore E. Chandler and the widow of Lt. John James Green, 2nd. She is the granddaughter of Rear Adm. and Mrs. Lloyd H. Chandler and of Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Fairfax, families long associated with Washington.

Mr. Linthicum is a graduate of Yale

University, class of 1938. He has just been released from active duty with the Naval Reserve, during which time he saw action in the Pacific, on Admiral Chandler's Staff. No date has been set for the wedding.

In St. Paul's Episcopal Church in San Antonio, Tex., at a candle-light service, Miss Dorothy Gray Woodruff, daughter of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Roscoe B. Woodruff became the wife of Lt. Col. Robert John Daniels, son of Mr. Brookings Daniels of Oakland, Calif., the evening of Monday, 22 April.

In the absence of the bride's father, who is overseas, she was given in marriage by Col. Hugh Cort. She wore a gown of cloud chiffon over nylon, designed with fitted bodice and full skirt sweeping into a train. A veil of Brussels lace over illusion enveloped her. Her flowers were a shower bouquet of white roses.

Mrs. William E. Crump was matron of honor, while Lieutenant Colonel Crump served as best man for Colonel Daniels. Mr. Gny Chipman and Lt. Walter Borden were the groomsmen.

Mrs. R. B. Woodruff and Miss Jane Odell were other attendants of the bride.

A reception was held in Ft. Sam Houston Officers Club, which was decorated in bridal white, as was the bride's table and its central motif, the bride's cake. Mrs. H. R. Odell, the bride's aunt, and Mesdames Palmer Earle, A. J. Zerbe, Hugh Cort and Isaac Gill assisted in serving.

Colonel and Mrs. Daniels are spending their honeymoon in California, visiting friends before Col. Daniels' returns to Japan, where his bride will join him sometime this summer.

The engagement is announced of Miss Mary Bulkley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leavitt James Bulkley of Grosse Pointe, Mich., to Lt. Comdr. William Wallace Wotherspoon, USNR, son of Capt. Alexander S. Wotherspoon, USN, and Mrs. Wotherspoon of Washington, grandson of the late Maj. Gen. Wotherspoon, for whom he is named, and Mrs. Wotherspoon who now makes her home in Newport, R. I.

Miss Bulkley is a graduate of Chatham Hall School, in Virginia; attended Smith College and is now studying at the Katherine Gibbs School in New York.

Miss Mary Joan Tillman, daughter of Col. and Mrs. John P. Tillman was married to Capt. Bartlett R. Andrews, AC, in the post chapel at Fort Bragg, N. C., Thursday, 25 April, with Lt. Col. McKnight, Chaplain, officiating.

Captain Andrews is the son of Col. E. R. Andrews (Ret.) of Brookwood, Fisher's Island, N. Y. and Mrs. Charles F. Kemper, Kansas City, Mo. He is the grandson of the late Brig. Gen. Henry Merritt Andrews.

Mrs. Andrews was graduated from Western High School, Washington. At present she is majoring in voice at the Eastman School of Music, Rochester, N. Y. She has a scholarship there for the next term.

BUY U. S. SAVINGS BONDS

Posts and Stations WEST POINT, N.Y.

27 April 1946

Chief of Air Staff Lt. Gen. Grevasio Dunca of the Brazilian Army and his aide, Lt. Col. Armando Meneses, visited the United States Military Academy today.

Heavy rain interrupted the completion of the itinerary that was to include a review of the Corps of Cadets.

The Brazilian officers were welcomed to the Military Academy by Maj. Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor, superintendent.

After luncheon, in which the 2,400 men of the Corps sat as hosts, the distinguished visitors departed for Hyde Park where General Duncan placed a wreath at the grave of the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt. Maj. Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor, superintendent of the U. S. Military Academy, speaking at the commemoration of the 157th anniversary of the inauguration of George Washington, praised the First President in terms describing him as the "old tried master."

General Taylor spoke at ceremonies conducted by the Sons of the American Revolution, in New York City. Comparing the optimism with which Washington faced the future with the present strength of the nation, he said that "Washington's expression of hope in the future of his 13 states was based not upon material strength" but on "the unconquerable spirit of our Revolutionary ancestors."

ANNAPOLIS, MD.

30 April 1946

Comdr. and Mrs. Harrison Calhoun gave a dinner party last Sunday at their home on West River, in honor of Rear Adm. and Mrs. Edgar Woods of Washington.

Comdr. and Mrs. Wallace Gearing, who have recently returned from California, spent the week-end as guests of friends in Annapolis.

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Pierre Charbonnet and their two young daughters arrived here last week and are visiting Mrs. Charbonnet's mother, Mrs. Benjamin Dutton of Oklahoma Territory.

Monsieur and Madame Basset and their daughter, Miss Georgette Basset, of Carvel Hall entertained at a tea Saturday afternoon at the home of Captain and Mrs. Valentine Pottle in Washington. Among those from Annapolis attending were Mrs. Paul Newton, Mrs. Hawkins, Mrs. Mason Porter Cusack, Madame Philippo Camperio, Mrs. Teach Tighman and Mrs. Baldwin.

Mrs. Hamilton D. South, widow of the late Colonel South, USMC, who has been visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Comdr. and Mrs. Gerald McEntee, left yesterday to visit her son and daughter-in-law, Col. and Mrs. H. D. South, Jr., in Alexandria, Va.

THE INFANTRY SCHOOL

Ft. Benning, Ga.

1 May 1946

Sgt. Allan Brown, son of Col. and Mrs. Lloyd D. Brown, is visiting his parents at Fort Benning after returning from three years' overseas in the European and Pacific theatres. He will attend Georgia Tech this Fall.

Col. and Mrs. Samuel E. Gee entertained at a cocktail supper at their quarters Sunday afternoon, 28 April.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Henry Kunsig entertained at a cocktail supper during the dance at Fort Benning Officers' Club Sunday, 28 April.

Col. and Mrs. John C. Blizard entertained with a small dinner party Thursday, 25 April. Those present included Maj. Gen. and Mrs. John W. O'Daniel, Col. and Mrs. Sevier R. Tupper, Mrs. Edward Mack and Col. Daniel P. Buckland.

General and Mrs. G. H. Stewart, parents of Mrs. Eric Ramee, are visiting with Colonel and Mrs. Ramee.

Col. and Mrs. Wiley H. O'Mohundro were hosts at a recent picnic held at the Academic Regiment Rest Camp at King's Pond.

Mrs. Charles E. Johnson, mother of Col. Charles E. Johnson, is visiting with Colonel

(Please turn to Next Page)

THE FULFILLMENT OF A DREAM

General James Harbord first thought of it . . . told the Chairman of the Del Monte Properties Company what a wonderful place the Monterey Peninsula affords officers in the service to which to retire. Close to the historic Monterey Presidio, famous with Army men, it is also a familiar locale to many Naval officers. It offers a healthful, year-round climate and every



facility for sports and social activities. The outgrowth of the General's suggestion was the Monterey Peninsula Country Club, now having a membership of approximately 400, including many retired officers. Upon election, members then purchase home sites and memberships at average costs of \$1,200 to \$1,500, with dues of \$5.00 per month plus Federal tax.

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Posts and Stations (Continued from Preceding Page)

and Mrs. Johnson before returning to her home in Columbia, S. C.

The Army Daughters will sponsor a "40'er" party 4 May at the Polo-Hunt Club, with proceeds going to the Fort Benning Children's School Fund, according to an announcement by Mrs. Clair B. Mitchell, Secretary. Mrs. Frederick R. Weber, president of Army Daughters, is in charge of arrangements for the party.

Capt. Roger M. Currier and Lt. Omar A. Coleman were callers at the Third Student Training Regimental party at Victory Lodge 27 April when Officers, their ladies and guests assembled for this first regimental party of the Spring season. Program for the affair included bingo, dancing and refreshments, according to Lt. William P. Kennedy, jr., who announced the program.

AMC, WRIGHT FIELD, O.

27 April 1946

Col. William C. Sams, AC, recently reported for duty at the Air Materiel Command and was assigned to the Administrative Section of Supply. He came from twenty-seven months' duty in the Southwest Pacific, with the 91st Reconnaissance Wing.

Lt. Col. Francis M. Waring, a recent arrival at the Air Materiel Command, has been assigned to the Equipment Section, Ground Equipment Branch of Supply.

Col. John A. Newbauer, a newcomer to the Command, has been assigned as Deputy Chief of the Collections Division of Intelligence. Colonel Newbauer reported from the 125th Base Unit, Dover, Del., and prior to that assignment he served for 28 months in the Aleutian Islands from 1943 to 1945.

Assigned as Chief of Shops Section, Flight Test Division, with offices at Patterson Field, is Col. William E. Davis. Colonel Davis saw war service in the European Theatre of Operations as Air Inspector for Beta and later in France.

Col. William S. Cowart recently reported for duty and was assigned to the All Weather Flying Division. He is at present enjoying a 60-day leave spent at his home in Virginia.

Granted a 60-day leave upon his graduation from the Air Corps Engineering School which took place early in April, Lt. Col. Richard G. Lyman proceeded to Irvington-on-Hudson, New York, for a vacation with his family. Upon his return he will be assigned to the Maintenance Division of the Air Materiel Command.

The transfer is announced of Col. Philip Schwartz from the Engineering Division, Air Materiel Command, to the Fourth Air Force, 58th Bombardment Wing, Mitchel Field, Calif.

NORFOLK, VA.

2 May 1946

Mrs. Daniel E. Barbey, who has recently joined Vice Admiral Barbey after a stay in Mexico City, was honor guest Monday night at a dinner given by the officers of the staff of Vice Admiral Barbey. The party was held in the Williamsburg room at the Officers' Club in the Naval Base. The recep-

ing line included Lt. Comdr. H. E. Harmon, 3d, Commo. Ray Tarback, Mrs. Daniel E. Barbey, Mrs. Stephen G. Barchett and Lt. J. W. Ingham.

Officers of the 11th Field Artillery Battalion and their wives were special guests Saturday evening at a party given by Mr. and Mrs. James Green Martin, 4th, at their home.

Chaplain and Mrs. James V. Claypool have as their guests at their quarters at the Norfolk Naval Station Mrs. Claypool's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert F. Sheldon of Utica, N. Y., and Miss Marjorie Miner of Providence, R. I., whose marriage to Chaplain and Mrs. Claypool's son, Lt. (jg) Sheldon Claypool, will take place in June.

Governor William M. Tuck, with his party who were guests of honor at the Governor's Ball Saturday night, arrived in Norfolk Saturday afternoon. With the Governor were Mrs. Tuck, Adjutant General Samuel Gordon Waller, Lt. Governor and Mrs. Preston Collins and Miss Allen Carter Rohleder.

Among the distinguished guests in addition to the Governor's party were Rear Adm. W. L. Ainsworth, commandant of the Fifth Naval District, and Mrs. Ainsworth, and Col. Kenneth McCarty, commanding officer of Ft. Story.

The Larchmont Junior Officers' dance was held Friday evening in the Larchmont School Auditorium, sponsored by the City Recreation Bureau and the Federated Garden Clubs of Norfolk.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Lester Templeton Gayle, whose marriage took place on 15 April in the Chapel of the Centurion at Fort Monroe, have left the Williamsburg Inn for Warm Springs. They will return next week to make their home at Cavalier Shores, Virginia Beach.

MAXWELL FIELD, ALA.

30 April 1946

A recent arrival from Hamilton Field, Calif., where he has been deputy base com-

Army and Navy Journal May 4, 1946

1073

mander since his return from Tinian last fall, Col. Delmar E. Wilson has been assigned as commanding officer of the bomber group which will shortly be activated here as a part of the demonstration air division, operating under the Air Tactical School, the AAF Board, and the AAF Proving Ground Command. As group commander, it will be his job to give students of the Tactical School a practical view of the employment of bomber power.

Selection by Maj. Gen. Muir S. Fairchild, Commanding General of the Air University, of Dr. James E. Greene, professor of education and director of the Veterans Administration Guidance Center at the University of Georgia, to fill the position of deputy for Methods and Testing in the Research and Analysis Division, marks another progressive advancement in the establishment of a

(Please turn to Next Page)



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BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM

Posts and Stations

(Continued from Preceding Page)

strong force of leading civilian educators at the Air University.

The presence of such civilian notables in the field of education, as Dr. Kenneth R. Williams, director of the Division, Dr. Greene and Dr. Hugh F. Seabury, head of the Instructor Training Section, is felt to be desirable in that they, as men with specialized training and experience in education, will make their services available to the appropriate authorities of the Air University in better achieving the educational goals which military leaders have set up.

KEESLER FIELD, MISS.

29 April 1946

Lt. Col. Kenneth E. Rosebush has been named Keesler Field's new recruiting officer. Twenty-seven years old, Kansas born, Colonel Rosebush is a veteran of two tours and 140 missions in the South Pacific and over Japan. Possessor of the D. F. C. with 1 cluster, the Air Medal with 3 clusters and 6 battle stars, he entered the service in 1942, was made Lt. Col. in July 1945. He succeeds Maj. John H. Stephens, who leaves the job of recruiting officer of this station to become a civilian.

Lt. Gen. John C. Cannon, Commanding

General of the AAF Training Command was one of the distinguished visitors to Keesler Field this week, making a routine inspection of the field last Tuesday.

Under Secretary of War Kenneth C. Royall and his wife, and Rear Adm. James T. Mathews were prominent guests of Keesler last week.

Brig. Gen. James B. Newman, C.G. of the South Atlantic Division for the Corps of Engineers, Atlanta, Ga., was the guest of General Hugo P. Rush at lunch last Wednesday, and stayed to attend a meeting of the Southeastern Electric Exchange and present Army awards to members of that organization for meritorious service during the war.

FORT BLISS, TEX.

29 April 1946

Maj. Gen. William Chase, Commanding General First Cavalry Division, on leave at his home in El Paso was honored at a reception given by his wife at the Fort Bliss Officers' Club 10 April.

General Chase was also guest of honor at a dinner given by the El Paso Chamber of Commerce 8 April, and attended by post officers and local dignitaries.

Hostesses for the weekly bridge luncheon of the Fort Bliss Officers' Club 18 April were Mrs. Charles Cole, Mrs. Morse and Miss Harriet Flaken. Hostesses at the bingo party the afternoon of 25 April were Mesdames James N. Saxon, George Elms and C. T. Schooley.

Recent visitors on the post were two Swedish officers, Lt. Col. Malm and Major Westlund, and a Swedish civilian, Mr. Larson, here to observe AA firing at the School.

Maj. Gen. C. R. Huebner, G-3 Army Ground Force, recently inspected Anti-Aircraft School installations here.

Col. and Mrs. Robert H. Van Volkenburgh recently received word of the birth of a grandson, James Robertson West, son of Capt. and Mrs. William Scott West, on 31 March 1946.

FORT BENNING, GA.

30 April 1946

The Campbell King Horseshow Cabin was officially reopened Sunday 25 April with a Polo Breakfast, following Polo practice at Blue Field which all guests were invited to witness. Maj. Gen. John W. O'Daniel, Commandant of The Infantry School, made the opening address before a large group of officers, their families and guests, following which a breakfast of barbecued pig, eggs and rolls was served.

One of the outstanding social events of this spring season at Fort Benning was the wedding of Miss Betty Collins, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Carter Collins and Frederick Ogden Lyons, son of Mr. and Mrs. Francis P. Lyons, sr., of Tampa, Fla.

The marriage took place Saturday 27 April at 12:00 noon at the Post Catholic Chapel at a quiet ceremony attended by members of the two families and a group of close friends. Chaplain John T. Dunne read the marriage lines with Francis Lyons, brother of the bridegroom acting as best man and his wife, Mrs. Francis Lyons as Matron of Honor.

Following the wedding a reception was held at the home of Col. Carter Collins, Post Executive Officer and Mrs. Collins at 309 Lumpkin Rd.

Mr. Lyons, the bridegroom who is now on terminal leave served with the rank of Captain with Merrill's Marauders in the China-Burma-India Theater. He attended the Advanced Course Officers Training School at Fort Benning in August 1945. Following a brief honeymoon the couple will make their home in Tampa, Fla., where Mr. Lyons will resume his real estate business.

The wedding of Lt. Signe Dahl, Army Nurse Corps, and Frank Nelson, of Montgomery, Alabama, was solemnized Sunday, 27 April, at the Post Chapel.

Plans are now being made by the Army Daughters for a 49er party which is scheduled to be given 4 May at the Polo Hunt Club, Mrs. Clair B. Mitchell, secretary, has announced. Proceeds from the party will go to the Fort Benning Children's School Fund.

Capt. Roger Currier, chairman of Fort Benning's Theater Guild, has extended an invitation to the Army Daughters and Woman's Club members to take part in future productions. The Theater Guild is suffering from depleted numbers because of the decrease in Army personnel at the post.

Designation of Col. Robert H. Chance as Fort Benning post executive officer was announced by Brig. Gen. Benjamin F. Caffey, jr., post commander. Colonel Chance will succeed Col. Carter Collins, who has been retired.

Col. Philip H. Kron, secretary of the Infantry School since July 1942, was retired last week from the Army, having completed 30 years of service since enlisting in 1916 in Company F, Connecticut National Guard. Colonel Kron is succeeded by Col. Charles E. Johnson, wartime chief of staff of the Third Infantry Division.

Col. Wilson McK. Spann, executive officer of The Infantry School since 3 Jan. 1945 and recent recipient of the Legion of Merit, was last week relieved from active duty for the purpose of being retired from the Army.

Col. John C. Blizzard, jr., is acting executive officer.

Army Orders

(Continued from Page 1070)

Ind., to Bergstrom Fld, Tex.
Col. L. B. Graham, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind., to Sacramento Air Depot, McClellan Fld, Calif.

Lt. Col. E. Kemp, Ft Benj. Harrison, Ind., to Hq 8th Sv C, Dallas, Tex.
Lt. Col. J. S. Kintz, Mitchell Fld, N. Y., to OF of Dependency Benefits, Newark, N. J.

CHAPLAINS CORPS

MAJ. GEN. L. D. MILLER, C OF C
Maj. J. H. Terry, Jefferson Bks, Mo., to Hq 7th Sv C, Omaha, Neb.
Capt. P. J. Walsh, Brooklyn, N. Y., to Hq 8th Sv C, Dallas, Tex.
Capt. W. C. Grau, Cp Gordon, Ga., to SFPE, Ft Mason, Calif.
Capt. P. L. Mitchell, New Orleans, La., to Hq 8th Sv C, Dallas, Tex.
Capt. A. E. Burakowski, Brooklyn, N. Y., to Hq 8th Sv C, Dallas, Tex.

TRANSPORTATION CORPS

MAJ. GEN. E. H. LEAVEY, C OF T
Capt. R. E. Thornton, Chicago, Ill., to Procurement Div OCT, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Capt. S. C. Nethery, Ft Devens, Mass., to 2d Sv C, Ft Jay, New York.
Capt. M. L. Kimmel, Chicago, Ill., to Procurement Div OCT, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Capt. J. H. Freeman, Chicago, Ill., to Procurement Div OCT, Cincinnati, Ohio.
1st Lt. G. E. Garner, Wash., D. C., to NYPE, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Capt. C. B. Carson, Chicago, Ill., to Procurement Div OCT, Cincinnati, Ohio.
1st Lt. M. N. Cannon, New Orleans, La., to OCT, NYPE, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Maj. H. P. Leary, Wash., D. C., to ASF RSH, Ft Belvoir, Va.
Capt. D. S. Buck, Baltimore, Md., to OCT, Wash., D. C.
Maj. F. M. Wood, New York, N. Y., to Marietta TC Depot, Marietta, Pa.
Capt. N. B. Wilder, Cincinnati, Ohio, to OCT, Wash., D. C.
1st Lt. R. L. Talbot, New York, N. Y., to Marietta TC Depot, Marietta, Pa.
Capt. G. L. Phelps, Cincinnati, Ohio, to OCT, Wash., D. C.
Maj. A. P. Fulton, Cincinnati, Ohio, to OCT, Wash., D. C.
1st Lt. E. T. Gannon, New York, N. Y., to OCT, Wash., D. C.
1st Lt. V. P. Flint, New York, N. Y., to Marietta TC Depot, Marietta, Pa.
Maj. S. C. Eaton, Cincinnati, Ohio, to OCT, Wash., D. C.

CORPS OF MILITARY POLICE

BRIG. GEN. B. M. BRYAN, PMG
2nd Lt. P. J. Boerlage, Ft Crook, Nebr., to PMG Repl Pool, Ft Sam Houston, Tex.
1st Lt. F. R. Bowers, Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to 88th MP Co, Ft Bragg, N. C.
2nd Lt. C. W. Hopper, Cp Grant, Ill., to 5th Sv C, Ft Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

Capt. N. Nilsen, Ft Riley, Kans., to CI Corps Center, Holabird Sig Depot, Balto., Md.

CAVALRY

Maj. R. E. Booth, Ft Knox, Ky., to Okla. MA, Claremore, Okla.
Maj. N. R. Stark, Dallas, Tex., to N. Mex. MI, Roswell, N. Mex.
Col. T. F. Van Natta, Ft Knox, Ky., to MI Sv, Wash., D. C.
Col. R. W. Cole, Wash., D. C., to Cav Sch, Ft Riley, Kans.
Lt. Col. J. T. Mozley, Jackson, Miss., to Hq Repl and Sch Comd, Ft Bragg, N. C.
Col. C. W. A. Raguse, Stelton, N. J., to QM Depot (Remount), Ft Robinson, Nebr.
Col. J. T. Duke, Wash., D. C., to Hq 6th Sv C, Chicago, Ill.

FIELD ARTILLERY

Lt. Col. D. F. Walker, Ft Hill, Okla., to Ohio State Univ, Columbus, Ohio.
Maj. L. N. Taylor, Ft Bragg, N. C., to USMA, West Point, N. Y.
Col. W. W. Dixon, Ft Sill, Okla., to Hq 6th Sv C, Chicago, Ill.
Capt. M. R. Bagley, Ft Sill, Okla., to Ohio State Univ, Columbus, Ohio.
Capt. J. H. Stout, Ft Sam Houston, Tex., to 3rd Inf Div, Cp Campbell, Ky.
1st Lt. J. H. Hance, El Paso, Tex., to FA Sch, Ft Sill, Okla.
Col. J. J. Bethurum, Memphis, Tenn., to Hq 6th Sv C, Chicago, Ill.
Capt. J. B. Scherer, Cp Campbell, Ky., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.
Lt. Col. J. T. Honeycutt, Wash., D. C., to USMA, West Point, N. Y.
Col. W. C. Westmoreland, Wash., D. C., to 82d Abn Div, Ft Bragg, N. C.
Lt. Col. W. Wilder, Ft Sill, Okla., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.
Capt. D. P. Stonehill, New York, N. Y., to PMGO, Wash., D. C.
Capt. G. V. Cosgrove, Ft Bragg, N. C., to MI Sv, Wash., D. C.
Col. M. L. McCreary, Ft Bragg, N. C., to Hq 9th Sv C, Ft Douglas, Utah.

INFANTRY

Capt. C. A. Thompson, jr., Ft Story, Va., to 82d Abn Div, Ft Bragg, N. C.
1st Lt. W. T. Haley, Cp Campbell, Ky., to Army Security Agency, Arlington, Va.
1st Lt. H. W. Harding, Wash., D. C., to 5th Inf Div, Cp Campbell, Ky.
Lt. Col. N. H. Bykork, Ft Lewis, Wash.,

to Boston Univ, Boston, Mass.
1st Lt. F. D. Preuett, Atlanta, Ga., to Inf RTC, Ft McClellan, Ala.
Capt. F. G. Moffit, Baltimore, Md., to Arm Sch, Ft Knox, Ky.
1st Lt. H. D. McCune, Upton, N. Y., MDW, Ft Belvoir, Va.
2nd Lt. J. P. McDonald, Baltimore, Md., to 5th CI Corps Det, Cp Campbell, Ky.
2nd Lt. H. E. Holets, Baltimore, Md., to 5th CI Corps, Cp Campbell, Ky.
Capt. W. L. Hall, Carlisle Bks, Pa., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.
Capt. T. J. Hanifen, Wash., D. C., to 2d Arm Div, Cp Hood, Tex.
Capt. E. C. Heints, Ft Dix, N. J., to AGO, Wash., D. C.
Col. D. M. Fowler, Ft Leavenworth, Kans., to Mt and Winter Warfare Tng Center, Cp Carson, Colo.
1st Lt. J. A. Brodbeck, Wash., D. C., to Conv Hosp, Cp Upton, N. Y.
Capt. F. N. Oettinger, jr., Ft McClellan, Ala., to Drexel Inst of Tech, Phila., Pa.
Maj. R. R. Maurer, Ft Ord, Calif., to Syracuse Univ, Syracuse, N. Y.
Maj. N. E. Salling, Ft Ord, Calif., to Univ of Calif, Berkeley, Calif.
Lt. Col. J. R. Mellette, Ft McClellan, Ala., to Wofford College Spartanburg, S. C.
Col. J. R. Simpson, San Francisco, Calif., to Univ of Dayton, Dayton, Ohio.
Maj. B. A. Ryan, Ft McClellan, Ala., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.
Col. F. G. Thompson, Ft MacArthur, Calif., to Hq Sixth Army, San Francisco, Calif.
1st Lt. J. Nason, Ft Dix, N. J., to 9th Sv C, Ft Lewis, Wash.
Capt. C. M. McLaughlin, Jr., Ft Hayes, Ohio, to Hq AGF, Wash., D. C.
Lt. Col. J. W. Kelly, Dallas, Tex., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.
Col. E. R. Thorpe, Ft Bragg, N. C., to MI Sv, Wash., D. C.
Maj. P. E. Connor, jr., Ft Benning, Ga., to Rutgers Univ, New Brunswick, N. J.
Lt. Col. J. H. Dilley, Ft McClellan, Ala., to Pomona College, Claremont, Calif.
Lt. Col. J. R. Cronk, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to Rutgers Univ, New Brunswick, N. J.
Lt. Col. D. L. Baker, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to CCNY, New York, N. Y.
Maj. S. H. Prentiss, Baltimore, Md., to Hq 6th Sv C, Chicago, Ill.
Maj. W. W. Davis, Ft Bragg, N. C., to MI Sv, Wash., D. C.
2nd Lt. J. N. Bujac, jr., Ft Devens, Mass., Hq Air Ef Comd, Mitchell Fld, N. Y.
Capt. G. A. Teuke, Battle Creek, Mich., Inf Repl Pool, Ft McClellan, Ala.
Col. A. R. Brian, Dallas, Tex., to Rutgers Univ, New Brunswick, N. J.
Col. C. M. Busbee, overseas to Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa.
1st Lt. L. C. Gay, Ft Devens, Mass., to Inf RTC, Ft McClellan, Ala.
Maj. L. J. Burbridge, Columbus, Ohio, to AGO, Wash., D. C.
Col. W. L. Ritter, Wash., D. C., to Univ of Calif, Berkeley, Calif.
Col. M. F. Lindsey, Ft Geo. G. Meade, Valley Forge MA, Wayne, Pa.
Lt. Col. E. M. Shine, Wash., D. C., to Inf RTC, Ft McClellan, Ala.
Col. P. C. Serff, Ft McClellan, Ala., to Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.
Lt. Col. D. W. Wilson, Cp Campbell, Ky., to NG Bureau, OC of S, Wash., D. C.
Col. E. R. Thorpe, Wash., D. C., to MI Sv Language Sch, Ft Snelling, Minn.
1st Lt. P. B. Detoskey, Ft Leonard Wood, Mo., to Hq 8th Sv C, Dallas, Tex.
Lt. Col. J. H. Lynch, West Point, N. Y., to Cp Kilmer Overseas Repl Depot, New Brunswick, N. J.
1st Lt. G. G. Fields, Cp Lee, Va., to Cp Kilmer Overseas Repl Depot, New Brunswick, N. J.
Capt. R. C. Cox, New Orleans, La., to Hq 7th Sv C, Omaha, Neb.
Capt. G. W. Bauknight, Augusta, Ga., to Hq V Corps, Ft Jackson, S. C.
Capt. A. H. Davis, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.
Col. J. W. Mott, Ft McClellan, Ala., to ASF Tng Center, Ft Eustis, Va.

(Please turn to Page 1076)

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BRIGHAM—Born at Baker Memorial Hospital, Boston, Mass., recently, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. F. Gorham Brigham, Jr., SA-Ret., a son, William McKissock.

CAGWIN—Born at the ASF Regional Hospital, Ft. Benning, Ga., 27 April 1946, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Leland G. Cagwin, a son, Timothy Douglas.

CARAWAY—Born in Coleman Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind., 18 April 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Hugh Caraway, VC.

CHICKERING—Born at Brooke General Hospital, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., 22 April 1946, to WOJG and Mrs. Frederick L. Chickering, a daughter, Sherry Helen.

CHOATE—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., 22 April 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Henry L. Choate, a daughter.

CLISSON—Born at the ASF Regional Hospital, Ft. Benning, Ga., 10 April 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. William H. Clisson, a daughter, Trudy Ann.

ESCOFFIER—Born at the US Naval Hospital in Boston, Mass., 23 April 1946, to Comdr. and Mrs. Edward L. Escoffier, USNR, a daughter, Lucille Lauretta.

FREW—Born at the Family Hospital, Quantico, Va., 18 April 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. J. C. Frew, a daughter.

FYE—Born at the ASF Regional Hospital, Ft. Benning, Ga., 19 April 1946, to Lt. and Mrs. Edward R. Fye, a daughter, Judith.

GEYER—Born at Front Royal, Va., 20 April 1946, to Mr. and Mrs. James Geyer, Jr., a son, Charles James Geyer, III. Mrs. Geyer is the former Miss Hattie Lu Rogers, daughter of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Pleas B. Rogers.

HABERLIE—Born at the Family Hospital, Quantico, Va., 21 April 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. C. E. Haberlie, a son.

HARLOE—Born at Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C., 26 April 1946, to Maj. and Mrs. Jack Bartley Harloe, a son, Bartley Marcus Harloe, II.

HARMELING—Born at station hospital, Mitchell Field, N. Y., recently, to 2nd Lt. and Mrs. John T. Harmeling (USMA '45) a son, John T. Harmeling, Jr., grandson of Col. and Mrs. Henry Harmeling, JAGD, and nephew of Maj. and Mrs. Henry Harmeling, Jr., (USMA '42).

INGHAM—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., 22 April 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Harrington V. Ingham, a son.

LEE—Born in Honolulu, T. H., 21 April 1946, to Comdr. and Mrs. John Marshall Lee, a son, John Marshall Lee, Jr., grandson of Vice Adm. and Mrs. W. N. P. Blandy and Col. and Mrs. Alva Lee.

LO MELE—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., 17 April 1946, to Major and Mrs. Albert C. LoMele, a daughter.

LUCKETT—Born at the Family Hospital, Quantico, Va., 17 April 1946, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. J. L. Lockett, a daughter.

MARSCHNER—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colorado, 23 April, 1946, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Walter B. Marschner, a son.

MAYERS—Born at the Richardson House, Boston, Mass., 17 April 1946, to Lt. and Mrs. Jean Mayers, a daughter, Eileen Marilyn.

MYERS—Born at Wickersham Hospital, New York, N. Y., 16 March 1946, to 2nd Lt. and Mrs. Clifford E. Myers (USMA '45), a daughter, Marian Esther.

NICHOLAS—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., 20 April, 1946, to A.M. 2/c and Mrs. Jack R. Nicholas, a daughter.

PURDIE—Born at the Naval Operating Base Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 19 April 1946, to Comdr. and Mrs. Samuel Bulla Purdie, a daughter, Dorcas Jamieson.

QUILLEN—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., 23 April, 1946, to Major and Mrs. M. C. Quillen, a daughter.

RHOADES—Born at Garfield Hospital, Washington, D. C., 23 April 1946, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. John Foster Rhoades, a son, Richard Taylor, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Edward D. Nelson, and Col. and Mrs. Rex Hays Rhoades.

SAGERT—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., 19 April, 1946, to Captain and Mrs. Stanley A. Sgert, a daughter.

SCHRIEBER—Born in Geer Memorial Hospital, Canaan, Conn., 24 April 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Walter W. Schriber, AC, a daughter, Sandra Jean.

SCHWARTZBERG—Born at Dixie Hospital, Hampton, Va., 23 April 1946, to Maj. and Mrs. Schwartzberg, a son.

SHIRLEY—Born at the ASF Regional Hospital, Ft. Benning, Ga., 9 April 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Ortho A. Shirley, a daughter, Sarah Ann.

SKOW—Born at the Family Hospital, Quantico, Va., 23 April 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. D. W. Skow, a daughter.

STYLER—Born in New York, N. Y., 19 April 1946, to Lt. and Mrs. Michael Styler, a daughter.

VAILL—Born in the General Hospital, Norwalk, Conn., 21 April 1946, to Ens. and Mrs. Richard Allyn Vaill, a daughter, Robbin.

VOLLMAR—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colorado, 18 April, 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Robert E. Vollmar, a son.

WARD—Born at Family Hospital, San Diego, Calif., 28 April 1946, to Lt. Comdr. H. James Ward, USN, and Mrs. Ward, a son.

WELD—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 30 April 1946, to Col. and Mrs. Seth L. Weld, Jr., USA, a daughter, Mary, granddaughter of Col. Seth L. Weld, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Weld.

WILKIE—Born at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colorado, 22 April, 1946, to 2nd Lt. and Mrs. Francis E. Wilkie, a daughter.

Married

ALLEN-HARRINGTON—Married in Old Lyme, Conn., 20 April 1946, Miss Bernice Louise Harrington, to Lt. Comdr. Edward Carlton Allen, Jr., USCG.

ANDREWS-TILLMAN—Married in the post chapel, Ft. Bragg, N. C., 25 April 1946, Miss Mary Joan Tillman, daughter of Col. and Mrs. John P. Tillman, to Capt. Bartlett R. Andrews, AC, son of Col. E. R. Andrews, Ret., grandson of the late Brig. Gen. Henry Merritt Andrews.

BERGMANN-BULL—Married in the chapel of the U. S. Merchant Marine Academy at Kings Point, N. Y., 27 April 1946, Miss Patricia Beverly Bull, daughter of Comdr. and Mrs. William L. Bull, to Capt. Theodore Garard Bergmann, AI'S.

BOUTEILLER-BEETON—Married in the Community Methodist Church, Arlington, Va., 27 April 1946, Miss Jane Harriett Beeton, to Comdr. Griswold Ladd Bouteiller, USNR.

BRADY-BUCK—Married in University Baptist Church, Baltimore, Md., 22 April 1946, Miss Nellie Parkins Buck, to Lt. Frank Joseph Brady, (MC) AUS.

BROWN-THOMPSON—Married in the chapel at Ft. Monmouth, N. J., 16 April 1946, Miss Gladys M. Thompson, to Capt. Lloyd E. Brown.

BUCKNER-SONFIELD—Married in the Cadet Chapel, West Point, N. Y., 24 April 1946, Miss Ann Sonfield, to Maj. John Hugh Buckner, USA.

BUCK-STRYKER—Married in the chapel at Ft. Monmouth, N. J., 20 April 1946, Miss Lois Jeanne Stryker to Maj. Oliver Felmy Buck.

CANTLAY-DAVISON—Married in All Soul's Memorial Episcopal Church, Washington, D. C., 27 April 1946, Miss Wilhelmina Shannon Davison, daughter of Mrs. Donald Angus Davison and the late Brig. General Davison, to Capt. George Gordon Cantlay, Jr., USA, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Gordon Cantlay, of Honolulu.

CHAMBERLIN-HENSLEY—Married in the Central Baptist Church, Norfolk, Va., 27 April 1946, Miss Jane Templeton Hensley, to Lt. Thomas Edward Chamberlin, AAF.

CLARK-YOUNG—Married at the Luke Field Station Hospital, Ariz., 21 April 1946, Lt. Nettie Young, ANC, to EN Courtney A. Clark, USMS.

CONNOLLY-MGLENNON—Married in Our Lady of Sorrows Church, South Orange, N. J., 27 April 1946, Miss Harriet Cornelia McGlennon, to Capt. Raymond Herbert Connolly, AAF.

COOKE-WAGNER—Married in Stuttgart, Germany, 11 April 1946, Miss Nora Wagner, to Capt. William Cracraft Cooke, AUS.

DANIELS-WOODRUFF—Married in St. Paul's Episcopal Church, San Antonio, Tex., 22 April 1946, Miss Dorothy Gray Woodruff, daughter of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Roscoe B. Woodruff, to Lt. Col. Robert John Daniels.

DAVISON-RASCH—Married in the Grace Methodist Church, Baltimore, Md., Miss Etta Louise Rasch, to Mr. Clinton Chadsey Davison, son of Mrs. Wilmer Davison, and the late Captain Davison, USA.

DOWNIE-CAMPION—Married at St. Paul's Catholic Church, Washington, D. C., recently, Miss Lorraine Vivienne Campion, to Capt. John William Downie, USA.

ECKERSON-SPOERL—Married in Old Bergen Church, Jersey City, N. J., 27 April 1946, Miss Elizabeth Jane Spoerl, to Lt. William Noble Eckerson, USMCR.

ELTON-BROWN—Married in Darien, Conn., 20 April 1946, Miss Flora Glidden Brown, to Col. Sumner Wilson Elton, USA.

FEARS-COMPTON—Married in the Naval Academy Chapel, Annapolis, Md., recently, Miss Anne Compton, daughter of Capt. James P. Compton, USN, to Comdr. Charles F. Fears, USN.

FENWICK-GUARD—Married in the Sacred Heart Church, Washington, D. C., 27 April 1946, Miss Ann Seelye Guard, to Lt. Frank Paul Fenwick, Jr.

FITTS-EVERETT—Married at Virginia Beach, Va., 22 April 1946, Miss Ann Shield Everett, to Capt. John Blair Fitts, Jr.

FORSTER-BROWN—Married in the chapel of St. Bartholomew's Church, New York, N. Y., 27 April 1946, Miss Susanne James Brown, daughter of Col. Hobart Blauvelt

Brown and Mrs. Brown, to Lt. Col. Arthur L. Forster, AUS.

GENZ-TIDWELL—Married in the rectory of St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, N. Y., 27 April 1946, Miss Martha Virginia Tidwell, to Lt. Comdr. Leonard Francis Genz, USNR.

GOSCH-BROKAW—Married in the chapel of the Crescent Avenue Presbyterian Church, Plainfield, N. J., 27 April 1946, Elizabeth Hughes Brokaw, to Lt. Don Robert Gosch, USNR.

HALLETT-FOWLER—Married in St. George's Episcopal Church, New York, N. Y., 27 April 1946, Miss Constance Bosenhard Fowler, to Lt. Comdr. Thomas Livingston Hallett, Jr.

HAMILTON-THURSTON—Married at Walter Reed Memorial Chapel, Washington, D. C., Miss Jeanne Carolyn Thurston, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Robert Thurston, to Capt. Stuart Adams Hamilton, Jr., USA, son of Col. and Mrs. Stuart A. Hamilton.

HASTINGS-COOK—Married in St. Malachy's Roman Catholic Church, New York, N. Y., 22 April 1946, Miss Pauline Cook, to Lt. Comdr. John E. Hastings, Jr., USNR.

HELLER-FARRAR—Married at the Sherry-Netherland Hotel, New York, N. Y., 27 April 1946, Miss Irene Merrick Farrar, to Lt. Col. Edward Lincoln Heller, AUS.

HEYES-O'NEILL—Married at the Colony Club, New York, N. Y., 27 April 1946, Miss Catherine Gray O'Neill, to Lt. Fred Lincoln Heyes, USNR.

HIBBELER-WHITE—Married in the post chapel, Biggs Field, El Paso, Tex., Miss Annie Laurie White, to T. Sgt. John Hibbler.

HODDE-BOOTH—Married in the Reformed Church, Bronxville, N. Y., 27 April 1946, Miss Elizabeth Booth, to Lt. William S. Hodde, USNR.

JAMES-DONLAN—Married at Baltimore, Md., 22 April 1946, Miss Frances Marie Donlan, to Arthur Vinton Linwood James, Jr., son of Lt. Colonel James, AUS.

JOHNSON-SMITH—Married in the Little Church Around the Corner, New York, N. Y., 24 April 1946, Sgt. Frances Norma Smith, WAC, to Capt. Burr N. Johnson.

JONES-AMME—Married recently in the post chapel at the Marine Barracks at Quantico, Va., Mrs. Katherine Wheeler Amme, to Major Olin Welborn Jones, Jr.

JONES-LUMAN—Married in the Hitchcock Memorial Church, Scarsdale, N. Y., Miss Miriam Louise Luman, to Capt. Lee Jones, MI.

KEEFE-BLANDFORD—Married in the parish hall of St. Ann's Church, Washington, D. C., 23 April 1946, Miss Anna Mae Blandford, to Lt. Lyman W. Keefe, AAF.

KENNEDY-WALSH—Married in St. Matthew's Cathedral, Washington, D. C., 27 April 1946, Miss Mary Margaret Walsh, to Maj. John Royer Kennedy, AUS.

KETTELSON-BRABBAN—Married at Ft. Myer, Va., 29 April 1946, Miss Patricia Brabban, daughter of Commo. A. J. Brabban, RN, to Lt. Col. Raymond P. Kettelson.

KILLION-PALMER—Married in Calvary Methodist Church, Washington, D. C., 26 April 1946, Miss Doris Elizabeth Palmer, to Lt. Richard Harvey Killion, USNR.

KRUEVITZ-LUSTICK—Married at the Roosevelt Hotel, Washington, D. C., recently, Miss Helen Lustick, to Lt. Keaciel Kruevitz (MC) USNR.

LOVETT-SNYDER—Married in Baltimore, Md., Miss Lee Snyder, to Capt. Harry Lewis Lovett, AUS.

MAHONY-DELEHANTY—Married in the Roman Catholic Church of the Immaculate Heart of Mary, Scarsdale, N. Y., Miss Ruth Pauline Delehanty, to Capt. John Joseph Mahony, AUS.

MARUCCI-MIELE—Married in St. John's Roman Catholic Church, Orange, N. J., 27 April 1946, Miss Marie Rachel Miele, to Lt. Horace Daniel Marucci, MC.

MILLARD-HYDE—Married in All Saints Church, Chevy Chase, Md., 26 April 1946, Miss Mary Penniman Hyde, daughter of Capt. Ralph Underhill Hyde, USN, to Lt. Comdr. Everett Lee Millard, Jr., USNR.

MOORE-PEACOCK—Married in the chapel of St. Bartholomew's Church, Manhattan, New York, 27 April 1946, Miss Irene May Peacock, to Lt. Harold Clyde Moore, Jr., USNR.

MUNROE-CHAPMAN—Married at St. Vincent's Church, Los Angeles, Calif., 27 April 1946, Carlota Sepulveda Chapman, to Lt. William Robert Munroe, Jr., USNR.

NADEAU-DAVIES—Married in the Sacred Heart Church, Honolulu, T. H., 30 March 1946, Miss Barbara Castle Davies, to Lt. Albert Emile Nadeau.

NELSON-CAMPBELL—Married in Washington, D. C., 27 April 1946, Miss Elizabeth Campbell, to Capt. Roger Nelson, AUS.

ORRENDER-MAVERICK—Married in South Carolina, 3 March 1946, Miss Terrellta Maverick, daughter of former Representative

and Mrs. Maury Maverick, to Sgt. Charles Robert Orrender, USMC.

PHILLEY-KALE—Married in Ebenezer Church, Chase, Md., 10 April 1946, Mrs. Iva Jane Kale, to T. Sgt. Robert Elliott Philley, USMC.

POULOS-SAVVAS—Married at the Greek Orthodox Church of St. Sophia, Washington, D. C., Miss Angela Savvas to Lt. (jg) Theodore C. Poulos.

RAGAN-NEIL—Married in the Church of the Resurrection, Rye, N. Y., 27 April 1946, Miss Virginia Neil, to Lt. William Frederick Ragan, USMCR.

SADAYASU-NAGAI—Married in Washington, D. C., 20 April 1946, Miss Kiyo Nagai, to S. Sgt. Takio Sadayasu.

SAVAGE-COMOLLI—Married in the First Methodist Church, Elberton, Ga., 27 April 1946, Miss Rosa Alice Comolli, to Capt. Cary Linthicum Savage, AAF.

SAWYER-WATSON—Married in Walter Reed Chapel, Washington, D. C., 26 April 1946, Miss Nancy Annette Watson, to Capt. Nelson B. Sawyer.

SIMMONS-NASS—Married at Newport, R. I., 27 April 1946, Miss Frances Eleanor Nass, to Lt. Robert L. Simmons, USN.

SMITH-FRAZER—Married in the chapel at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, recently, Miss Jean Fraser, to Lt. Harry Wallace Smith, Jr.

SPARROW-WILKINS—Married at Walter Reed Memorial Chapel, Washington, D. C., 27 April 1946, Miss Helen Margaret Wilkins, to Maj. John Carl Sparrow, USA.

STEINLOCK-YOUNG—Married at Rockville, Md., 21 April 1946, Mrs. Ann Sinclair Young, to Capt. Henry F. Steinlock, MC.

TRIMBLE-BOYETTE—Married at the Methodist Church, Chevy Chase, Md., 20 April 1946, Miss Peggy Ann Boyette, WAC, to John S. Trimble.

TRIPLETT-MAGUIRE—Married in the Cathedral of the Incarnation, Garden City, N. Y., Miss Harriette Virginia Maguire, to Lt. Rupert Anton Triplett, USNR.

TRUSCOTT-HARLOE—Married at St. Luke's Episcopal Church, Manila, P. I., 10 April 1946, Anne Elizabeth Harloe, to Lt. Lucian King Truscott III.

VANDERBILT-MCKIERNAN—Married in St. Joseph's Roman Catholic Church, Meriden, Conn., 27 April 1946, Miss Claire McKiernan, to Lt. Hugh B. Vanderbilt, AUS.

VITALE-BONIS—Married in the Roman Catholic Church of St. Bernadette, Brooklyn, N. Y., 28 April 1946, Miss Grace Norma Bonis, to Capt. Ronald Frank Vitale, MC.

WALSH-HENRY—Married in St. Barnabas Roman Catholic Church, Woodlawn, N. Y., 24 April 1946, Miss Joan Caroline Henry, to Lt. Edward J. Walsh, USNR.

WICKERSHAM-PATTERSON—Married in the Church of Transfiguration, New York, N. Y., 20 April 1946, Mrs. Marjorie McKane Patterson, to Lt. Lloyd Blauvelt Wickersham, Jr., USNR.

WILLIAMSON-RUMSEY—Married at Melfa, Va., 28 April 1946, Miss Jacqueline Wallace Rumsey, to Lt. Carroll E. Williamson, USMCR.

WILLIS-LUCAS—Married in New York, N. Y., 12 March 1946, Miss Helen V. Lucas, to Capt. Ralph F. Willis, Jr., USA.

Died

ARISON—Died in Evanston, Ill., 21 April 1946, Marie Rae Arison, widow of the late Col. E. E. Arison (OR) USA (USNA '02), mother of Capt. Rae E. Arison, USN.

BARBADORO—Died in Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C., 29 April 1946, 1st Lt. Henry D. Barbadoro, former Mass. state legislator.

BARTLETT—Died at Harkness Pavilion of the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, New York, N. Y., 28 April 1946, Lt. Comdr. Robert A. Bartlett, USNR.

DALEY—Died at the Naval Hospital, Newport, R. I., recently, Lt. Charles A. Daley, USA-Ret.

DIXON—Died at Camp Matthews, Calif., 16 April 1946, Lt. Kenneth E. Dixon. Military services were held at Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery, 19 April.

HERTFORD—Died at Walter Reed Hospital, 27 April 1946, Mrs. Estelle Cannon Hertford, mother of Brig. Gen. K. F. Hertford and Mrs. Leander D. Syme. Services private.

IRWIN—Died at the home of her mother, Washington, D. C., 24 April 1946, Miss Annie Barbour Irwin, sister of Mrs. Thomas B. Larkin, wife of Maj. General Larkin, QMC. Interment in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

(Please turn to Next Page)

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Births, Marriages, Deaths

(Continued from Preceding Page)

LOTHROP—Died in Worcester, Mass., 21 April 1946, Comdr. Lincoln Lothrop, USNR-Ret. (USNA '09).

MURRAY—Died recently, Comdr. Edward Morris Murray, USNR, Funeral services, Arlington National Cemetery.

NORTHAM—Died in Columbia City, Ind., 20 April 1946, Mrs. Frank M. Northam, mother of Lt. Col. William F. Northam, post executive officer at Ft. Harrison, Ind.

RATTAN—Died at Seattle, Washington, 9 April 1946, Lt. Comdr. Louis E. Rattan. Funeral services were held at the Arlington National Cemetery on 15 April.

SHAW—Died in Washington, D. C., 1 May 1946, Mrs. Mary Belle Shaw, wife of Brig. Gen. Frederick B. Shaw, USA-Ret., and mother of Mrs. Marion S. Peckham, Mrs. Barbara S. Hinchshaw, Mr. Frederick B. Shaw, Jr., Major Robert C. Shaw, QMC, and Mr. Daniel J. Shaw.

SMITH—Died 24 April 1946, Brig. Gen. Abiel Leonard Smith, Ret. (USMA '78). He is survived by one son, Lt. Col. Charles Compton Smith, Ret., and two daughters, Mrs. Mason Shoup and Mrs. John Hawkins.

SPENCER—Died 16 April 1946, Mrs. Ruth A. Spencer, wife of Col. Theodore K. Spencer, Ret. Interment at Concord, Mass.

THORNTON—Died at the 98th General Hospital in Munich, Germany, as a result of a jeep accident near Salzburg, Austria, 18 April 1946, Ch (Capt.) Melville E. Thornton. He is survived by his parents and three sisters.

WINTER—Died at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 12 April 1946, Maj. Walter Edwin Winter, USA. Interment at Sunset Burial Park, St. Louis, Mo.

Army Orders

(Continued from Page 1074)

AIR CORPS

Capt. R. R. Connell, Ft Worth AA Fld, Tex., to MDW, Ft Belvoir, Va.

Maj. H. J. Roche, Cp Lee, Va., to Hq 5th Sv C, Ft Hayes, Ohio.

1st Lt. W. B. Scarborough, Shaw Fld, S. C., to Off of Dependency Benefits, Newark, N. J.

Capt. H. E. Tam, Wash., D. C., to ASF Tng Center, Cp Lee, Va.

1st Lt. H. G. Kreuter, Baltimore, Md., to Amarillo AA Fld, Tex.

Capt. E. P. Moffat, Hamilton Fld, Calif., to AGD 97th MRU (Fixed), Ft Sam Houston, Tex.

Capt. J. P. Forbes, Mitchell Fld, N. Y., to Delaware Ord Depot, Pedricktown, N. J.

1st Lt. C. O. Broders, Ellington Fld, Tex., to Sierra Ord Depot, Hurlong, Calif.

1st Lt. E. J. Brock, Luke Fld, Ariz., to Hq MDW, Wash., D. C.

Maj. W. B. Crow, Hunter Fld, Ga., to 4th Sv C, Ft Oglethorpe, Ga.

Lt. Col. E. Watts, Jr., Minneapolis, Minn., to 464th AAF BU, McChord Fld, Wash.

Maj. R. J. Neime, Randolph Fld, Tex., to Bruns GH, Santa Fe, N. Mex.

1st Lt. W. E. Munson, St. Louis, Mo., to Hq 15th Air Force, Colorado Springs, Colo.

2nd Lt. R. W. Jones, Spokane AA Fld, Wash., to 7th Sv C, Cp Crowder, Mo.

Capt. R. M. Huff, Cp Lee, Va., to 5th Sv C, Ft Hayes, Ohio.

Lt. Col. W. S. Foster, Wright Fld, Ohio, to OC of S. Wash., D. C.

Lt. Col. J. W. Ehrle, Cp Atterbury, Ind., to CI Corps Center, Holabird Sig Depot, Baltimore, Md.

Capt. A. L. Wunneburger, Aberdeen, S. Dak., to 420th AAF BU, March Fld, Calif.

1st Lt. L. A. Zagami, Cp Lee, Va., to Sp Services Div ASF, New York, N. Y.

Maj. H. H. Sweet, Greensboro, N. C., to

8th Repl Depot, Cp Lee, Va.

Col. P. E. Skanse, Wright Fld, Ohio, to Fld Agencies IV, Atlanta, Ga.

Lt. Col. H. G. Stein, Randolph Fld, Tex., to Hq 4th Sv C, Atlanta, Ga.

Col. E. W. Stewart, Ft Leavenworth, Kans., Hq AAF, Wash., D. C.

2nd Lt. P. Rosenberg, Baltimore, Md., to 2d CI Corps, Ft Lewis, Wash.

Col. J. D. Rutledge, Jr., Louisville, Ky., to Army Industrial College, Wash., D. C.

Maj. E. L. Roberts, Cp Lee, Va., to Sp Services Div ASF, New York, N. Y.

2nd Lt. R. E. Murphy, Jr., Ft Benning, Ga., to Hq Air Def Comd, Mitchell Fld, N. Y.

Maj. S. W. Marsh, Wash., D. C., to 4th Sv C, Jackson, Miss.

2nd Lt. A. G. Loos, Ft Devens, Mass., to Hq Air Def Comd, Mitchell Fld, N. Y.

Capt. R. L. Glaser, Cp Lee, Va., to Sp Services Div ASF, New York, N. Y.

Maj. J. E. Fortier, Selman Fld, La., to QM Repl Pool, Cp Lee, Va.

Lt. Col. R. J. Carson, Ellington Fld, Tex., to QM Repl Pool, Lathrop, Calif.

Capt. R. S. Aikman, Kearns, Utah, to QM Repl Pool, Cp Lee, Va.

Capt. W. G. Bean, Minter Fld, Calif., to 5th Sv C, Campbell, Ky.

Maj. E. O. Olmstead, Wash., D. C., to Kennedy GH, Memphis, Tenn.

Capt. G. F. Wright, Grand Island AA Fld, Nebr., to 9th Sv C, Cp Beale, Calif.

1st Lt. R. O. Winner, Rapid City AAB, S. Dak., to 2d Engr Sp Brigade, Cp San Luis Obispo, Calif.

1st Lt. J. W. Porterfield, Lowry Fld, Colo., to Army Security Agency, Arlington, Va.

Col. J. M. Hutchison, Louisville, Ky., to OC of S. Wash., D. C.

Maj. J. W. Buyers, Tyndall Fld, Fla., to Def Commission, Wash., D. C.

Col. I. L. R. Browne, Greensboro, N. C., to ASF Tng Center, Ft Belvoir, Va.

Col. B. E. Bayh, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md., to Sp Services Div ASF, New York, N. Y.

COAST ARTILLERY CORPS
Lt. Col. W. P. Ritchie, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to OC of S. Wash., D. C.

Maj. E. Castle, Ft Bliss, Tex., to 7th Sv C, Hq, St. Louis, Mo.

Maj. E. S. Rice, Ft Dix, N. J., to Fordham Univ, Fordham, N. Y.

Lt. Col. W. C. Conway, Wash., D. C., to USMA, West Point, N. Y.

Lt. Col. A. L. Cox, Wash., D. C., to Hq Air Def Comd, Mitchell Fld, N. Y.

WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS
COL. W. B. BOYCE, DIR.
1st Lt. G. M. E. Johnson, Ft Monmouth, N. J., to PMGO, Wash., D. C.

Maj. D. M. Christy, Cp Beale, Calif., to OC of S. Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. C. M. Crapo, Brooklyn, N. Y., to Hq 5th Sv C, Ft Hayes, Ohio.

Capt. E. M. Way, Brooklyn, N. Y., to AGD SEPE, Seattle, WASH.

Capt. H. F. Wilhelm, Wright Fld, Ohio, to Army Security Agency, Arlington, Va.

Capt. J. L. Crooks, Alexandria, Va., to Off Ex Dir Army Emerg Relief, Wash., D. C.

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES
1st Lt. L. N. Hurvitz, Baltimore, Md., to MI Sv Language Sch, Ft Snelling, Minn.

TO OVERSEAS REPLACEMENT DEPOT
Following officers reld fr sta indicated and asgd to Cp Kilmer Overseas Repl Dep, New Brunswick, N. J., w/TDY en route Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

Col. W. L. Fagg, Inf, Key Fld, Miss.

Lt. Col. G. Nelson, AGD, Ft Bragg, N. C.

Lt. Col. G. C. Arnold, Cav, New Orleans, La.

Lt. Col. E. Bacon, Jr., CE, New York, N. Y.

Lt. Col. F. L. Barnett, Inf, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark.

Lt. Col. A. C. Black, Wash., D. C.

Lt. Col. L. T. Bondshu, Inf, San Francisco, Calif.

Lt. Col. A. K. Clark, Inf, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark.

Lt. Col. M. Cloke, AC, Mather Fld, Calif.

Lt. Col. F. V. B. Couch, CAC, Ft Monroe, Va.

Lt. Col. R. M. Edmonds, AC, San Bernardino AA Fld, Calif.

Lt. Col. W. G. Fritz, CAC, Wash., D. C.

Lt. Col. M. Goodhart, AC, Buckley Fld, Colo.

Lt. Col. O. K. Halderson, AC, Greenville AAB, S. C.

Lt. Col. P. G. Hollister, Inf, Cp Roberts, Calif.

Lt. Col. W. D. Lakeman, TC, Ft Mason, Calif.

Lt. Col. R. M. Lawrence, AC, San Francisco, Calif.

Lt. Col. G. M. McClintic, TC, Boston, Mass.

Lt. Col. F. I. Peters, AC, Olmsted Fld, Pa.

Lt. Col. F. G. Rothwell, CAC, Wash., D. C.

Lt. Col. E. J. Soares, Ord Dept., Ft Ord, Calif.

Lt. Col. K. L. Ware, Inf, Wash., D. C.

CHIEF WARRANT OFFICERS
J. A. Dennis, Atlanta, Ga., to 4th Hq and Hq Det, Ft Benning, Ga.

C. O. House, Ft Bliss, Tex., to Ord Sch, Aberdeen Pr Gd, Md.

C. T. Anderson, Ft Knox, Ky., to Ord Research and Development Center, Aberdeen Pr Gd, Md.

H. McCullough, New Orleans, La., to ASF Tng Center, Cp Lee, Va.

L. Karger, Cincinnati, Ohio, OCT, Wash., D. C.

A. H. Fry, Cp Campbell, Ky., to 1st MI Area Organized Res, Minneapolis, Minn.

M. S. Curcio, Cp Blanding, Fla., to 3d Sv C, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

WARRANT OFFICERS (JG)
D. W. Yow, New Orleans, La., to Mayo GH, Galesburg, Ill.

L. M. Sieber, Ft McKinley, Me., to 20th CA Mine Planter Btry, Ft Monroe, Va.

RETIRED
Col. W. B. Wilson (Maj.), MC, as Col., p.d.

Col. C. R. Sargent (Maj.), GSC, rev to ret status.

Col. M. A. Gillis (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. J. Huling, Jr., (Lt. Col.), OD, as Col., p.d.

Col. L. E. McGraw (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. H. F. Hendrickson (Maj.), MC, as Col., p.d.

Col. G. C. Woodbury (Lt. Col.), OD, as Col., p.d.

Col. C. H. Plank (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

1st Lt. R. T. Devine, Inf., as Col., p.d.

1st Lt. H. S. M. Jones, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. B. H. Shenker, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. B. A. Steiner, ANC, p.d.

Col. E. S. Linticum, MC, p.d.

Col. P. Murray, Inf., p.d.

Col. C. N. S. Skene, CAC, p.d.

Col. C. R. Miller (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. L. F. Kengla, Jr., (Maj.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. F. A. Barker (Lt. Col.), Inf., rev to ret status.

Col. H. J. Keeley (Capt.), Inf., rev to ret status.

Col. O. R. Stillinger, GSC, rev to ret status.

CWO H. B. McManus as 2nd Lt., p.d.

1st Lt. A. F. Davidson, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. H. A. Cook, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. A. J. Darling, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. L. V. Harris, ANC, p.d.

2nd Lt. C. H. Davenport, ANC, p.d.

Col. R. C. Babbitt, Inf.

Col. Frank W. Halsey (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. P. McI. Whitney (Lt. Col.), AGD, as Col., p.d.

1st Lt. G. S. Robinson, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. L. Sherman, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. J. Villa, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. R. C. R. Vona, ANC, p.d.

2nd Lt. M. S. Bardwell, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. E. J. Allen, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. Ruth M. Marsh, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. L. L. L. Seal, ANC, p.d.

2nd Lt. M. M. Smith, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. A. S. Katz, ANC.

Maj. M. Gattas, ANC.

Col. T. A. Austin, Jr., (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. A. J. Perry, (Lt. Col.), FD, as Col., p.d.

Col. E. L. Stewart (Lt. Col.), QMC, as Col., p.d.

Col. H. Weddington (Lt. Col.), AC, as Col., p.d.

Col. B. Y. Read, AGD, p.d.

Col. J. J. Reddy, MC, p.d.

Col. E. J. Strickler, MC, p.d.

Col. W. C. vonKessler, MC, p.d.

Ch (Col.) James I. McBride, stat age.

Col. C. B. Bubb, (Capt.), AC, rev to ret status.

Col. H. R. Roberts, Inf.

Col. F. H. Kohloss, CE.

Col. G. M. Couper, (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. A. J. MacKenzie, (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. T. E. May (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. R. W. Stika (Maj.), FD, as Col., p.d.

Col. Edward H. DeSaussure (Lt. Col.), Cav, as Col., p.d.

Col. John A. Stewart, (Maj.), QMC, as Col., p.d.

Lt. Col. F. W. Watrous, upon own app.

Lt. Col. A. Johnson (Maj.), Inf., rev to ret status.

Col. H. B. Sepulveda, AGD.

Col. H. P. Make, MC.

CWO William H. Pratt, USA, p.d.

1st Lt. V. N. Hagen, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. A. D. Moore, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. L. V. Ronning, ANC, p.d.

2nd Lt. L. M. Davidson, ANC, p.d.

2nd Lt. F. R. Stracusa, ANC, p.d.

2nd Lt. E. Thompson, ANC, p.d.

2nd Lt. M. E. S. Fruin, ANC, p.d.

CWO J. A. Black, USA, p.d.

Lt. Col. C. C. Wiltman (1st Lt.), CAC, rev to ret status.

Maj. E. P. Palmer (1st Lt.), CAC, as Maj., p.d.

Maj. F. F. Boyle (1st Lt.), Inf., as Maj., p.d.

Capt. V. B. Trinter (1st Lt.), CAC, as Capt., p.d.

Capt. H. F. Buckley, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. L. M. Hamilton, PT, p.d.

1st Lt. A. L. Wyatt, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. E. G. Peters, ANC, p.d.

1st Lt. C. F. Clasen, ANC, p.d.

Col. I. B. Hague, DC.

Col. T. L. McCrary (1st Lt.), Cav., as Col., p.d.

Col. E. John (Lt. Col.), Inf., as Col., p.d.

Col. H. T. Allen (Lt. Col.), Cav., as Col., p.d.

RESIGNED
Col. K. R. Bendetson (Capt.), GSC.

Maj. H. R. Armstrong, Jr., (1st Lt.), AC.

Maj. A. A. Blatherwick (1st Lt.), CE.

Maj. A. L. Burks (Capt.), MC.

CHANGE OF NAME
Capt. Maurice Katz, Inf., to Maurice Kaye

1st Lt. Marcia L. Gates, ANC, (Ret.), to Marcia Louise Gates Hartman.

1st Lt. Margaret B. Manley, WAC, to Margaret Marion Banfill.

1st Lt. June Virgil Mefford, AC, to James Virgil Mefford.

1st Lt. Herman Shapiro, AC, to Herman S. Chapman.

2nd Lt. Elizabeth Barnes, MDD, to Elizabeth Barnes Bissell.

2nd Lt. Francis M. Kowarsch, TC, to Francis M. Kaye.

2nd Lt. Jean Marie Pendergast, ANC, to Jean Marie Cecala.

2nd Lt. Delores B. Turner, ANC, to Dolores Ruby Bouchard.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS
RETIRED
F. J. Zalonka, AAF

C. M. Tomlin, AAF

B. L. Guilbault, QMC

H. Green, QMC

F. L. Gueck

R. A. Brown, DEML

V. C. Price, QMC

August W. Snickers

DEML

J. E. White, Inf.

A. C. Hensley

R. H. Raymer, TC

H. Silver, DEML

R. H. Norton, as 1st

Lt.

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EAC, rev
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Frank	A. Du
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	J. P. I
	J. D.
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A	DEM
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	A. G.
Inf.	DEM
Inf.	C. G. I
CMP	S. E. I
	C. Joh
nf.	L. Jou
EML	C. Kar
CAC	F. J. I
Inf.	C. C. I
	O. E. I
DEML	W. B.
QMC	A. Lew
ML	L. P. M
ML	J. E. M
av.	C. E. M
ML	H. F. M
	H. L. M
EML	L. C. M
DEML	J. H. M
ML	H. E. M
F, p.d.	F. J. M
DEML	R. O'D
DEML	J. F. P
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	J. Rich
DEML	E. F. S
	T. L. S
C, Cvt.	L. P. Sh
	DEM
n, CMP	J. R. Sh
sr.	L. Smit
EML	V. F. S
	G. H. S
EML	S. E. S
CE	J. A. T
n, CAC	R. Tom
DEML	C. A. L
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ML	T. W. V
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EML	H. R. B
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DEML	Albert
QMC	Operation
Ord.	Thomas
DEML	ship Trg.
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	Francisco
Inf.	Martial.
EML	William
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Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

L. Jackson, QMC
L. Koski, QMC
W. Lee, DEML
C. Mallon, Inf.
J. A. Miller, CMP
T. C. Myers, DEML
B. Norbud, DEML
J. Onsbj, DEML
J. C. Shelton, DEML
G. O. Stepp, Inf.
E. Trogden
S. A. Vikoran, QMC
J. M. Wagner, CMP
B. Williams, DEML
B. Williams, DEML
W. M. Katchules, Ord.
H. Locke, CAC
H. Nifong, DEML
J. W. Walker
F. Watson, DEML
W. O. Ball
A. M. Lanca
J. Mallorca, CAC
S. Preston, MD
F. Gorman
E. T. Bratcher, QMC
W. R. Anderson
H. Bailey, FA
F. I. Beard
D. Bradley, DEML
C. Brandenburg, Inf.
J. L. Brockman, MD
H. G. Bryant, DEML
J. Buchino, Cav.
E. M. Buck, DEML
J. E. Castor, DEML
H. R. Chard, DEML
H. A. Clark
J. W. Clements, AAF
A. Dube, Inf.
A. W. Emerson, Inf.
H. Feine, FA
J. J. Gibbons, Inf.
W. Goble, CE
L. Gum
J. P. Hardin, DEML
J. D. Hartley, CMP
R. H. Hartwell, DEML
J. Haydock, DEML
A. G. Hildebrand, DEML
C. G. Hinty, DEML
E. E. Howard, Inf.
C. Johnson, QMC
L. Jourdan, Inf.
C. Karloks, DEML
F. J. Kocjan, DEML
C. C. Krause, DEML
O. E. LaMontagne, FA
W. B. Lassiter, Inf.
A. Lewis, QMC
L. P. McElveen, CE
J. E. Macinka, Inf.
C. E. Mackey, Inf.
H. F. Marshall, Inf.
H. L. Marshall, CMP
L. C. Means
J. H. Meylin, AAF
H. E. Miller, Inf.
F. J. Miel, FA
R. O'Dell, DEML
J. F. Polock, DEML
G. A. Reed, FA
J. Rich, DEML
E. F. Schlager, CAC
T. L. Schroll
L. P. Sheppard, DEML
J. R. Sims, Inf.
L. Smith, Inf.
V. F. Smith
G. H. Story, DEML
S. E. Sutton, DEML
J. A. Thomas
R. Tomlinson, Ord.
C. A. Lacey, DEML
J. E. Peters, DEML
W. T. Riddle, sr., DEML
J. R. Vanderplaat, DEML
T. W. Vassey, Inf.
J. C. Anderson, DEML
M. J. Arbogast
H. R. Ballance, CMP
H. J. Benny
A. B. Bess, QMC

R. W. Brigham, AAF
W. W. Bullard, DEML
T. H. Burnett
J. T. Caho
O. Champigny, Sig C
B. L. Chappell
C. E. Crone
P. H. Duke
L. V. Eanes
V. Eckman, sr.
J. W. Edwards, DEML
O. R. Edwards
H. T. Fritz
R. J. Gerber
R. L. Giddens, DEML
F. W. Giddings, Cav.
C. B. Goerke, DEML
A. J. J. Gormley, Inf.
J. W. Grotta, FA
D. M. Hand
H. H. Harvey
F. R. Henson, CE
L. G. Hibbard
O. Holloway, DEML
W. J. Huebner, DEML
V. H. Hunter, MD
C. M. Igo, DEML
C. L. Jenkins, DEML
E. W. Kenyon, CAC
J. R. Layman, QMC
A. J. Macrill, Inf.
P. H. Martin
J. J. McGree, DEML
A. G. Miller, QMC
C. F. Miller
W. C. Myers, CE
W. J. O'Donnell
R. Peterson, DEML
F. J. Plummer, DEML
E. Reyes, DEML
C. V. Roughton, DEML
F. B. Sanders
N. Schwing, AAF
E. O. Sexton
F. E. Shaw, MD
J. A. Shealy, DEML
C. R. Shellito
J. A. Shelton
E. M. Smet, DEML
R. L. Speers
R. M. Sprague, DEML
O. H. Stein, DEML
A. H. Trueblood
A. L. Tunberg
E. J. Vantour, Inf.
W. O. Vines, Inf.
J. G. Weinberg, DEML
A. L. Wheeler
G. White
J. E. Wilkinson
H. R. Willis, DEML
W. Wood, DEML
C. W. Wycoff
W. L. Anderson, MD
E. J. Power, DEML
J. W. Simpson, AAF
R. J. Williams, CMP
H. H. Black, DEML
G. Dodson, DEML
W. R. Hamric, AAF
A. J. Harris, QMC
S. Krajewski, DEML
D. B. Landreth, DEML
C. Lindley, DEML
F. H. Lummus, DEML
W. S. Nelson, CE
A. Noland, QMC
L. W. Penneck, AAF
F. W. Phillips, DEML
T. A. Quarrels, OD
E. F. Saltgaver, FA
J. Sandretto, OD
A. Sharp, DEML
H. Williams, DEML
O. B. Sutton, DEML
C. W. Ballard, FA
O. Dorsey, DEML
A. W. Driver, FA
W. G. Evans, DEML
T. Hensley, TC
H. C. Inman
E. D. Jenkins, Inf.
H. Lamont, Inf.
T. Lancaster

and orders home.

William S. G. Davis to Com-1, Boston, Mass., for duty with a Gen. Court Martial.
Christian H. Duborg to CO, Air Base, Samar, P. I.
George E. Ely, DM, to nearest NavDist, temp. duty pending assignment.
Robert J. Esslinger to Navop, Navy Dept., temp. duty.
Hilary F. Gearling to NAD, Dover, (Lake Denmark), N. J.
William W. Hall, MC, to BuMed, Navy Dept.
Clifford G. Hines, MC, to BuMed, Navy Dept.
Charles H. Lambdin, CHC, to SepCen, NTC, Bainbridge, for temp. duty.
Edward J. Lanigan, (A3), to BuPers, Navy Dept.
Frank H. Lash, CHC, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.
Donald A. Mackey to CO, USS Bountiful, AH 9.
William R. Marchbanks, DC, to NavHosp, NavCen, Sampson, N. Y.
Clifford L. McAuliffe, DE, to Mare Island Grp., 19th Fleet, Mare Island, Calif.

John C. McKillip to Tech. Obs., Flt. Aerologist Staff, Office of CincLant, Norfolk, and O-in-G, LantFit Weather Central, NAS, Norfolk; add. duty with AirLant.
George W. Mead, jr., to Gen. Inspector, Com-14, Pearl Harbor, T. H., with add. duty as Gen. Inspector, HawSeaFront.
Elmer C. O'Connell, DE, to exam. by Retiring Bd. and orders home.
Roger D. Phillips, DE, to nearest NavDist, temp. duty in conn. with separation.
Lyle J. Roberts, MC, to MO-in-C, NavHosp, Astoria, Oreg.
John R. Sanford, jr., DE, to nearest NavDist, for temp. duty in conn. with separation.
George W. Shepard, MC, (Ret.), to exam. by Retiring Bd. and release from act. duty.
Warren K. Sherman to Office of the Island Comdr., Salpan.
Basil B. Smith, (A3), to nearest Fleet Air Com., temp. duty pending assignment.
George W. Taylor, MC, (Ret.), to exam. by Retiring Bd. and orders home.
Hugh W. Turney to Navop, Navy Dept.
Commanders
Philip B. Allen, CEC, to SepCen, NTC, Great Lakes, ILL., for temp. duty in conn.

with separation.
Harry H. Ball, SC, to Asst. Supply Officer, Naval Shipyard, Phila., Pa.
George M. Barkley, DM, to XO, USS Catron, APA 71.
Frederick A. Brossy, (A3), to XO, NAS, Grosse Ile, Mich.
Frederick A. Chenault to Navop, Navy Dept, temp. duty.
Charles W. Consolvo to 7th Fleet—Staff.
James R. Davis, CEC, to Public Works Div, Naval Shipyard, Mare Is., Calif.
Charles T. Duval to Staff—Phila. Group, 10th Fleet, Philadelphia, Pa.
Harry B. Eisberg, MC, to Navop, Navy Dept, temp. duty pending assignment.
Dennett K. Ela to FMO, 7th Fleet.
Everett W. Fenton, SC, to Supply Officer, NTC, San Diego, Calif.
Arthur I. Flaherty, CEC, to Public Works Officer, NOB, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.
John E. Hoch, A(VS), to NavAirMatCen, (Please turn to Next Page)

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Navy Orders

(Continued from Page 1065)

Bd. and orders home.

Rear Admirals
Albert G. Noble to Asst. Chief of Naval Operations (Material), Navop, Navy Dept.
Thomas G. W. Settle to Chief of Naval Airship Trg. and Experimentation, NAS, Lakehurst, N. J.

Captains
William Y. Allen, jr., to CO, NAD, Guam.
Leonard B. Austin to nearest NavDist, temp. duty pending assignment.
George M. Bowman, SE, to Com-12, San Francisco, Calif., for duty with a Gen. Court-Martial.
William C. Chambliss, (A3D), to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.
James V. Claypool, CHC, to SepCen, Shelton, Norfolk, for temp. duty in conn. with separation.
Hollis M. Cooley to exam. by Retiring Bd.

Awards & Decorations

Distinguished Service Cross

*S. Sgt. Julian J. Howard, Inf.
Distinguished Service Medal

Maj. Gen. A. C. Smith; Maj. Gen. Charles L. Scott, USA; Maj. Gen. John B. Wogan, USA; Brig. Gen. Luther R. Stevens, USA; Brig. Gen. Tristram Tupper, USA; Brig. Gen. Robert H. Wylie, USA; Col. Lowell A. Elliott, CW8; Brig. Gen. Warren R. Carter, AC.

Legion of Merit

Col. Lawrence J. Meyns, OD; Lt. Col. Humbert O. Neill, OD; Lt. Col. Thomas M. Nesbitt, Jr., OD; Capt. Lowell F. Sarnes, OD; Col. Simpson R. Stribling, OD; Capt. James E. Rice, OD; Lt. Col. Rudolph M. Smith, OD; Lt. Col. Richard S. Crammer, OD; Lt. Col. Gillard D. Dearlove, OD; Lt. Col. Frederick J. Brown, Col. Sterling A. Wood, Inf.; Lt. Col. H. H. Arnold, Jr.; Lt. Col. Harold A. Liebe, FA; Capt. Lee P. McCarter, FA; Lt. Col. Wayne Archer, Inf.; Maj. Elvin A. Krellick, Inf.; M. Sgt. John A. McCraigne, Inf.; Lt. Col. Kathleen McClure, GSC; Brig. Gen. Arthur W. Pence, USA; Brig. Gen. James H. Walker, USA; Brig. Gen. William W. Bessell, Jr., USA; Brig. Gen. Robert C. McDonald, USA; Brig. Gen. Troup Miller, USA; Brig. Gen. Rollin L. Tilton, USA; Brig. Gen. Sumner Waite, USA; Brig. Gen. John Weckerling, GSC; Col. Willet J. Baird, Inf.; Col. Samuel H. Baker, GSC; Col. Louis Barteloni, TC; Col. Oliver P. M. Hazard, Cav; Col. Franklin L. Orth, GSC; Col. Loren, F. Farnley, JAGD; Lt. Col. Mary Frances Gall, ANC; Lt. Col. Russell F. Onkes, TC; Lt. Col. Richard J. Stockham, OD; Lt. Col. Emil C. Voll, QMC; Maj. Ellwood H. Fisher, QMC; Maj. Oscar M. Stanley, CE; Adm. Claude C. Bloch, USN-Ret.; Capt. Charles Johnes Moore, USN; Lt. Rear Adm. Theodore D. Ruddock, Jr., USN; Lt. Rear Adm. Earl E. Stone, USN; Lt. Capt. Ellis M. Zacharias, USN; Lt. Comdr. John C. Gelfuss, USNR; Rear Adm. Ignacio Garcia Jurado, MN; Col. Lester L. Wheeler, Inf.

Silver Star

Col. Frederick M. Harris, G-2 and Asst. C/S; Lt. Col. Walter P. Anderson, Inf.; *S. Sgt. Leon E. Hobby; *Pvt. Hubert Wright; 1st Lt. William S. Carroll, Inf.; *Lt. Col. Allen Thayer, Inf.

Air Medal

*S. Sgt. Julian J. Howard; Maj. Walter Rylander, Inf.; M. Sgt. Warren J. Kilgore, AC; T. Sgt. James Claydon, AC.

Bronze Star

Col. Lucian B. Moody, OD; Maj. Willard L. Stobaugh, QMC; 1st Lt. Frank W. Wince, Inf.; Sgt. Jesse H. Ayers, Inf.; Cpl. Joseph R. Donnelly, Inf.; Capt. John M. Haines, USN.

Army Commendation Ribbon
Brig. Gen. Thomas B. Catron, II.

Navy Commendation Ribbon
Capt. Hilfort C. Owen, USN; Lt. Comdr. A. A. Kasper, USNR; Commo. Norman H. Leslie, USCG.

*Posthumous award.
†Additional award.

FINANCE

Financial Digest

Production of about 1,000,000 tons of iron and steel has been lost to date due to the coal strike, according to the American Iron and Steel Institute. Even after the strike ends some time will be required to restore production to former levels. Immediately before the present strike the steel industry was operating at approximately 88 per cent of capacity. During last October, at the time of a strike also, steel operations declined to 65 per cent of capacity from a pre-strike level of 83 per cent. At that time several weeks were required to regain the normal level of production.

Financing climbed sharply during the month of April, flotation of new bonds in that month being the largest for any April since 1936. There was a total of \$667,001,000 for 31 issues, topping any month since October, 1945. In April of last year \$502,180,000 in 25 offerings were marketed. In 1936 the April total was \$886,087,000 in 63 issues.

Army personnel continue to return to positions which they held in the securities industry. Lt. Col. Louis Stone has announced the formation of his own company, with Maj. Philip R. Meyer in charge of the trading department. Other former officers and the companies with which they are now associated are: Lt. Col. Eldridge E. Quinlan, Minsch, Manell and Co., New York Stock Exchange; Maj. Theodore C. Shaeffer, Wurts, Dulles and Co.; Maj. Gurson D. Lublin, Stern, Lauer and Co.; Lt. Col. Brooke L. Wynkoop, Fahnstoch and Co.

Andrew N. Overby has been appointed by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York an assistant vice president, in charge of operations in behalf of the International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. The appointment was initiated by the Federal Reserve System.

The Federal Reserve Board reported 30 April that the condition statement of weekly reporting member banks in 101 leading cities shows the following changes for the week ended 24 April:

Decreases of \$175 million in loans and investments, \$301 million in United States Government deposits, and \$257 million in deposits credited to domestic banks. An increase of \$341 million in demand deposits adjusted was reported.

MERCHANT MARINE

Merchant Marine

Re-establishment of a privately-owned American merchant marine fleet is expected to result from sales by the Maritime Commission of war-built standard-type cargo vessels and tankers.

Under recently-announced plans for disposing of surplus war-built vessels under the Merchant Ship Sales Act of 1946, 4,500 of 5,626 passenger, cargo and tanker-type ships built between 1 Jan. 1942 and 1 April 1946 will be made available for sale or charter. They include Victory and Liberty ships.

"The orderly sale of war-built vessels is expected to re-establish a privately-owned American merchant marine fleet composed of modern vessels able to meet all competitive standards," the Maritime Commission announced.

To encourage retirement of obsolete vessels from the U. S. Merchant Marine, a purchaser of a war-built vessel may exchange an old vessel for an allowance of credit on the new vessel. Applications may be submitted by anyone, and citizens will be given preference. Non-citizens will be unable to buy passenger vessels and Liberty-type colliers and tankers.

The Maritime Commission recently announced the opening of bids for construction of two 28-knot passenger vessels designed for South American service. The first bids ranged from \$16,365,000 for each of two vessels under adjusted price to a high of \$28,430,000 for one vessel under fixed price.

Delivery dates ranged from 630 days for the first vessel to 1,080 for the second. Earliest delivery date for the second vessel was 720 days. Award of the contract will be made later after analysis and review of the bids.

Navy Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Phila., Pa.
John E. Johansen, DM, to CO, NavBks, Blakeley L. Mobile, Ala., and at Gulf Ship Bldg. Corp., Chickasaw, Ala.
Axton T. Jones, DM, to XO, USS Grand Canyon, AD 28.
Kenneth I. Keepers, (S), to USNA, Annapolis, Md.
Charles L. Keithley, SC, to Asst. Supply Officer, Naval Shipyard, Bremerton, Wash.
Robert G. Lehman, MC, to USS Topeka, CL 67.
Charles L. Lipham, (A5), to Asst. Rep. of Comdr. NATS, and Asst. NATS Coordinator, South Atlantic Force.
Chester J. Mattson, CEC, to Com-9, Great Lakes, Ill., temp. duty pending assignment.
Scott D. McCaughey, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved act. duty.
Thomas H. Mooror to XO, NavAvOrdTest-Sta, Chincoteague, Va.
Frederick D. Riley, Jr., DE, to Com-1, Boston, Mass., temp. duty pending assignment.
Leon H. Sample, DE, to XO, USS General H. W. Butler, AP 113.
Albert P. Scott, (D), to XO, Naval Landing Force Equip. Depot, Little Creek, Va.
David D. Scott to CO, USS Perkins, DD 877.
Myron G. Turner, DC, to USS Bushnell, AS 15.
Robert W. Wheeler, MC, to NavHosp, Alen Heights, T. H.
Everett P. Wuebens, CHC, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

Lell L. Young, DE, to nearest NavDist, temp. duty in conn. with separation.

29 April 1946

Rear Admiral

Robert B. Carney to Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Logistics), Navy Dept.

Commodores

Charles F. Martin to BuPers., Navy Dept., temp. duty pending assignment.
Paulus P. Powell to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Captains

Henry O. Alexander, MC, to NavHosp, Astoria, Ore.
George H. Bahm to Comdr., NOB, Leyte-Samar.
Welford C. Blinn to BuOrd, Navy Dept.
Archibald S. Brown, (S)(E), to Term. In Naval Shipyard, San Pedro, Calif.
Francis L. Buscy to Navop, Navy Dept., temp. duty pending assignment.
Samuel G. Colwell to BuPers, Navy Dept., temp. duty pending assignment.
Richard V. Dolan, (S), to Com-3, New York, N. Y., as Dist. Ord. Officer and Nav. Base Ord. Officer, NavBase, New York, N. Y.
Marcy M. Dupre, Jr., to Navop, Navy Dept.
Robert M. Fortson, DE, to Com-9, Great Lakes, Ill., for duty with USNR.
Simon P. Fullinwider, Jr., (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved act. duty.
Charles M. Garrison, SC, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.
Vernon L. Lowrance to Office of Secretariat of State-War-Navy Coordinating Comm., Washington, D. C.
Edward F. Ney, SC, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.
Herman O. Parish to CO, ServSchlComd, NTC, NavBase, Norfolk.
Philip M. Ross to BuPers, Navy Dept., temp. duty pending assignment.
John R. Sanford, Jr., DE, to NavBase, Term. In., San Pedro, Calif., temp. duty pending assignment.
James R. Tague to Comdr., NairTrgBases, Corpus Christi, Tex.
John T. Warren to San Diego Grp., 19th Fleet, with add. duty Sub Grp., San Diego Grp., 19th Fleet.
Leland D. Webb to InsMat, Los Angeles, Calif.—add. duty.
Philip Welch to Staff—PhibTrainLant, Little Creek, Va.
Raymond E. Wilcox, (D), to Com-3, New York, N. Y., for duty with Gen. Court-Martial.

Commanders

Zacharia A. Barker, (Ret.), MC to exam. by Retiring Bd. and release from duty.
James R. Browne, (D), to nearest NavDist, temp. duty in conn. with separation.
John L. Candon, (D), to TransDiv-23.
Charles K. Duncan to XO, USS Wisconsin, BB 64.
Jack E. Gibson to Staff—San Francisco Group, 19th Fleet, San Francisco, Calif.
Edward E. Grimm to Naval School, (General Line), NOB, Base Newport, R. I.
William H. Howland, SC(S), to Supervisory Cost Inspector, Com-8, New Orleans, La.
Wilfred J. Huelskamp, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved act. duty.
Gerald L. Ketchum to Navop, Navy Dept., temp. duty.
Alexander Kusebauch, DM, to CO, USS Alstede, AF 48.
James V. Lawyer, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved act. duty.
Ernest J. Leonard, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved act. duty.
James F. McFadden to CO, RecSta, Newport News, Va.
Marvin M. McLean, MC(S), to BuMed, Navy Dept.
William E. Moser, CD, to Electronics Officer, Com-8, New Orleans, La.
Reinhard C. Moureau to CO and XO, USS Hamul, AD 20.
John C. Preston, DEM, to nearest NavDist, temp. duty in conn. with separation.
Allen B. Reed, SC, to BuSanda, Navy Dept.
George P. Unmacht to Staff—HawSeaFron.
Robert W. Wheelock, SC, to Nav. Trg. and Dist. Cent., San Francisco, Calif.

30 April 1946

Captains

Brainerd N. Bock, to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Charles F. Chillingworth, Jr., to Staff—NavBase, Norfolk, Va.
Winfred P. Dana, (MC), to AirPac.
Earl R. DeLong, to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Frederick R. Furth, to Electronics Officer, Puget Sound Naval Shipyard, Bremerton, Wash.
Etheridge Grant, to Navop, Navy Dept.
(Please turn to Next Page)

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Navy Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Blaine Hunter, (SC), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
John A. Lund, (MC), to NAS, Astoria, Ore.
Everett E. Mann, to Staff—DesPac.
Aolpar A. Marsteller, (MC), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Alexander S. McDill, to JAG's Office, Navy Dept., add. duty as Navy Sec. of Joint Army-Navy Secretariat, Wash., D. C.
Charles E. Sandgren, (SC), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
John E. Shomier, Jr., to Staff—NavBase and NavSta., Norfolk, add. duty.
Raphael L. Weir, (MC), to MO on Staff of Comdr. NAirBases, Com-1, Boston, add. duty.
Arthur C. Wood, to Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind., for duty with NROTC.

Commanders

George W. Almour, to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Olas B. Cook, (CHC), to PuPers, Navy Dept.—temp. duty.
John L. Counihan, to CO and XO, USS Wasp, CV 18.
Robert P. Erdman, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Roger A. James, (MC), to MarCorpsAirSta, Ewa Oahu, T. H.
David B. Justice, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Thomas R. Langley, to CO, USS Tortuga, LSD 26.
Ferold D. Lovejoy, (MC), to NAirDepot, Hastings, Nebr.
Marshall T. Martin, to XO, NAS, Pearl Harbor, T. H.
Edmund S. McCauley, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Herman E. Miller, to SubLant, New London, Conn., temp. duty pending assignment.
David Nash, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.
Edwin B. Parker, to CO, USS Petrol Bay, CVE 80.
Ernest P. Schilling, (Ret.), (CEC), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Albert F. Schmidt, (MC), to SepAct for separation processing.
Henry A. Schroeder, (MC), to SepCen., Wash., D. C., for separation.
Elmer S. Stoker, to Com-12, San Francisco, Calif., for duty with Gen. Court Martial.
Richard B. Williams, Jr., (MC), to NavMed-Research Inst., Bethesda, Md.

1 May 1946

Captains

Lewis M. Atkins, (E), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Abraham L. Baird, to BuAer, Navy Dept.
Allan D. Blackledge, to Naval Gun Factory, Wash., D. C.
Forrest R. Bunker, to Dir of Discipline, Com-12, San Francisco, Calif.
John S. Conover, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Roy T. Cowdrey, to FMO, ServPac.
Damon E. Cummings, to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Winfield S. Cunningham, to CO, USS Curtiss, AV 4.
Harold E. Duryea, to Personnel Officer, General Line Schl, NOB, Newport.
Edward H. Eldridge, to Liaison Officer with Dist HQ, NAirBases, Com-1, and Aviation Liaison Officer, Com-1, Boston, Mass.
Charles Gartenlaub, MC(S), to NavHosp, Long Beach, Calif.
Joseph W. Gollinkin, (D), to Com-3, New York, N. Y., for duty with Gen Court Martial.
David I. Hedrick, to exam by Retiring Bd and orders home.
Charles A. Joans, (D), to Com-5, Norfolk, Va. for duty with a Gen Court Martial.
George L. Kohr, to CO, USS Floyds Bay, AVP 40.
Joseph R. Lannom, to Com-11, San Diego, Calif., for duty with a Gen Court Martial.
Charles B. Leavitt, (SC), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Charles J. Maguire, to Com-11, San Diego, Calif.
John P. Millon, to nearest NavDist temp duty pending assignment.
Charles E. Reordan, to BuPers, Navy Dept. temp duty pending assignment.
Edward E. Saunders, (CEC), to Office of Industrial Relations, Safety Branch, Navy Dept.
Raiston B. Vanzant, to Gen Inspector, Com-8, New Orleans, La.

Commanders

George M. Barkley, (DM), to Com-12, San Francisco, Calif. temp duty pending assignment.
E. Richard Barnes, (CHC), to USS Catocin, AGC 5 with add duty on Staff, PhilLant.
Victor L. Bennett, (SE), to Inspector of Ord, Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester, N. Y.
William C. Betzer, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Clarence L. Clarke, (SE), to Naval Shipyard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Gayle L. Dalferes, SC(8), to O-in-C, Branch Office of Supervisory Cost Inspector, Com-8, New Orleans, La.
Willie M. Dickey, to CO and XO, Navy Pre-Flight School, St. Marys College, St. Marys, Calif.
Francis J. Foley, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.
William R. Glennon, to BuPers, Navy Dept.
Ernest H. Hale, (D), to CO, USS Abatan, AW 4.
Lawrence V. Hallberg, (SC), to BuSandA,

U. S. COAST GUARD

COMMO. Edward M. Webster, USCG, will head the United States delegation at the International Conference on Radio Aids to Marine Navigation to take place in London 7-22 May.

The assembly will bring together United Nations' experts to coordinate international efforts in radar, loran, and other new radio aids to navigation systems developed during the war years, with emphasis on the field of electronics. Purpose of the conference is to share information on radio aids, and to discuss international standardization of marine radio navigational aids.

Commodore Webster, having recently completed a term as President of the Interdepartment Radio Advisory Committee, heads a United States contingent composed of other Coast Guard officers, and representatives of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Marine. They are:

Army—Col. S. A. Mundell and Lt. Col. P. J. Greven.
Navy—Capt. G. H. deVaun, Lt. Comdr. T. L. McNally and Lt. Comdr. W. H. Wilson.

Coast Guard—Capt. C. H. Peterson, Capt. L. M. Harding, Comdr. Guy L. Ottinger and Lt. Comdr. Arthur L. Budlong. Maritime Commission and WSA—Capt. G. Gordon McClintock, USMS.

In London discussions and demonstrations will take place, covering the following subjects:

1. Radar, radar beacons, corner reflectors, shore-based radar and ship-shore radio telegraphy.

2. Position fixing systems.

3. International standardization with special reference to frequency allocation.

4. Future trends of development.

5. Meeting with manufacturers of navigational aids.

6. Outstanding items.

The Commander, Coast Guard District 10, reports that amateur radio station operators are being canvassed to determine their interest in joining the Coast Guard Auxiliary. He states that it is intended to use them to set up a radio network which would operate in conjunction with the visual storm-warning service. In time of hurricane disaster, these stations would be invaluable in maintaining communications throughout the Islands since all telephone lines usually go down and the system is out of commission sometimes from one to two weeks.

At a recent conference with local officials of the Weather Bureau, the Commander, Coast Guard District 10, recommended that certain light stations in the 10th District be used to display storm-warning signals. This would be of particular value during the hurricane season and also during the winter months when severe weather sometimes strikes in this area. He further reports that a plan to put this service in effect will be the subject of a joint study between the Coast Guard and the Weather Bureau.

S. C. Thomas U. Sisson, to CO, USS Saldor, CVE 117.

Donald F. Smith, to Island Comdr., Saipan—add. duty.

Robert C. Starkey, to Com-5, Norfolk, Va. for duty with a Gen Court Martial.

Robert B. Team, (MC), to exam by Retiring Bd and orders home.

Charles R. Will, to Gen Inspector, BuOrd,

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Army and Navy Journal 1079

May 4, 1946

Navy Dept.—add duty.

Commanders

George D. Arntz, (DM), to XO, USS Rockwall, APA 280.
Frederic W. Bell, (MC), to NavHosp, Quantico, Va.
Ellis B. Berkatreaser, (Ret.), to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Alva W. Dinwiddle, to Gunnery Officer, USS Franklin D. Roosevelt, CVB 42.
John P. Dobson, (MC), to NAS, Mojave, Calif.
Luke W. Dufresne, to proceed home; relieved active duty.
Robert F. Foote, (MC), to CO, USS Repose, AH 16.
Milton M. Foster, (DE), to Com-11, San Diego, Calif, temp duty pending assignment.
Edward D. Gasson, (D), to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.
Phillip C. Guzzetta, Jr., (MC), to NavHosp, NTC, Great Lakes, Ill.
Francis M. Jacinto, (EM), to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.
Frank G. Johnson, (MC), to Air Transport Squadron 10.
Dudley J. Kierulff, (SCS), to O-in-C, Central Disbursing Office, San Francisco, Calif.
Paul R. Larimer, S(E), to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.
Wilfrid D. McCusker, (MC), to NAS, Port Lyantey, French Morocco.
John C. McNeerney, (MC), to NavHosp, Philadelphia, Pa.
Eugene C. Milch, MC(S), to exam by Retiring Bd and orders home.
Joseph E. O'Brien, (CHC), to NavHosp, St. Albans, N. Y.
David L. Parker, (DM), to CO, USS Akutan, AE 13.
Henry L. Plage, (D), to Staff—7th Fleet.
Lewis L. Schock, Jr., to nearest NavDist temp duty pending assignment.
Raymond L. Smith, to AirPac, temp duty pending assignment.
Everett H. Steinhilts, to CO, U 3008.
Edward W. Stitt, (A5), to Air Ferry Squadron 1, NAS, New York, N. Y.
Robert S. Trower, III, to XO, USS Eldorado, AGC 11.
Derrick C. Turnipseed, (MC), to Office of Naval Officer Procurement, San Francisco, Calif.

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Case of Negroes in Army (Continued from First Page)

tively the requirements of an expanded war Army will be accomplished through the medium of installations and organizations. Groupings of Negro units with white units in composite organizations will be accepted policy.

In order to develop the means required for maximum utilization of the authorized manpower of the nation in the event of a national emergency the following will obtain:

1. The troop basis for the postwar Army will include Negro troops approximately in the 1 to 10 ratio of the Negro civilian population to the total population of the nation.

2. To meet the requirements of training and expansion, combat and service units will be organized and activated from the available Negro manpower. Employment will be in Negro regiments or groups, separate battalions or squadrons, and separate companies, troops or batteries, which will conform in general to other units of the postwar Army. A proportionate number of these units will be organized as part of larger units. White officers assigned to Negro organizations will be replaced by Negro officers who prove qualified to fill the assignment. In addition, Negro manpower with special skills or qualifications will be employed as individuals in appropriate overhead and special units.

3. Additional officer supervision will be supplied to units which have a greater than normal percentage of personnel within the AGCT classification of IV and V.

50% or more Class IV and V, 25% increase of officers.

70% or more Class IV and V, 50% increase of officers.

Increased officer personnel will be of company grade.

4. The planning, promulgation, implementation, and revision of this policy will be coordinated by the Assistant for Planning and Policy Coordination, Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1, War Department General Staff.

5. Officers will be accepted in the Regular Army through the operation of the present integration policy without regard to race.

6. The present policy of according all officers, regardless of race, equal opportunities for appointment, advancement, professional improvement, promotion, and retention in all components of the Army will be continued.

7. Negro Reserve officers will be eligible for active duty training and service in accordance with any program established for other officers of like component and status. All officer requirements for expansion of the Regular establishment as distinguished from the Regular Army and for replacement, regardless of race, will be procured in the existing manner from current sources; namely, ROTC honor students, Officers' Reserve Corps, direct appointments, graduates of officer candidate schools, Regular Army appointments from the Army of the United States and graduates of the United States Military Academy.

8. All enlisted men whether volunteers or selectees will be accorded the same processing through appropriate installations to insure proper classification and assignment of individuals.

9. Surveys of manpower requirements conducted by the War Department will include recommendations covering the positions in each installation of the Army which could be filled by Negro military personnel.

10. At posts, camps, and stations where both Negro and white troops are assigned for duty, the War Department policies regarding use of recreational facilities and membership in officers' clubs, messes or similar organizations as set forth in paragraph 19, AR 210-10, WD Memorandum 600-45, 14 June 1945, and WD letter, (AG 353.8 (5 July '44) OB-S-A-M)) 8 July 1944, Recreational Facilities, will be continued in effect.

11. Considering essential military factors, Negro units will be stationed in localities and communities where attitudes are most favorable and in such strength as will not constitute an undue burden to the local civilian facilities.

12. Commanders of organizations, installations, and stations containing Negro personnel will be responsible for the execution of the War Department policy. Maximum latitude is authorized in the solution of purely local problems.

13. Commanders of all echelons of the Army will insure that all personnel under their command are thoroughly indoctrinated with the necessity for the unreserved acceptance of the provisions of the policy.

14. WD letter (AG 219.21 (10-9-40) M-A-M) 16 October 1940, War Department policy in regard to Negroes, is rescinded since the policy expressed therein has been amplified and superseded by the policy enunciated herewith.

Part of every Service Man's equipment — the Army and Navy Journal is the personal intelligence service for every well informed Service individual.

Research on WDGS

Creation of a Research and Development Division as a top-level General Staff organization to coordinate Army research with the activities of industry and education was announced by the Secretary of War 2 May.

General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, Chief of Staff, completed plans for the operation of the new division on a level with the "G" sections of the General Staff shortly before his departure on an inspection tour of the Pacific.

The director of the new division has not yet been announced but several ranking generals are under consideration. In the meantime Col. Gervais W. Trichel, of the War Department Special Staff New Developments Division, will serve as acting director. The new division will absorb the duties of the New Developments Division.

General Eisenhower's memorandum, forwarded to directors and chiefs of War Department General and Special Staff divisions and bureaus and to commanding generals of the major commands, says that the Army, as one of the main agencies responsible for the defense of the nation, has the duty to take the initiative in promoting closer relation between civilian and military interests. It must, he said, establish definite policies and administrative leadership which will make possible even greater contributions from science, technology, and management than during the last war.

Following are the general policies as set forth in the directive:

"(1) The Army must have civilian assistance in military planning as well as for the production of weapons. Effective long-range military planning can be done only in the light of predicted developments in science and technology. As further scientific achievements accelerate the tempo and expand the area of our operations, this interrelationship will become of even greater importance. In the past we have often deprived ourselves of vital help by limiting our use of scientific and technological resources to contracts for equipment. More often than not we can find much of the talent we need for comprehensive planning in industry or universities. Proper employment of this talent requires that the civilian agency shall have the benefit of our estimates of future military problems and shall work closely with Plans and the Research and Development authorities. A most effective procedure is the letting of contracts for aid in planning. The use of such a procedure will greatly enhance the validity of our planning as well as ensure sounder strategic equipment programs.

"(2) Scientists and industrialists must be given the greatest possible freedom to carry out their research. The fullest utilization by the Army of the civilian resources of the nation cannot be procured merely by prescribing the military characteristics and requirements of certain types of equipment. Scientists and industrialists are more likely to make new and unsuspected contributions to the development of the Army if detailed directions are held to a minimum. The solicitation of assistance under these conditions would not only make available to the Army talents and experience otherwise beyond our reach, but also establish mutual confidence between ourselves and civilians. It would familiarize them with our fundamental problems and strengthen greatly the foundation upon which our national security depends.

"(3) The possibility of utilizing some of our industrial and technological resources as organic parts of our military structure in time of emergency should be carefully examined. The degree of cooperation with science and industry achieved during the recent war should by no means be considered the ultimate. There appears little reason for duplicating within the Army an outside organization which by its experience is better qualified than we are to carry out some of our tasks. The advantages to our nation in economy and to the Army in efficiency are compelling reasons for this procedure.

"(4) Within the Army we must separate responsibility for research and development from the functions of procurement, purchase, storage and distribution. Our experience during the war and the experience of industry in time of peace indicate the need for such a policy. The inevitable gap between the scientist or technologist and the user can be bridged, as during the last war, by field experimentation with equipment still in the developmental stage. For example, restricted-visibility operations with the aid of radar, such as blind bombing and control of tactical air, were made possible largely by bringing together technologists who know the potentialities of the equipment and field commanders familiar with combat conditions and needs. Future cooperation of this type requires that research and development groups have authority to procure experimen-

tal items for similar tests.

"(5) Officers of all arms and services must become fully aware of the advantages which the Army can derive from the close integration of civilian talent with military plans and developments. This end cannot be achieved merely by sending officers to universities for professional training. It is true that the Army's need for officers well trained in the natural and social sciences requires a thorough program of advanced study for selected military personnel, but in addition we must supply inducements which will encourage these men in the continued practical application of scientific and technological thought to military problems. A premium must be placed on professional attainments in the natural and social sciences as well as other branches of military science. Officers in each arm and service must familiarize themselves as much as possible with progress and plans made in other branches. Only then can the Army obtain the administrative and operative talent essential to its task and mutual understanding by the arms and services of their respective problems."

Post-War Army

Reiterating and emphasizing its policy laid down in 1944 that the United States' military organization should be based on a relatively small professional establishment to be reinforced in emergency by organized units drawn from a citizen Army Reserve, the War Department has promulgated a new statement of "General Principles governing preparation of post-war plans."

The Circular (No. 119) directs that all officers familiarize themselves with the complete text of Section III of War Department Circular 347, 1944, in which the statement of policy was originally laid down.

The new circular states that the starting line for future plans is the conclusion that "Any war commencing within the next few years would of necessity initially be fought primarily with weapons and equipment now on hand or in production." With this realistic basis immediate plans for organization and training will be grounded on the weapons and equipment now on hand or in production at home and abroad.

However, personnel are cautioned to be ever alert to counter new measures and to take every advantage of new developments as they become available.

Excerpts from the circular follow:

"Under current conditions and those of the predictable future, the influence of air power cannot be overemphasized. The nation which supports the most efficient and the least restricted program of scientific research will lead the world in the development of arms and the other accoutrements of war. The nation maintaining the most effective world-wide intelligence service will be the least likely to be surprised by sneak attacks and newly developed weapons. An acceptable military leadership must possess the creative imagination to provide scientific research with the performance requirements necessary to maintain an advantage in weapons and equipment.

"Military planners must be sufficiently alert to analyze the developments of military and scientific research and to correctly evaluate their effects on organization and training in time to accomplish necessary modifications in plans before the innovations are in production in sufficient quantities to materially influence the nature of warfare.

"The fearfully destructive power of the most modern missiles, the economic capabilities to produce them by even the small nations, and the practicability of employing them against targets hundreds of miles distant without the progressive advance of large masses of sea and land forces have made it possible for any country possessed of scientific resources and ruthless purposes to inflict devastating blows against the most powerful nations. Since such missiles can be discharged from small, well concealed, and widely dispersed installations, it is probable that their effectiveness will continue practically unimpaired until ground forces have worked their way forward and seized or destroyed stock piles, productive capacity, and the launching sites. These developments, together with the current ineffectiveness of the passive defense, indicate the importance of having the necessary strength in being to counter successfully a sneak attack and immediately act to wrest from the aggressor that initiative of action so decisive at the outbreak of hostilities.

"The forces maintained to constitute strength in being will include—

"(1) The Regular Army.

"(2) The National Guard of the United States.

"(3) Such units of the Organized Reserve Corps as are required to constitute a balanced force of adequate strength and which it is not practicable to provide in the Regular Army or National Guard.

"These forces should be capable of imme-

diately expansion to war strength without undue loss of efficiency. They should be as trained and equipped that they are fully prepared at all times:

"(1) To garrison or reinforce the overseas bases constituting our national outpost.

"(2) To defend the United States and its territories against land, seaborne, or airborne invasion, and to retaliate promptly in the event of a sudden aerial assault.

"(3) To cover the mobilization and further training of the reserve forces.

"(4) To participate in all types of offensive and defensive operations, either in the United States or overseas.

"It is essential that these forces be highly mobile, with particular emphasis on airborne and seaborne operations. They must be strong in air force units of all appropriate types.

Army Reorganization

Plans for carrying into effect some features of the Simpson Board's recommendations for reorganization of the Army will be made public next week when the President's estimates for the upkeep of the military establishment during the next fiscal year are sent to Congress by the Bureau of the Budget.

The Budget will be based on the maintenance of six field armies, First, Second, Fourth, and Sixth in the continental United States, the Eighth in the Far East and the Third in Europe. Abolition of the Army Service Forces as such and consolidation of its activities with the War Department General Staff probably will be another basis for planning.

On President Truman's desk are a number of recommendations which probably will be approved and made public concurrently with the release of the Budget. The President said this week that he has not seen the Simpson Board report, but it is likely, however, that the recommendations now before him embody the Board's conclusions.

Underground Sites

The Army-Navy Munitions Board has established an Underground Sites Committee to explore the general subject of underground caverns and workings in relation to their suitability for military purposes. They will also compile comprehensive records to be available to all military activities and coordinate any planning which may be directed for the use of suitable underground sites.

The committee will function for the Army-Navy Munitions Board as the coordinating agency between the War and Navy Departments on one hand, and other Government and private agencies on the other hand, with regard to planning for the use of underground sites.

Disapprove Terminal Leave

Disapproval has been registered by both War and Navy Departments of bills providing terminal leave credit for enlisted personnel of the two services.

Objection by the Navy Department stated that the enactment of the bills would not be in accord with the program of the President. The same objection was advanced by the War Department with specific mention of the retroactive feature of the bills.

Courts Martial Hearing

The War Department will for the first time have the opportunity of stating its case on courts martial procedures before the House Military Committee when Under Secretary Royall expresses his views before that body, probably late next week.

Following the testimony of the Under Secretary an account of the procedure by which the report was drawn up without benefit of War Department testimony will be given by H. Ralph Burton, chief investigator for the Committee.

Electric Boat's Plans

The Electric Boat Company, long outstanding constructor of submarines and also smaller surface craft, plans to produce color offset presses for the printing trade as part of its post-war diversification program.

This was announced 29 April in the company's annual report released by Mr. Lawrence Y. Spear, president. During the war, the Electric Boat Company turned out many of the Navy's newest submarines and 110-foot subchasers, and her Elco plant produced some of the best-known PT-boats.